About the survey: The Post Poll survey was conducted between December 2 and 7, 2022 among 4558 electors at 180 polling stations spread across 45 assembly constituencies of Gujarat. The sampling design adopted was multi-stage systematic random sampling. The Assembly Constituencies were randomly selected using the probability proportional to size method. Thereafter, four polling stations within each of the sampled constituencies were selected using the systematic random sampling method. Within each polling station, 40 electors were randomly sampled from the electoral roll using the systematic random sampling method. Of these 40, 26 interviews were targeted. The interviews of electors were conducted face-to-face at their homes after voting had taken place in their area. The findings shown here have been weighted by gender, religion, locality, and caste group based on Census 2011 data and by the actual vote shares secured by the main parties– Congress and its alliance, BJP and Aam Aadmi Party - in the election.

Q1:   We were told by some people here that they could not vote in the assembly elections. You tell me, could you vote or not?

	N	(%)
01: Yes, voted	4208	92.3
02: No, couldn't vote	275	6.0
98: Did not respond	75	1.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

a: (**If voted**) So which party did you vote for in this assembly election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1153	25.3	27.4
	02: BJP	2209	48.5	52.5
	03. AAP	544	11.9	12.9
	04: BSP	40	.9	.9
	05: NCP	5	.1	.1
	06: Bharatiya Tribal Party (BTP)	4	.1	.1
	07: Praja Shakti Democratic Party (Shankarsinh Vaghela's party)	3	.1	.1
	80: Any other party which has not been named above	62	1.4	1.5
	85: Independents	109	2.4	2.6
	90: NOTA	58	1.3	1.4
	98: Did not disclosed	21	.5	.5
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not voted	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

a(a): (**If 1 in Q1**) Did the respondent answer the vote question secretly or directly?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Secretly	2874	63.1	68.3
	02: Straight pointed out/shown	1262	27.7	30.0
	98: Didn't even tell	72	1.6	1.7
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

b: (**If 1 in Q1**) Did you really want to vote for the party or candidate you voted for this time or did you vote because other parties or candidates were bad or because you had to defeat another party or candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Really wanted to vote for him	3472	76.2	82.5
	02: Other parties or candidates were bad	399	8.7	9.5
	03: Had to beat someone else	138	3.0	3.3
	97: Other reason	25	.6	.6
	98: Did not answer	173	3.8	4.1
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

c: (**If 1 in Q1**) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: On day of voting	1492	32.7	35.5
	02: A day or two before voting	531	11.7	12.6
	03: During the campaign	695	15.2	16.5
	04: After announcement of candidates	551	12.1	13.1
	05: Before the campaign started	834	18.3	19.8
	97: Others	16	.3	.4
	98: No response	88	1.9	2.1
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

d: (*If 1 in Q1*) What was the most important issue for you while voting in this assembly election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Development	2002	43.9	47.6
	02: Functioning of government	367	8.1	8.7
	03: Change/Removal of Government	348	7.6	8.3
	04: Bringing back the government	154	3.4	3.7
	05: Chance to a new party	116	2.5	2.8
	06: Vote for a particular leader/party/candidate	65	1.4	1.5
	07: Angry with MLA/MLA	35	.8	.8
	08: Teach a lesson to defectors	14	.3	.3
	09: Welfare Schemes/ Money in ration/bank account	40	.9	.9
	10: Inflation / Rising prices of essential commodities	333	7.3	7.9
	11: Unemployment/Lack of Jobs/Recruitment/Restoration/Industries	186	4.1	4.4
	12: Poverty/Hunger/Financial Crisis	75	1.6	1.8
	13: Issues related to electricity	8	.2	.2
	14: Issues related to water	28	.6	.7
	15: Road / Bridge Condition	33	.7	.8
	16: Dirt, sewer drain drainage problem	12	.3	.3
	17: Education/School/College related issues	33	.7	.8
	18: Health/Hospital/Medical Issues	18	.4	.4
	19: Any answer related to coronavirus / death / vaccine	8	.2	.2
	20: Lockdown related answer / issue of migrant laborers	3	.1	.1
	21: Farmers Problems, Farm/Crop/Seed/Manure/MSP	21	.5	.5
	22: Farming laws/farmer deaths	4	.1	.1
	23: Withdrawal of farming laws	4	.1	.1
	24: Collapse of the swinging bridge over machchu river	2	.0	.0
	25: Stray animal or animal/stray cow	2	.0	.1
	27: Corruption/Scam/Bribery	24	.5	.6
	28: Hooliganism/Crime/Extortion/Extortion insecurity	3	.1	.1
	29: Atrocities/protection/justice for women	18	.4	.4
	30: Women's upliftment/participation	8	.2	.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	31: Ram Mandir/Hindutva	30	.7	.7
	32: Any answer related to home/ religious honor/ identity	2	.0	.1
	33: Atrocities on Muslims	7	.1	.2
	34: Cases of dishonor/dishonour of religious books	2	.0	.0
	35: Any answer related to caste/caste honour/identity	17	.4	.4
	36: Nationalism/China-Pakistan issue/Terrorism	2	.0	.0
	37: CAA/NRC issue	0	.0	.0
	38: Environment /Environmental Damage /Pollution	1	.0	.0
	40: Protecting the identity of your state	3	.1	.1
	41: Drugs, alcohol intoxication issue	5	.1	.1
	43: Double Engine Government	12	.3	.3
	44: Government teachers, employees related	1	.0	.0
	97: Any other issue	35	.8	.8
	98: Did not respond	127	2.8	3.0
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

e: (*If 1 in Q1*) While deciding who to vote for, did you take anybody's advice or consult someone? if yes, Whose opinion/suggestion mattered to you the most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	00: No, did not consult	2991	65.6	71.1
	01: Husband / Wife	555	12.2	13.2
	02: Brother/father/uncle etc.	211	4.6	5.0
	03: Sister/Mother/Aunt etc.	30	.7	.7
	04: Any other family member	146	3.2	3.5
	05: Caste-community leader	95	2.1	2.3
	06: Friends/Neighbors/Colleagues	61	1.3	1.5
	07: Village Pradhan/Sarpanch	15	.3	.4
	08: Local political leader/Activist	10	.2	.2
	09: Took advice, but voted on my own	35	.8	.8
	97: Any other answer	1	.0	.0
	98: Did not answer	58	1.3	1.4
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

Q2:   Did you do all this during the election campaign?

Election Activities	01: Yes		02: No		98: Did not answer		Total	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
a: Attend an election meeting, rally or procession	1092	24.0	3210	70.4	256	5.6	**4558**	**100.0**
b: Door to door canvassing	564	12.4	3708	81.4	286	6.3	**4558**	**100.0**
c: Donate or collect money for any party	414	9.1	3801	83.4	343	7.5	**4558**	**100.0**
c: Distribute any leaflet/pamphlets/posters for any party	547	12.0	3686	80.9	326	7.1	**4558**	**100.0**
e: Watch election-related programmes or events on TV, phone or computer	1316	28.9	2900	63.6	341	7.5	**4558**	**100.0**
f: Join any party or candidate's group on platforms like WhatsApp or shared news in their favour	714	15.7	3466	76.0	378	8.3	**4558**	**100.0**

Q3:   Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work of the sitting MLA/MLA of your area in the last five years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	1663	36.5
02: Somewhat satisfied	1316	28.9
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	808	17.7
04: Fully dissatisfied	614	13.5
98: No response	157	3.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q4:   During the election campaign, did any candidate, campaigner or worker of these parties come to your house to ask your vote?

Parties	01: Yes		02: No		98: No response		Total	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Congress	2454	53.8	1930	42.3	174	3.8	**4558**	**100.0**
BJP	2826	62.0	1591	34.9	141	3.1	**4558**	**100.0**
Aam Aadmi Party	2017	44.2	2267	49.7	275	6.0	**4558**	**100,0**

Q5:   And during the campaign, did these parties contact you through phone call, recorded voice, SMS or WhatsApp?

Parties	01: Yes		02: No		98: No response		Total	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
Congress	1598	35.1	2722	59.7	239	5.2	**4558**	**100.0**
BJP	2066	45.3	2286	50.2	206	4.5	**4558**	**100.0**
Aam Aadmi Party	1290	28.3	2930	64.3	338	7.4	**4558**	**100.0**

Q6:   After the assembly elections, who do you want to see as the next Chief Minister of Gujarat?

	N	(%)
01: Bhupendra Patel	1195	26.2
02: Vijay Rupani	210	4.6
03: Nitin Patel	118	2.6
04: Anandiben Patel	63	1.4
05: Purushottam Rupala	17	.4
06: Hardik Patel	59	1.3
07: Alpesh Thakor	62	1.4
08: Narendra Modi	418	9.2
09: Amit Shah	37	.8
10: Any other BJP leader	211	4.6
11: Jignesh Mevani	197	4.3
12: Shaktisinh Gohil	71	1.6
13: Amit Chavda	60	1.3
14: Paresh Dhanani	52	1.1
15: Naran Rathwa	26	.6
16: Siddharth Patel	9	.2
17: Tushar Chaudhary	13	.3
18: Ghiyasuddin Sheikh	79	1.7
19: Bharatsinh Solanki	41	.9
20: Arjun Modhwadia	67	1.5
21: Any other Congress leader	236	5.2
22: Isudan Gadhvi	138	3.0
23: Gopal Italia	61	1.3
24: Arvind Kejriwal	176	3.9
25: Any other Aam Aadmi Party leader	76	1.7

	N	(%)
26: Shankersinh Vaghela	5	.1
90: Any other leader	200	4.4
95: Anyone can become chief minister	355	7.8
98: No answer	305	6.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q7: (**If 1 in Q1**) While deciding who to vote for in this assembly elections, what did you give more consideration/importance to - party or candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Party	2658	58.3	63.2
	02: Candidate	1263	27.7	30.0
	03: Leader	84	1.8	2.0
	97: Something else	26	.6	.6
	98: Did not answer	177	3.9	4.2
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

Q8: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the BJP government of Gujarat during the last five years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	1666	36.5
02: Somewhat satisfied	1269	27.8
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	851	18.7
04: Fully dissatisfied	638	14.0
98: No response	135	3.0
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q9: And looking at how you (or your family if you are a first time voter) have voted during the last few Vidhan Sabha or state-level elections, how would you describe yourself?

	N	(%)
01: Congress	1269	27.8
02: BJP	2542	55.8
03: AAP	273	6.0

	N	(%)
04: BSP	19	.4
05: National Congress Party (NCP)	9	.2
80: Any other party	110	2.4
97: Not a supporter of any party	74	1.6
98: No response	263	5.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q10: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the BJP/NDA-led government at the Centre during the last three and half years?

	N	(%)
01: Fully satisfied	1686	37.0
02: Somewhat satisfied	1221	26.8
03: Somewhat dissatisfied	890	19.5
04: Fully dissatisfied	615	13.5
98: No response	146	3.2
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q11: Now I will ask you about some government schemes. Tell me, in the last five years, you or any member of your family have benefited from it and if the benefit has been received, which government has it come from - the state government, the central government or both the governments?

a: Money/financial assistance for daughter's marriage

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	722	15.8
02: Yes, Central	253	5.5
03: Yes, both	147	3.2
04: Yes, but Don't know	256	5.6
05: Did not get	2013	44.2
06: Not eligible	761	16.7
98: No response	406	8.9
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

b: Received financial assistance regularly for the welfare of her daughter

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	702	15.4
02: Yes, Central	294	6.5
03: Yes, both	184	4.0
04: Yes, but Don't know	266	5.8
05: Did not get	1959	43.0
06: Not eligible	756	16.6
98: No response	397	8.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q12:   Have you heard of the disaster on Machchu River Bridge (Morbi)?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	3926	86.1
2: Not heard	632	13.9
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

a: (**If Heard in Q12**) So whom do you consider most responsible for this incident?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local Administrator (Municipality/PWD)	1236	27.1	31.5
	02: State Government	1082	23.7	27.6
	03: Central Government	416	9.1	10.6
	04. People's negligence	895	19.6	22.8
	97: Others	56	1.2	1.4
	98: No response	241	5.3	6.2
	Total	**3926**	**86.1**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	632	13.9	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

Q13:   Now I will ask you about some government schemes, tell me that in the last five years, you or any member of your family have benefited from it – and if you have got the benefit, from which government has it come from – the state government, the central government or both the governments?

a: Completely free ration

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1830	40.2
02: Yes, Central	520	11.4
03: Yes, both	437	9.6
04: Yes, but Don't know	229	5.0
05: Did not get	1007	22.1
06: Not eligible	407	8.9
98: No response	128	2.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

b: Cheap ration under PDS

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1818	39.9
02: Yes, Central	614	13.5
03: Yes, both	497	10.9
04: Yes, but Don't know	270	5.9
05: Did not get	861	18.9
06: Not eligible	362	7.9
98: No response	135	3.0
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

c: Money in bank account under Kisan Samman Nidhi

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1277	28.0
02: Yes, Central	341	7.5
03: Yes, both	242	5.3
04: Yes, but Don't know	273	6.0
05: Did not get	1469	32.2
06: Not eligible	703	15.4
98: No response	252	5.5
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

d: Policy to provide Money to build a house (Awas Yojana)

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	993	21.8
02: Yes, Central	331	7.3
03: Yes, both	233	5.1
04: Yes, but Don't know	272	6.0
05: Did not get	1767	38.8
06: Not eligible	647	14.2
98: No response	314	6.9
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

e: Policy to provide Free Medicines (National Rural Health Mission)

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1485	32.6
02: Yes, Central	338	7.4
03: Yes, both	357	7.8
04: Yes, but Don't know	339	7.4
05: Did not get	1378	30.2
06: Not eligible	444	9.8
98: No response	217	4.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

f: Jan Dhan Yojna

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1243	27.3
02: Yes, Central	470	10.3
03: Yes, both	379	8.3
04: Yes, but Don't know	266	5.8
05: Did not get	1488	32.6
06: Not eligible	502	11.0
98: No response	209	4.6
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

g: LPG cylinders under the Ujjwala scheme

	N	(%)
01: Yes, State	1392	30.5
02: Yes, Central	477	10.5
03: Yes, both	415	9.1
04: Yes, but Don't know	296	6.5
05: Did not get	1272	27.9
06: Not eligible	495	10.9
98: No response	212	4.6
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q14a: Do you support or oppose the promises of free electricity by the parties?

	N	(%)
01: Fully support	1904	41.8
02: Somewhat support	1368	30.0
03: Somewhat oppose	568	12.5
04: Fully oppose	507	11.1
98: No response	212	4.6
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q15:   (**If 1.Voted in Q1**) While deciding who to vote for in this assembly elections, whose works did you give more importance to - State Government or Central Government?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: State government	1596	35.0	37.9
	02: Central Government	1312	28.8	31.2
	03: Both	682	15.0	16.2
	04: Work of MLA	237	5.2	5.6
	05: Something else	27	.6	.7
	98: No response	354	7.8	8.4
	Total	**4208**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	350	7.7	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

Q16: Now I will ask you about some of the work done by the BJP government in Gujarat, do you think these things have improved in the last five years or its condition has worsened?

	01: Improved N(%)	02: Deteriorated N(%)	03: Remained same N(%)	98: No response N(%)	Total N(%)
A: Condition of roads	2645(58.0)	1339(29.4)	514(11.3)	59(1.3)	**4558(100.0)**
b: Supply of electricity	2571(56.4)	1189(26.1)	729(16.0)	70(1.5)	**4558(100.0)**
c: Condition of government schools	2361(51.8)	1138(25.0)	916(20.1)	144(3.2)	**4558(100.0)**
d: Condition of government hospitals	2237(49.1)	1148(25.2)	982(21.5)	191(4.2)	**4558(100.0)**

Q17: To what extent was it successful in fulfilling the expectations you had from the Modi government at the Center - to a large extent, to some extent, not much or not at all?

	N	(%)
01: To a large extent	1553	34.1
02: To some extent	943	20.7
03: Not much	1258	27.6
04: Not at all	637	14.0
98: No response	167	3.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q18: Have these things increased or decreased in your area in the last five years?

	01: Improved N(%)	02: Deteriorated N(%)	03: Remained same N(%)	98: No response N(%)	Total N(%)
b: Inflation	3948(86.6)	336(7.4)	228(5.0)	47(1.0)	**4558(100.0)**
c: Unemployment	3217(70.6)	897(19.7)	328(7.2)	115(2.5)	**4558(100.0)**
d: Bribery, dishonesty, corruption	2415(53.0)	987(21.7)	816(17.9)	340(7.5)	**4558(100.0)**
d: Hindu-Muslim brotherhood	1573(34.5)	1316(28.9)	1056(23.2)	613(13.4)	**4558(100.0)**

Q19: Should the BJP government of Gujarat get another chance?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	2362	51.8
02: No	1242	27.2

	N	(%)
97: Can't say/ evasive answer	701	15.4
98: No response	254	5.6
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

Q20:   To what extent do you vote for Narendra Modi - to a large extent, to some extent, not much or not at all?

	N	(%)
01: To a large extent	1706	37.4
02: To some extent	841	18.5
03: Not much	1107	24.3
04: Not at all	681	14.9
98: No response	223	4.9
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

BACKGROUND

B1:   Gender of respondent

	N	(%)
1: Female	2198	48.2
2: Male	2351	51.6
3: Other	9	.2
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B2:   What is your age?

	N	(%)
1: 18 to 25 years	618	13.6
2: 26 to 35 years	1127	24.7
3: 36 to 45 years	1064	23.3
4: 46 to 55 years	801	17.6
5: 56 years and above	948	20.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B3:   What is your main profession/occupation? What do you do?

	N	(%)
01: Higher professionals	66	1.4
02: Lower professionals	282	6.2
03: Government Manager	23	.5
04: Government Administrative	12	.3
05: Government Clerical Job	27	.6
06: Government Class IV	42	.9
07: Big and middle trader	65	1.4
08: Small Trader	215	4.7
09: Small/Temporary Business	137	3.0
10: Service/Service Area	73	1.6
11: Skilled workers	166	3.6
12: Semi-skilled workers	43	.9
13: Wages labourer	304	6.7
14: Farmer	689	15.1
15: Agricultural Labourers	233	5.1
16: Dairy/Poultry/Animal Husbandry	50	1.1
17: Fisherman	6	.1
18: Work in mine/mine	2	.0
19: Any other work	55	1.2
20: Students (maybe working part-time)	237	5.2
21: Housewife (maybe doing a small job to earn a little)	1344	29.5
22: The elderly, live at home	360	7.9
23: Unemployed	54	1.2
98: No response	75	1.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

a: (**If answer is 1 to 13 OR 16 to 98 in B3**) Is there anyone in your family who is engaged in any activity related to farming or agriculture?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Yes	1719	37.7	47.3
	02: No	1872	41.1	51.5
	98: Did not respond	45	1.0	1.2
	Total	**3636**	**79.8**	**100.0**

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	99: Not applicable	922	20.2	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

B4:   What is your level of education?

	N	(%)
01: Illiterate (cannot read and write at all)	638	14.0
02: Below primary class	410	9.0
03: Primary Pass (Class 5)	564	12.4
04: Middle Pass (Class 8)	740	16.2
05: Metric Pass (Class 10)	826	18.1
06: Studying in class 11th or 12th or junior college	245	5.4
07: Inter Pass (Class 12)	402	8.8
08: Diploma (after Class X or XII)	139	3.1
09: Graduate / Graduation / in College	384	8.4
10: Post Graduate/ Post Graduation	123	2.7
11: Higher Degree (MPhil, PhD)	18	.4
12: Professional Course/Degree (Law, Engineering etc.)	33	.7
98: Did not respond	37	.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B5:   How often do you do all this – almost every day, at least once a week, sometimes a month, very little or never?

a: Watch news on television

	N	(%)
01: Almost everyday	2535	55.6
02: At least once a week	529	11.6
03: Few times a month	206	4.5
04: Very little	495	10.9
05: Never	640	14.0
98: No response	153	3.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

b: Read newspaper

	N	(%)
01: Almost everyday	1476	32.4
02: At least once a week	520	11.4
03: Few times a month	283	6.2
04: Very little	551	12.1
05: Never	1433	31.4
98: No response	295	6.5
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

c: Listen to radio

	N	(%)
01: Almost everyday	509	11.2
02: At least once a week	199	4.4
03: Few times a month	249	5.5
04: Very little	565	12.4
05: Never	2522	55.3
98: No response	514	11.3
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

d: Read news on internet websites

	N	(%)
01: Almost everyday	1108	24.3
02: At least once a week	457	10.0
03: Few times a month	231	5.1
04: Very little	406	8.9
05: Never	1883	41.3
98: No response	473	10.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B6:   How many times do you use this social media - many times a day, once or twice a day, sometimes a week, sometimes a month, not more or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	1413	31.0
02: Once or twice a day	353	7.7
03: A few days a week	162	3.6
04: A few days a month	147	3.2
05: Very less	335	7.3
06: Never	1678	36.8
98. No response	470	10.3
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	474	10.4
02: Once or twice a day	207	4.6
03: A few days a week	157	3.4
04: A few days a month	155	3.4
05: Very less	433	9.5
06: Never	2521	55.3
98. No response	610	13.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

c: WhatsApp

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	2155	47.3
02: Once or twice a day	374	8.2
03: A few days a week	121	2.7
04: A few days a month	95	2.1
05: Very less	147	3.2
06: Never	1263	27.7
98. No response	403	8.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

d: Instagram

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	1095	24.0
02: Once or twice a day	338	7.4
03: A few days a week	209	4.6
04: A few days a month	192	4.2
05: Very less	288	6.3
06: Never	1906	41.8
98. No response	531	11.6
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

e: YouTube

	N	(%)
01: Many times a day	1861	40.8
02: Once or twice a day	410	9.0
03: A few days a week	255	5.6
04: A few days a month	116	2.5
05: Very less	195	4.3
06: Never	1324	29.1
98. No response	397	8.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B7:   Are you married?

	N	(%)
01: Yes	3832	84.1
02: Yes, but Divorced	52	1.1
03: Yes, but Widowed/Widower	173	3.8
04: Yes, but Separated	50	1.1
05: No, unmarried/single	407	8.9
98: Did not answer	45	1.0
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B8:   What is your religion?

	N	(%)
01: Hindu	4087	89.7

	N	(%)
02: Muslim	415	9.1
03: Christian	21	.5
04: Sikh	6	.1
05: Buddhist/neo Buddhist	10	.2
06: Jain	8	.2
07: Parsi	3	.1
97: Others	1	.0
98: No religion	7	.1
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B9:   How often do you do these religious things — every day, week, month, festival time, not more or never?

a: Pray (puja/path/namaz/prayer)

	N	(%)
01: Daily	3144	69.0
02: Weekly	542	11.9
03: Monthly	156	3.4
04: On festivals	288	6.3
05: Very rare	189	4.2
06: Never	160	3.5
98: No response	78	1.7
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

b: Visit temple/mosque/church/ gurudwara etc.

	N	(%)
01: Daily	1594	35.0
02: Weekly	1264	27.7
03: Monthly	453	9.9
04: On festivals	607	13.3
05: Very rare	272	6.0
06: Never	223	4.9
98: No response	145	3.2
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

c: Religious channels on TV

	N	(%)
01: Daily	1464	32.1
02: Weekly	550	12.1
03: Monthly	441	9.7
04: On festivals	471	10.3
05: Very rare	636	14.0
06: Never	821	18.0
98: No response	175	3.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

d: Read any religious book

	N	(%)
01: Daily	885	19.4
02: Weekly	497	10.9
03: Monthly	410	9.0
04: On festivals	548	12.0
05: Very rare	733	16.1
06: Never	1267	27.8
98: No response	218	4.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

e: Keeping vrat/rozas/fasts

	N	(%)
01: Daily	736	16.1
02: Weekly	605	13.3
03: Monthly	547	12.0
04: On festivals	1176	25.8
05: Very rare	548	12.0
06: Never	744	16.3
98: No response	203	4.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B10: What is your caste group – SC, ST, OBC or General?

	N	(%)
01: Scheduled Caste (SC)	304	6.7
02: Scheduled Tribes (ST)	681	14.9
03: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	2198	48.2
04: General/Others	1175	25.8
98: No response	200	4.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B11: And what is your caste-community (jaati-biradari)?

	N	(%)
001: Brahmins	99	2.2
002: Lohana	28	.6
003: Rajputs	164	3.6
005: Vaishnava, Bania	39	.9
006: Jain	14	.3
007: Khatri	6	.1
008: Sindhi	49	1.1
009: Maratha	27	.6
010: Patel	272	6.0
011: Kadva Patel	71	1.6
012: Leuva Patel	55	1.2
014. Other PP upper castes	24	.5
019: Other Upper Castes	91	2.0
020: Yadav	43	.9
021: Koli	442	9.7
022: Mer	44	1.0
023: Charan/Gadhvi	14	.3
024: Rabari	85	1.9
025: Bharwad	75	1.7
026: Kshatriya: Thakor	487	10.7
027: Chaudhary: Anjana Patel	55	1.2
028: Bhavsar	13	.3
029: Tailor/Shimpi	31	.7
030: Suthar	32	.7

	N	(%)
031: Kumbhar / Prajapati	66	1.4
032: Blacksmith/ Panchal	36	.8
033: Sunar/Parjiyasoni	10	.2
034: Dhobi	5	.1
035: Nai, Hajam	21	.5
036: Ghanchi, Teli	8	.2
037: Jogi, Goswami, Bawa	37	.8
039: Playing castes: Bahurupi, Madari, Nat, Bhojak, etc.	4	.1
040: Devipujak	57	1.3
041: Other OBC castes	273	6.0
060: Chamar	64	1.4
061: Shrimali	8	.2
062: Valmiki, Senwa	10	.2
063: Mayawanshi	9	.2
064: Weavers/Bunkar	133	2.9
069: Other Scheduled Tribes	43	.9
070: Meena	2	.1
071: Bhil, Tadvi	101	2.2
072: Nayakda	31	.7
073: Chaudhary, Chaudhara	74	1.6
074: Halpati, Dubla	25	.6
075: Vasava	104	2.3
076: Gamit	30	.7
077: Rathwa	17	.4
079: Other Scheduled Tribes (Adivasi Patels)	235	5.1
080: Upper caste Muslims	193	4.2
081: Muslim OBCs	97	2.1
089: Other Muslims	113	2.5
090: Jat Sikhs	2	.0
091: Khatri, Arora,	1	.0
110: Upper Caste Christians	4	.1
111: OBC Christians	11	.2
112: Dalit Christians	3	.1
119: Other Christians without caste	2	.0
120: Buddhist	3	.1
121: Jain	5	.1

	N	(%)
122: Other Religions	2	.0
123: Hindu / No Caste	254	5.6
129: Do not believe in caste	65	1.4
998: Refuses to disclose/ No response	141	3.1
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B12:   Which ration card do you have?

	N	(%)
01: No, No card	549	12.1
02: Yes, Above Poverty Line (APL)	2153	47.2
03: Below Poverty Line (BPL)	1600	35.1
04: Antyodaya (AAY)	28	.6
09: Had, but lost it	69	1.5
97: Others	11	.2
98: No response	148	3.3
Total	4558	100.0

B13a: (*If 2 in A6*) What type of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: House/Flat/Bungalow	332	7.3	19.7
	02: House/flat with 5 rooms or more	32	.7	1.9
	03: House/Flat with 4 Rooms	219	4.8	13.0
	04:House/Flat with 3 Rooms	345	7.6	20.4
	05: House with 2 Rooms	467	10.2	27.7
	06: House with 1 room	205	4.5	12.2
	07: Mainly kutcha house	76	1.7	4.5
	08: Slum/Jhuggi/Jhopri	11	.2	.6
	Total	**1686**	**37.0**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not Applicable	2872	63.0	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

B13b: (*If 1 in A6*) What type of house does the respondent live in?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Pucca (both wall and roof are made of pucca material)	1358	29.8	47.3
	02: Pucca-kuccha (either wall or roof is made of pucca material, but others of kuccha material)	1038	22.8	36.1
	03: Kaccha (both wall and roof are made of kuccha material)	406	8.9	14.1
	04: Hut (both wall and roof are made of grass, leaves, mud, un-brunt brick or bamboo)	71	1.6	2.5
	Total	**2872**	**63.0**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	1686	37.0	
Total		**4558**	**100.0**	

B14: What kind of mobile phone do you have- a simple phone or a smartphone with a touch screen or you don't have a mobile phone?

	N	(%)
01: No, Don't have a phones	853	18.7
02: Simple phone	1149	25.2
03: Smartphone	2432	53.3
04: Both	54	1.2
98: No response	69	1.5
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B15: Are you completely vegetarian, vegetarian also eat eggs or do you eat meat and fish?

	N	(%)
01: Vegetarian	2984	65.5
02: Vegetarians also eat eggs	526	11.5
03: Meat- Fish is also eaten	873	19.2
98: No response	174	3.8
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B16a: How many adult (Above 18 years of age) members are there in your family?

	N	(%)
0: No response	22	.5
1: One	67	1.5

	N	(%)
2: Two	442	9.7
3: Three	772	16.9
4: Four	1171	25.7
5: Five	1041	22.8
6: Six	633	13.9
7: Seven	164	3.6
8: Eight	135	3.0
9: Nine	110	2.4
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B16b: How many children (Below 18 years of age) members are there in your family?

	N	(%)
0: No response	632	13.9
1: One	1052	23.1
2: Two	1691	37.1
3: Three	693	15.2
4: Four	269	5.9
5: Five	120	2.6
6: Six	49	1.1
7: Seven	20	.4
8: Eight	17	.4
9: Nine	15	.3
Total	**4558**	**100.0**

B17:   Does your household or any member of your household have these?

Assets	1: Yes		2: No		Total	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
a: Car/jeep/van	902	19.8	3656	80.2	**4558**	**100.0**
b: Scooter/motorcycle/moped	3788	83.1	770	16.9	**4558**	**100.0**
c: Air conditioner	593	13.0	3965	87.0	**4558**	**100.0**
d: Computer/laptop/IPad	737	16.2	3821	83.8	**4558**	**100.0**
e: Electric fan/cooler	4005	87.9	553	12.1	**4558**	**100.0**
f: Washing machine	1009	22.1	3549	77.9	**4558**	**100.0**
g: Fridge	3005	65.9	1553	34.1	**4558**	**100.0**

Assets	1: Yes		2: No		Total	
	N	(%)	N	(%)	N	(%)
h: Television	3811	83.6	747	16.4	**4558**	**100.0**
i: Bank account	3664	80.4	894	19.6	**4558**	**100.0**
j: Credit card	673	14.8	3885	85.2	**4558**	**100.0**
k: LPG gas	3668	80.5	890	19.5	**4558**	**100.0**
l: Internet connection at home	519	11.4	4039	88.6	**4558**	**100.0**
m: Toilet inside the house	3100	68.0	1458	32.0	**4558**	**100.0**
n: Pumping set	284	6.2	4274	93.8	**4558**	**100.0**
o: Tractor	419	9.2	4139	90.8	**4558**	**100.0**

B18b: What's your monthly household income these days approximately - please tell me after adding the income of all members?

	N	(%)
01: Up to 1,000	305	6.7
02: 1,001 to 2,000	125	2.7
03: 2,001 to 3,000	127	2.8
04: 3,001 to 5,000	259	5.7
05: 5,001 to 7,500	254	5.6
06: 7,501 to 10,000	503	11.0
07: 10,001 to 15,000	805	17.7
08: 15,001 to 20,000	676	14.8
09: 20,001 to 30,000	664	14.6
10: 30,001 to 50,000	483	10.6
11: Over 50,000	213	4.7
98: No answer	143	3.1
Total	**4558**	**100.0**