About the Survey*: The Post Poll survey was conducted between April 7 and April 20, 2021 among 4354 voters at 160 polling stations spread across 40 constituencies of the State. The sampling design adopted was multi-stage systematic random sampling. The Assembly Constituencies were randomly selected using the probability proportional to size method. Thereafter, four polling stations within each of the sampled constituencies were selected using the systematic random sampling method. Within each polling station, 40 voters were randomly sampled from the electoral roll using the systematic random sampling method. Of these 40, 25 interviews were targeted. The interviews of electors were conducted face-to-face at their homes after voting had taken place. The findings shown here have been weighted by gender, religion, locality, and caste group based on Census 2011 data and by the eventual vote shares secured by the main alliances and parties - DMK-led alliance, the AIADMK-led alliance, the AMMK-led alliance, the MNM-led alliance and NTK - in the election.*

Q1:   Some people here told us that they could not vote in the just held Vidhan Sabha elections. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, Voted	4084	93.8
2: No, Could not vote	209	4.8
8: No response	61	1.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a: (***If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1***) So which party or candidate did you vote for from this assembly constituency?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Indian National Congress (INC)	201	4.6	4.9
	02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	122	2.8	3.0
	03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1394	32.0	34.1
	04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1597	36.7	39.1
	05: Communist Party of India Marxist(CPIM)	6	.1	.2
	06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	31	.7	.8
	07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	5	.1	.1
	08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	1	.0	.0
	09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	5	.1	.1
	10: Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam	2	.0	.0

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	(MDMK)			
	12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	88	2.0	2.2
	13: Tamil Maanila Congress (TMC)	1	.0	.0
	14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	103	2.4	2.5
	16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	105	2.4	2.6
	18: Indhiya Jananayaga Katchi (IJK)	2	.0	.1
	20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	11	.2	.3
	21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	269	6.2	6.6
	22: Social Democratic Party of India (SDPI)	1	.0	.0
	23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	2	.0	.0
	25: DMK alliance/UPA	6	.1	.1
	26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	16	.4	.4
	90: NOTA/No party	94	2.2	2.3
	98: No response	20	.5	.5
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not Voted	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

b: (**If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1**) Would you say that the party/candidate you voted for was the one you really wanted to vote, or you decided to vote for it just to ensure the defeat of another party/candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Voted for one I wanted to vote	2984	68.5	73.1
	2: Voted to defeat someone else	279	6.4	6.8
	3: Bit of both	372	8.6	9.1
	4: Other reason	133	3.0	3.2
	8: No response	316	7.3	7.7
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: Not applicable	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

c: (**If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1**) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	941	21.6	23.0
	2: A day or two before voting	456	10.5	11.2
	3: During the campaign	329	7.6	8.1
	4: After announcement of candidates	721	16.6	17.7
	5: Before the campaign started	1175	27.0	28.8
	6: Others	156	3.6	3.8
	8: No response	305	7.0	7.5
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

d: (**If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1**) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked and mark found	3519	80.8	86.2
	2: Checked, but mark not found	80	1.8	2.0
	8: Could not check the mark	485	11.1	11.9
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

e: (***If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1***) What was the most important issue for you while voting in this assembly election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Development	446	10.2	10.9
	02: Government's work/performance	120	2.8	2.9
	03: Government's welfare schemes	65	1.5	1.6
	04: Change/removing/defeating/opposing AIADMK/Palaniswami	147	3.4	3.6
	05: Stability/bringing/supporting AIADMK/Palaniswami	45	1.0	1.1
	06: Vote for AIADMK alliance party/leader/candidate	47	1.1	1.2
	07: Vote for Stalin (specifically)	175	4.0	4.3
	08: Vote for AMMK alliance party/leader/candidate	23	.5	.6
	09: Vote for other party/leader/candidate	11	.3	.3
	10: Disappointed with MLA	22	.5	.5
	11: Satisfied with MLA	24	.5	.6
	12: Inflation/price rise	27	.6	.7
	13: Unemployment/jobs/recruitment/lack of industries	66	1.5	1.6
	14: Poverty/hunger/financial problem	152	3.5	3.7
	15: Electricity/water	52	1.2	1.3
	16: Condition of roads/bridges	7	.2	.2
	17: Education/school/college related	7	.2	.2
	18: Health/hospital/dispensary/treatment related	6	.1	.1
	19: Farmer related woes – farm, plantation, crops, seeds, crop price etc.	34	.8	.8
	20: Damage caused by cyclone, floods, rain, flood management, cyclone relief	8	.2	.2
	21: Corruption/scams/bribes (generally)	103	2.4	2.5
	22: Any loan waiver announced by the government	3	.1	.1
	23: Hooliganism/crime/extortion	1	.0	.0

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
24: Law and order/crime	96	2.2	2.4
25: Women's safety and other issues related to women	42	1.0	1.0
26: Hindutva/Hindu victimhood/appeasement of minorities/'love jihad'	4	.1	.1
27: Secularism/stopping communal forces	1	.0	.0
29: Interests of Muslims/safety and security of Muslims	10	.2	.2
30: Anti CAANRC	35	.8	.8
31: Pro CAANRC	3	.1	.1
32: Coronavirus management	10	.2	.2
33: Lockdown/migrant crisis related	15	.4	.4
34: Problems specific to fisher folk	4	.1	.1
35: Nepotism/dynasty politics	8	.2	.2
36: Thoothukudi police firing	24	.5	.6
37: Police torture/atrocities	29	.7	.7
38: Pollachi sexual abuse case	43	1.0	1.1
39: NEET issue	78	1.8	1.9
40: Hydrocarbon project issue	11	.2	.3
41: Environmental concerns	5	.1	.1
42: Anti Narendra Modi	26	.6	.6
45: Sri Lankan Tamils	4	.1	.1
46: In Jayalalithaa's memory	18	.4	.4
47: In Karunanidhi's memory	8	.2	.2
48: Support to VK Sasikala/real AIADMK	8	.2	.2
49: Support to TTV Dhinakaran/real AIADMK	8	.2	.2
50. DMK's poll promises (reservation for locals injobs, allowance to housewives, free tablets, fuel etc.)	8	.2	.2
51: AIADMK's poll promises (free bus pass for women, free gas cylinders, housing scheme, fuel price cut etc.)	18	.4	.4
52: Poll promises by other parties	12	.3	.3

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	53: Vanniyar reservation	46	1.1	1.1
	97: Some other issue not mentioned above	59	1.4	1.4
	98: Can't say/No response	1861	42.7	45.6
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Won't vote	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

f: (**If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1**) While deciding who to vote for, did you take anybody's advice or consult someone?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	863	19.8	21.1
	2: No	2709	62.2	66.3
	8: No response	511	11.7	12.5
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

g: (**If answer is '1. Voted' in Q1f**) Whose opinion/suggestion mattered to you the most?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local political leaders	116	2.7	13.4
	02: Husband/ Wife	288	6.6	33.4
	03: Brother/father/uncle etc.	108	2.5	12.6
	04: Sister/Mother/Aunt etc.	49	1.1	5.7
	05: Other family members	44	1.0	5.1
	06: Caste/community leaders	13	.3	1.5
	07: Friends/Neighbors/Colleagues	61	1.4	7.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	08: Pradhan/sarpanch	7	.2	.8
	09: Took advice, but voted on my own	88	2.0	10.1
	10: Other	13	.3	1.5
	98: No response	77	1.8	9.0
	Total	**863**	**19.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	3491	80.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

h: (***If answer is '2. Not Voted' in Q1***) What was the main reason due to which you could not/did not vote in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Was out of station	113	2.6	54.0
	02: Not well	21	.5	10.2
	03: No interest in voting	3	.1	1.7
	05: No ID proof	7	.2	3.2
	07: Voting doesn't make a difference	9	.2	4.5
	08: Lack of development	1	.0	.4
	11: Name not found in voter list	0	.0	.1
	12: Fear of Coronavirus	6	.1	2.7
	13: Long queue at booth so came back	0	.0	.1
	14: Weather/heat	1	.0	.6
	15: Other reason	1	.0	.7
	98: No response	46	1.1	22.0
	Total	**209**	**4.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not applicable	4145	95.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Q2: During the election campaign, did you do the following things?

a: Attended an election meeting, rally or procession?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1135	26.1
2: No	3111	71.5
8: No response	108	2.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Took part in a procession or rally?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	877	20.1
2: No	3397	78.0
8: No response	81	1.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Did do door to door canvassing?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	758	17.4
2: No	3473	79.8
8: No response	123	2.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Donate or collect money?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	529	12.2
2: No	3700	85.0

	N	(%)
8: No response	125	2.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: Watched election-related programmes or events on TV, phone or computer?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1292	29.7
2: No	2970	68.2
8: No response	92	2.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f: Joined any party or candidate's group on platforms like WhatsApp or shared news in their favour?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	634	14.6
2: No	3584	82.3
8: No response	136	3.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q3:   During the election campaign, did any candidate or canvasser from the following parties/ alliances come to your house to ask your vote?

a: DMK alliance, i.e. DMK/Congress/CPI/CPM/VCK/IUML/MMK/KMDK, any of them

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3384	77.7
2: No	862	19.8
8: No opinion	108	2.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: AIADMK alliance, i.e., AIADMK/BJP/PMK/TMC, any of them

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3171	72.8
2: No	1080	24.8
8: No opinion	103	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: AMMK or AIMIM

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2107	48.4
2: No	2129	48.9
8: No opinion	118	2.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: MNM, AISMK or IJK

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1765	40.5
2: No	2439	56.0
8: No opinion	150	3.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: Any other party or candidate

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1669	38.3
2: No	2515	57.8
8: No opinion	170	3.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q4:   During the election campaign, did the following parties contact you via phone, voice message, SMS or WhatsApp

a: DMK alliance, i.e. DMK/Congress/CPI/CPM/VCK/IUML/MMK/KMDK, any of them

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1626	37.4
2: No	2591	59.5
8: No opinion	137	3.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: AIADMK alliance, i.e., AIADMK/BJP/PMK/TMC, any of them

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1351	31.0
2: No	2876	66.1
8: No opinion	127	2.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: AMMK or AIMIM

	N	(%)
1: Yes	669	15.4
2: No	3502	80.4
8: No opinion	183	4.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: MNM, AISMK or IJK

	N	(%)
1: Yes	401	9.2

	N	(%)
2: No	3813	87.6
8: No opinion	140	3.2
Total	4354	100.0

e: Any other party or candidate

	N	(%)
1: Yes	421	9.7
2: No	3774	86.7
8: No opinion	159	3.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q5:   After the assembly elections, who do you want to see as the next Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu?

	N	(%)
01: Edappadi K. Palaniswami	1144	26.3
02: O. Panneerselvam	104	2.4
03: L. Murugan	151	3.5
04: Anbumani Ramadoss	190	4.4
05: G. K. Vasan	4	.1
06: Khushbu Sundar	48	1.1
07: Any other leader from AIADMK+/NDADMK+/UPA	15	.3
12: M K Stalin	1557	35.7
13: Duraimurugan	1	.0
14: Dayanidhi Maran	3	.1
15: Kanimozhi	18	.4
16: K. S. Alagiri	2	.1
17: Thol. Thirumavalavan	2	.0

	N	(%)
18. K. M. Kader Mohideen	2	.0
21: Vaiko	20	.5
30: T. T. V. Dhinakaran	82	1.9
31: V. K. Sasikala	10	.2
32: Vijaykanth	1	.0
33: Kamal Haasan	100	2.3
34: Senthamizhan Seeman	196	4.5
35: M. K. Alagiri	5	.1
36: Any other leader not from DMK+/AIADMK+	1	.0
95: Anyone can be CM, no particular preference	28	.6
98: No response/Can't say yet	670	15.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q6:   While deciding who to vote for in the assembly elections, what did you give more consideration/importance to - party or local candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Party	2175	50.0	53.3
	2: Candidate	728	16.7	17.8
	3: CM candidate *(spontaneous answer)*	689	15.8	16.9
	5: Narendra Modi *(spontaneous answer)*	121	2.8	3.0
	7: Something else *(spontaneous answer)*	94	2.2	2.3
	8: No response	277	6.4	6.8
	Total	**4084**	**93.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	270	6.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Q7:   Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the AIADMK- led government in Tamil Nadu during the last five years?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	805	18.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	1524	35.0
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	892	20.5
4: Fully dissatisfied	896	20.6
8: No response	237	5.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q8:   Who did you vote for in the Lok Sabha election held in 2019? I mean the Member of Parliament elections that were held for electing the Central Government in Delhi?

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	176	4.0
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	143	3.3
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	831	19.1
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	909	20.9
05: Communist Party of India Marxist(CPIM)	5	.1
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	34	.8
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	23	.5
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	9	.2
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	22	.5
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	3	.1
18: Indhiya Jananayaga Katchi (IJK)	1	.0
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	41	.9
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	9	.2
25: DMK alliance/UPA	92	2.1
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	65	1.5

	N	(%)
80: Independent	2	.0
90: NOTA/No party	15	.3
98: No response	1409	32.4
99: Did not vote back then/wasn't eligible	567	13.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q9: And looking at how you (or your family if you are a first time voter) have voted during the last few Vidhan Sabha or state-level elections, how would you describe yourself?

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	81	1.9
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	65	1.5
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	873	20.1
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	961	22.1
05: Communist Party of India Marxist(CPIM)	4	.1
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	32	.7
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	5	.1
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	4	.1
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	50	1.1
13: Tamil Maanila Congress (TMC)	1	.0
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	21	.5
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	0	.0
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	1	.0
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	32	.7
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	0	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	6	.1
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	2	.0
90: NOTA/No party	2	.0

	N	(%)
95: No one in particular	1346	30.9
98: No response	867	19.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q10: Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the work done by the BJP/NDA-led government at the Centre so far?

	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	575	13.2
2: Somewhat satisfied	1144	26.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	1090	25.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	1172	26.9
8: No response	373	8.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q11: Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the E K Palaniswami government in the state in the last five years. Do you think that the following have improved or deteriorated?

a: Condition of roads

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1999	45.9
2: Deteriorated	1134	26.0
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1110	25.5
8: No Response	111	2.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Supply of electricity

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2293	52.7
2: Deteriorated	865	19.9
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1119	25.7
8: No Response	77	1.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Supply of drinking water

	N	(%)
1: Improved	2121	48.7
2: Deteriorated	1026	23.6
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1097	25.2
8: No Response	110	2.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Condition of government schools

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1906	43.8
2: Deteriorated	1137	26.1
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1193	27.4
8: No Response	117	2.7
Total	4354	100.0

e: Medical facilities in government hospitals

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1723	39.6
2: Deteriorated	1171	26.9

	N	(%)
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1317	30.3
8: No Response	143	3.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f: Law & order situation

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1316	30.2
2: Deteriorated	1500	34.5
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1368	31.4
8: No Response	170	3.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

g: Public bus/public transportation services

	N	(%)
1: Improved	1607	36.9
2: Deteriorated	1347	30.9
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1257	28.9
8: No Response	143	3.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

h: Job opportunities

	N	(%)
1: Improved	992	22.8
2: Deteriorated	1967	45.2
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1251	28.7
8: No Response	144	3.3

	N	(%)
Total	4354	100.0

      i: Condition of farmers

	N	(%)
1: Improved	951	21.8
2: Deteriorated	1925	44.2
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1288	29.6
8: No Response	190	4.4
Total	4354	100.0

      j: Condition of the fishing community

	N	(%)
1: Improved	767	17.6
2: Deteriorated	1843	42.3
3: Remained same *(if someone said so)*	1351	31.0
8: No Response	393	9.0
Total	4354	100.0

Q12:   Have you heard of the Farmers' protest demanding a repeal/cancellation of 3 agricultural laws passed by the Central government last year?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2742	63.0
2: Not heard	1612	37.0
Total	4354	100.0

a: **(If heard in Q12)** Some people say that the Central government should cancel/repeal the three laws and sit with farmer representatives and draft new laws, some others say that the government should amend the existing laws to address the farmers' concerns, and some others say that the government should continue with the laws as they are and not accept the farmers' demand. What is your opinion?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Repeal and draft new laws	1171	26.9	42.7
	2: Amend the existing laws	699	16.1	25.5
	3: Continue with laws as they are	289	6.6	10.5
	4: Keep them on hold	274	6.3	10.0
	8: No response	309	7.1	11.3
	Total	**2742**	**63.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	1612	37.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Q13.   In your opinion, which party will be best for the following?

a: Running the administration/govt of Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	69	1.6
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	44	1.0
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1247	28.7
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1524	35.0
05: Communist Party of India Marxist(CPIM)	2	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	3	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	2	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	23	.5
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	34	.8
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	12	.3
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	60	1.4

	N	(%)
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	59	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	6	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	214	4.9
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	12	.3
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	8	.2
90: NOTA/No party	120	2.8
95: No one in particular	44	1.0
98: No response	870	20.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: For people like you

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	59	1.4
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	38	.9
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1251	28.7
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1511	34.7
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	7	.2
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	31	.7
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	15	.3
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	12	.3
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	62	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	57	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	10	.2

	N	(%)
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	218	5.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	12	.3
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	5	.1
90: NOTA/No party	102	2.3
95: No one in particular	37	.8
98: No response	920	21.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: For protecting Tamil culture

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	57	1.3
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	33	.8
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1238	28.4
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1525	35.0
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	1	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	3	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	2	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	8	.2
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	41	.9
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	18	.4
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	61	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	58	1.3
17: All India Samathuva Makkal Katchi (AISMK)	1	.0
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	9	.2
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	223	5.1
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	12	.3

	N	(%)
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	4	.1
90: NOTA/No party	104	2.4
95: No one in particular	37	.9
98: No response	918	21.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: For the development of Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	60	1.4
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	34	.8
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1258	28.9
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1532	35.2
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	1	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	29	.7
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	14	.3
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	17	.4
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	62	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	55	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	5	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	217	5.0
22: Social Democratic Party of India (SDPI)	1	.0
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	2	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	12	.3
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	4	.1

	N	(%)
90: NOTA/No party	106	2.4
95: No one in particular	37	.8
98: No response	901	20.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: For resolving caste conflicts in Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	52	1.2
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	39	.9
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1237	28.4
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1501	34.5
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	2	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	9	.2
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	45	1.0
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	16	.4
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	59	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	55	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	4	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	214	4.9
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	0	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	10	.2
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	4	.1
90: NOTA/No party	108	2.5
95: No one in particular	39	.9
98: No response	954	21.9

	N	(%)
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f: Job opportunities in Tamil Nadu

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	54	1.2
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	34	.8
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1240	28.5
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1559	35.8
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	2	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	3	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	31	.7
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	8	.2
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	14	.3
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	60	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	58	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	4	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	211	4.9
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	8	.2
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	4	.1
80: Independent	1	.0
90: NOTA/No party	115	2.6
95: No one in particular	35	.8
98: No response	908	20.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

g: For protecting the interests of your religion

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	54	1.2
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	39	.9
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1235	28.4
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1503	34.5
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	3	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	9	.2
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	35	.8
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	16	.4
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	60	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	58	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	4	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	208	4.8
22: Social Democratic Party of India (SDPI)	1	.0
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	10	.2
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	3	.1
90: NOTA/No party	112	2.6
95: No one in particular	39	.9
98: No response	963	22.1
Total	4354	100.0

h: Raising concerns for Sri Lankan Tamils

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	55	1.3

	N	(%)
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	30	.7
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1239	28.5
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1492	34.3
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	2	.0
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	33	.7
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	10	.2
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	16	.4
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	62	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	55	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	6	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	224	5.1
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	0	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	10	.2
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	4	.1
80: Independent	0	.0
90: NOTA/No party	102	2.3
95: No one in particular	36	.8
98: No response	974	22.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

i: For controlling price rise

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	58	1.3
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	37	.8
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1232	28.3

	N	(%)
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1531	35.2
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	3	.1
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	7	.2
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	34	.8
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	1	.0
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	15	.3
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	61	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	58	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	5	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	213	4.9
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	10	.2
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	3	.1
80: Independent	2	.1
90: NOTA/No party	98	2.2
95: No one in particular	37	.8
98: No response	944	21.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

j: For protecting the interests of your caste-community

	N	(%)
01: Indian National Congress (INC)	54	1.3
02: Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	38	.9
03: All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (AIADMK)	1244	28.6
04: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)	1469	33.7
05: Communist Party of India Marxist (CPIM)	0	.0

	N	(%)
06: Communist Party of India (CPI)	4	.1
07: Indian Union Muslim League (IUML)	1	.0
08: Manithaneya Makkal Katchi (MMK)	33	.8
09: Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi (VCK)	11	.2
11: Kongunadu Makkal Desia Katchi (KMDK)	3	.1
12: Pattali Makkal Katchi (PMK)	26	.6
14: Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK)	61	1.4
16: Makkal Needhi Maiam (MNM)	58	1.3
20: Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam (DMDK)	4	.1
21: Naam Tamilar Katchi (NTK)	206	4.7
22: Social Democratic Party of India (SDPI)	2	.0
23: Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP)	1	.0
24: Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)	1	.0
25: DMK alliance/UPA	11	.3
26: AIADMK alliance/NDA	3	.1
80: Independent	2	.1
90: NOTA/No party	106	2.4
95: No one in particular	42	1.0
98: No response	974	22.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q14: Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

      a: To promote Tamil language and culture, AIADMK government has done more than any other government

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	944	21.7
2: Somewhat agree	1270	29.2

	N	(%)
3: Somewhat disagree	744	17.1
4: Fully disagree	911	20.9
8: No response	485	11.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Discrimination against Dalits has increased in Tamil Nadu in the last few years

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	820	18.8
2: Somewhat agree	1247	28.6
3: Somewhat disagree	845	19.4
4: Fully disagree	793	18.2
8: No response	649	14.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Tamil language is under threat from Hindi language

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1204	27.7
2: Somewhat agree	1160	26.6
3: Somewhat disagree	652	15.0
4: Fully disagree	821	18.8
8: No response	517	11.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q15:   Which leader in your opinion is the true heir to Jayalalithaa's legacy?

	N	(%)
1: E Palaniswami	2063	47.4

	N	(%)
2: O Panneerselvam	385	8.9
3: T T V Dhinakaran	157	3.6
4: VK Sasikala	192	4.4
5: Someone else	44	1.0
6: No one	1107	25.4
8: No response	405	9.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q16: And which leader in your opinion is the true heir to M Karunanidhi's legacy?

	N	(%)
1: MK Stalin	3407	78.2
2: M K Alagiri	113	2.6
3: M Kanimozhi	59	1.4
4: Dayanidhi Maran	9	.2
5: Someone else	16	.4
6: No one	430	9.9
8: No response	320	7.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q17: Do you agree or disagree with this statement – 'Even if it is not liked by the majority community, the government must protect the interests of the minority community'?

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1726	39.6
2: Somewhat agree	1179	27.1
3: Somewhat disagree	247	5.7
4: Fully disagree	455	10.5
8: No response	747	17.2

	N	(%)
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q18: In your opinion how corrupt is the AIADMK government in Tamil Nadu - very corrupt, somewhat corrupt or not corrupt at all?

	N	(%)
1: Very corrupt	1439	33.1
2: Somewhat corrupt	1491	34.2
3: Not at all corrupt	778	17.9
8: No response	646	14.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q19: I'll read out the names of a few government schemes and facilities. Please tell me during the last five years have you or a household member benefited from or availed of them?

a: Crop loan waiver or gold mortgage loan waiver for farmers

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	626	14.4
2: Not Benefited	2815	64.6
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	865	19.9
8: No response	48	1.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	447	10.3	71.4
	2: Centre	85	2.0	13.6
	3: Bureaucracy	12	.3	1.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	7	.2	1.1
	8: No response	75	1.7	12.0
	Total	**626**	**14.4**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3728	85.6	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

b: 2GB data free per day for college students

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	602	13.8
2: Not Benefited	2725	62.6
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	985	22.6
8: No response	42	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	483	11.1	80.1
	2: Centre	50	1.2	8.3
	3: Bureaucracy	5	.1	.8
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	0	.0	.0
	8: No response	64	1.5	10.7
	Total	**602**	**13.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3752	86.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

c: Two-wheeler scheme (50% subsidy for 18-45 year old women buyers)

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	348	8.0
2: Not Benefited	3046	70.0
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	918	21.1
8: No response	42	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	216	5.0	61.9
	2: Centre	88	2.0	25.3
	3: Bureaucracy	4	.1	1.1
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	1	.0	.2
	8: No response	40	.9	11.4
	Total	**348**	**8.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	4006	92.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

d: Thaliku Thangam or any marriage assistance scheme

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	727	16.7
2: Not Benefited	2710	62.2
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	871	20.0
8: No response	46	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	515	11.8	70.8
	2: Centre	59	1.4	8.1
	3: Bureaucracy	6	.1	.8
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	11	.3	1.5
	8: No response	137	3.1	18.8
	Total	**727**	**16.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3627	83.3	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

e: Free milk cow and goats/sheep scheme

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	626	14.4
2: Not Benefited	2907	66.8
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	779	17.9
8: No response	43	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	386	8.9	61.7
	2: Centre	57	1.3	9.1
	3: Bureaucracy	5	.1	.8
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	14	.3	2.2
	8: No response	164	3.8	26.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**626**	**14.4**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3728	85.6	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

f: Free books/uniform/shoes/school bags for school going children (any of these)

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	1309	30.1
2: Not Benefited	2308	53.0
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	695	16.0
8: No response	42	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	1019	23.4	77.8
	2: Centre	62	1.4	4.8
	3: Bureaucracy	10	.2	.8
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	24	.6	1.8
	8: No response	194	4.5	14.8
	Total	**1309**	**30.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3045	69.9	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

g: Free laptop computers

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	1242	28.5

	N	(%)
2: Not Benefited	2286	52.5
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	791	18.2
8: No response	35	.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

g(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	956	22.0	76.9
	2: Centre	82	1.9	6.6
	3: Bureaucracy	15	.3	1.2
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	23	.5	1.8
	8: No response	167	3.8	13.4
	Total	**1242**	**28.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3112	71.5	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

h: Free bicycles to government school students

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	1525	35.0
2: Not Benefited	1979	45.5
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	806	18.5
8: No response	44	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

h(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	**(%)**	**Valid (%)**
Valid	1: State	1225	28.1	80.3
	2: Centre	96	2.2	6.3
	3: Bureaucracy	9	.2	.6
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	17	.4	1.1
	8: No response	178	4.1	11.7
	Total	**1525**	**35.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	2829	65.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

i: Amma Canteen

	N	**(%)**
1: Benefited	1536	35.3
2: Not Benefited	2120	48.7
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	646	14.8
8: No response	52	1.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

i(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	**(%)**	**Valid (%)**
Valid	1: State	1310	30.1	85.3
	2: Centre	87	2.0	5.7
	3: Bureaucracy	11	.2	.7
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	7	.2	.4
	8: No response	121	2.8	7.9

	Total	**1536**	**35.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	2818	64.7	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

j: Any pension scheme, old age, widow, disability, etc

	N	**(%)**
1: Benefited	964	22.1
2: Not Benefited	2582	59.3
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	762	17.5
8: No response	46	1.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

j(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	**(%)**	**Valid (%)**
Valid	1: State	728	16.7	75.5
	2: Centre	122	2.8	12.6
	3: Bureaucracy	20	.5	2.1
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	1	.0	.1
	8: No response	92	2.1	9.6
	Total	**964**	**22.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3390	77.9	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

k: Comprehensive health insurance scheme of government

	N	**(%)**
1: Benefited	910	20.9
2: Not Benefited	2714	62.3

	N	(%)
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	689	15.8
8: No response	40	.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

k(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	728	16.7	80.0
	2: Centre	85	2.0	9.3
	3: Bureaucracy	8	.2	.8
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	3	.1	.3
	8: No response	87	2.0	9.5
	Total	**910**	**20.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3444	79.1	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Q20: Do you think V K Sasikala did the right thing or wrong thing by withdrawing from politics just before the elections?

	N	(%)
1: Fully right	1648	37.9
2: Somewhat right	1015	23.3
3: Somewhat wrong	354	8.1
4: Fully wrong	203	4.7
5: Did it under pressure/compulsion	224	5.1
8: No response	910	20.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q21:   Have you heard about CAA or Citizenship Amendment Act?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2334	53.6
2: Not heard	2020	46.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q22:   Do you support or oppose CAA under which Hindus, Sikhs, Christians, Jains, Buddhists and Parsis coming from Pakistan, Bangladesh and Afghanistan can get India's citizenship but not Muslims coming from those countries?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	651	14.9
2: Somewhat support	835	19.2
3: Somewhat oppose	168	3.9
4: Fully oppose	1391	32.0
8: No response	1308	30.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q23:   Have you heard about the talk of NRC or National Register for Citizens?

	N	(%)
1: Heard	2223	51.1
2: Not heard	2131	48.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q24:   If NRC is implemented, then every person living in India will have to provide documentary proof of their citizenship to the government. Please tell me do you support or oppose the NRC?

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	638	14.7
2: Somewhat support	1320	30.3

	N	(%)
3: Somewhat oppose	405	9.3
4: Fully oppose	764	17.5
8: No response	1227	28.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q25: Do you agree or disagree with this statement – 'For Tamil Nadu's development it is necessary that the party ruling at the Centre (in Delhi) should also be ruling in the State'?

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	492	11.3
2: Somewhat agree	1059	24.3
3: Somewhat disagree	322	7.4
4: Fully disagree	1745	40.1
8: No response	735	16.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q26: Do you support or oppose these recent government decisions?

a: 10.5% special reservation for Vanniyars in education and employment within the MBC & DNC quota

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	944	21.7
2: Somewhat support	1227	28.2
3: Somewhat oppose	504	11.6
4: Fully oppose	1141	26.2
8: No response	537	12.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Extension of retirement age of government employees from 58 to 60

	N	(%)
1: Fully support	897	20.6
2: Somewhat support	1142	26.2
3: Somewhat oppose	652	15.0
4: Fully oppose	1005	23.1
8: No response	657	15.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q27: I'll read out the names of a few more government schemes and facilities. Please tell me during the last five years have you or a household member benefited from or availed of them?

a: Ujjwala Yojana

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	541	12.4
2: Not Benefited	3057	70.2
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	646	14.8
8: No response	110	2.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	106	2.4	19.6
	2: Centre	383	8.8	70.8
	3: Bureaucracy	5	.1	.9
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	10	.2	1.9
	8: No response	37	.8	6.8

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**541**	**12.4**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3813	87.6	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

b: MNREGA

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	871	20.0
2: Not Benefited	2656	61.0
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	697	16.0
8: No response	130	3.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	234	5.4	26.8
	2: Centre	539	12.4	61.9
	3: Bureaucracy	19	.4	2.1
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	33	.8	3.8
	8: No response	46	1.1	5.3
	Total	**871**	**20.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3483	80.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

c: Awaas Yojana

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	353	8.1

	N	(%)
2: Not Benefited	3158	72.5
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	746	17.1
8: No response	97	2.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	88	2.0	25.1
	2: Centre	223	5.1	63.0
	3: Bureaucracy	4	.1	1.2
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	9	.2	2.6
	8: No response	29	.7	8.1
	Total	**353**	**8.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	4001	91.9	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

d: PDS (subsidized ration)

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	1428	32.8
2: Not Benefited	2265	52.0
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	561	12.9
8: No response	100	2.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	1066	24.5	74.7
	2: Centre	165	3.8	11.5
	3: Bureaucracy	35	.8	2.4
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	39	.9	2.8
	8: No response	123	2.8	8.6
	Total	**1428**	**32.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	2926	67.2	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

e: Kisan Samman Nidhi

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	434	10.0
2: Not Benefited	2946	67.7
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	871	20.0
8: No response	104	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e(a): (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	169	3.9	39.0
	2: Centre	207	4.8	47.8
	3: Bureaucracy	10	.2	2.3
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	11	.2	2.5
	8: No response	37	.9	8.5

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**434**	**10.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3920	90.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

     f: Ayushman Bharat

	N	(%)
1: Benefited	363	8.3
2: Not Benefited	3079	70.7
3: Not eligible *(those who said so instead of saying Not benefited)*	805	18.5
8: No response	107	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

     f(a):   (**If benefited**) Who do you give credit to for the scheme - state government, central govt. or the local bureaucracy?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: State	152	3.5	41.9
	2: Centre	142	3.3	39.0
	3: Bureaucracy	3	.1	.9
	4: State & Centre *(spontaneous answer)*	2	.1	.7
	8: No response	64	1.5	17.5
	Total	**363**	**8.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	3991	91.7	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Q28:   Did you see the following during this election?

     a: Anyone voting more than once on Voting Day

	N	(%)
1: Saw	153	3.5
2: Didn't see	3673	84.3
3: Didn't see but heard	307	7.1
8: No response	221	5.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Booth capturing, rigging, etc. on Voting Day

	N	(%)
1: Saw	90	2.1
2: Didn't see	3691	84.8
3: Didn't see but heard	386	8.9
8: No response	187	4.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Voters being threatened or prevented from voting on Voting Day

	N	(%)
1: Saw	156	3.6
2: Didn't see	3676	84.4
3: Didn't see but heard	323	7.4
8: No response	200	4.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: A clash between party workers of different parties on Voting Day

	N	(%)
1: Saw	273	6.3
2: Didn't see	3262	74.9

	N	(%)
3: Didn't see but heard	616	14.2
8: No response	203	4.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: A party/candidate distributing food/liquor/money etc. on/before Voting Day

	N	(%)
1: Saw	556	12.8
2: Didn't see	2946	67.7
3: Didn't see but heard	642	14.7
8: No response	210	4.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q29: While deciding who to vote for in this election, how important were the promises made by political parties that they will provide certain free goods and services if they win the election, for you – very important, somewhat important, not much important or not at all important?

	N	(%)
1: Very important	825	19.0
2: Somewhat important	1441	33.1
3: Not much important	382	8.8
4: Not at all important	1132	26.0
8: No response	379	8.7
9: N.A./Didn't vote	195	4.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q30: Do you agree or disagree with this statement – 'There is a need for a third political alternative in Tamil Nadu's politics beyond the DMK and AIADMK.'?

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1010	23.2
2: Somewhat agree	1384	31.8
3: Somewhat disagree	305	7.0
4: Fully disagree	1106	25.4
8: No response	549	12.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q31:   During the last one year, have you or a member of your household received any amount of money from any government scheme in the bank account? For example many programmes, such as NREGA wages, student scholarships, pensions, LPG subsidy, some farmer scheme etc. where the government has started to directly transfer money into bank accounts?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, received	1673	38.4
2: No, not received	1835	42.1
7: Don't know	527	12.1
8: No response	319	7.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q32:   Some people say that the rise of the BJP in Tamil Nadu is bad for the state's social fabric and some others say it is good for the state's social fabric. What is your opinion?

	N	(%)
1: Bad	1753	40.3
2: Good	775	17.8
3: Won't make a difference	1244	28.6
8: No response	582	13.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q33:   According to you how free and fair was the current election? Was it – completely fair, somewhat fair, not much fair or not at all fair?

	N	(%)
1: Completely fair	2124	48.8
2: Somewhat fair	1457	33.5
3: Not much fair	178	4.1
4: Not at all fair	103	2.4
5: Can't say	174	4.0
8: No response	318	7.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Q34:   Should the AIADMK government of Tamil Nadu get another chance?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1433	32.9
2: No	2133	49.0
7: Can't say/evasive answer	523	12.0
8: Silent/No response	264	6.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1:   Gender

	N	(%)
1: Male	2131	49.0
2: Female	2168	49.8
3: Others	55	1.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z2:   Up to what level have you studied?

	N	(%)
01: Non literate	599	13.7
02: Less than primary	277	6.4
03: Primary pass Middle fail	406	9.3
04: Middle pass Matriculation fail	435	10.0
05: Matriculation pass (Stopped studying after Class X)	816	18.7
06: Intermediate/Went to college but did not complete graduation	321	7.4
07: Graduate (completed)	835	19.2
08: Post Graduate	145	3.3
09: Higher degree /professional degree	66	1.5
98: No response	455	10.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z3:   What is your main occupation?

	N	(%)
01: Scientists	35	.8
02: Engineers	95	2.2
03: Doctors	9	.2

	N	(%)
04: Lawyers	7	.2
05: Accountants	14	.3
06: College/Univ. Teachers	33	.7
07: Writers	18	.4
08: Modern Artists	11	.3
09: Other higher professionals	15	.3
10: Science and engineering technicians	12	.3
11: Computer operators	31	.7
13: Medical technicians	12	.3
14: School teachers	29	.7
15: Nursery teachers	5	.1
16: Folk and commercial artists	12	.3
19: Other lower professionals	7	.2
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	0	.0
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	3	.1
22: Managers	38	.9
23: Officials Class I	13	.3
24: Officials Class II	7	.2
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	20	.5
26: Superintendents	10	.2
27: Traditional clerks	1	.0
28: Class IV Employee	12	.3
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	25	.6
30: Big businessmen	14	.3
31: Medium businessmen	41	.9
32: Small businessmen	98	2.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	47	1.1
34: Hawkers, Vendors	10	.2

	N	(%)
35: Sales executives	37	.8
36: Salespersons	40	.9
37: Shop Assistants	37	.8
38: Rentier	6	.1
39: Other businessmen	21	.5
40: Waiters	8	.2
42: Barbers, beauticians	13	.3
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	3	.1
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	10	.2
45: Sweepers, scavengers	2	.0
49: Other service workers	39	.9
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	86	2.0
51: Electricians, Plumbers	57	1.3
52: Jewelers	14	.3
53: Tailors	90	2.1
54: Weavers	31	.7
55: Shoemakers	1	.0
56: Blacksmiths	4	.1
57: Carpenters	21	.5
59: Other skilled workers	21	.5
60: Miners	4	.1
61: Masons, bricklayers	37	.8
62: Potters	2	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	12	.3
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	10	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullers	26	.6
66: Unskilled labourers	3	.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	167	3.8

	N	(%)
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	10	.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	3	.1
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	14	.3
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	80	1.8
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	63	1.4
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	3	.1
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	96	2.2
77: Plantation workers	32	.7
78: Agricultural labourers	376	8.6
79: Other agriculture workers	149	3.4
80: Live-stock farming	2	.1
81: Dairy farming	6	.1
82: Poultry farming	8	.2
83: Shepherds	5	.1
84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0
86: Fishermen	4	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	5	.1
90: House-wife/husband	856	19.7
91: Students not seeking employment	162	3.7
92: Employment seekers	71	1.6
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	142	3.3
95: Any other occupation	93	2.1
96: Political activists, missionaries	6	.1
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	649	14.9
99: Not ascertained	32	.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a: (***If NOT a farmer/agricultural laborer in Z3***) Is there anyone in your family who is engaged in farming or agricultural activity?

		N	**(%)**	**Valid (%)**
Valid	1: Yes	835	19.2	24.3
	2: No	2494	57.3	72.5
	8: No response	113	2.6	3.3
	Total	**3443**	**79.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	911	20.9	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Z4. What is your age?

	N	**(%)**
1: Up to 25 yrs	789	18.1
2: 26-35 yrs	790	18.1
3: 36-45 yrs	1020	23.4
4: 46-55 yrs	793	18.2
5: 56 yrs. and above	962	22.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z5: Is any member of your household working outside Tamil Nadu?

	N	**(%)**
1: Yes	312	7.2
2: No	3619	83.1
3: Yes, but back home due to Pandemic	133	3.1
8: No response	290	6.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a: (**If Yes in Z5**) Where is/are your household members working – in some other part of India, in the Gulf countries, in Southeast Asian countries or in some other part of the world?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Other part of India	305	7.0	19.7
	2: In the Gulf countries	125	2.9	8.0
	3: SE Asian countries	20	.5	1.3
	4: Gulf/SE Asia and Other part of India	43	1.0	2.8
	5: Gulf/SE Asia and Other country	20	.5	1.3
	6: Other part of India and Other country	45	1.0	2.9
	7: Other part of the world	176	4.0	11.4
	8: No response	817	18.8	52.7
	Total	**1550**	**35.6**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2804	64.4	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

b: (**If Yes in Z5**) Do they send money back home?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Yes	658	15.1	38.8
	2: No	538	12.3	31.7
	8: No response	499	11.5	29.5
	Total	**1695**	**38.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2659	61.1	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

c: (**If Yes in Z5b**) How often do they send money back home?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Monthly	648	14.9	40.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	2: Once in a few months	172	4.0	10.7
	3: Annually	29	.7	1.8
	4: Once in a few years	18	.4	1.1
	8: No response	743	17.1	46.1
	Total	**1611**	**37.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2743	63.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Z6:   Are you married?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3483	80.0
2: No	567	13.0
3: Divorced	8	.2
4: Widowed	144	3.3
5: Separated	11	.2
8: Did not tell	142	3.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z7:   What is your religion?

	N	(%)
1: Hindu	3801	87.3
2: Muslim	268	6.1
3: Christian	267	6.1
4: Sikh	6	.1
6: Jain	1	.0
7: Parsi	1	.0
8: No religion	2	.1

	N	(%)
9: Others	8	.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z8:   What is your caste group – are you SC, ST, OBC or General?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: SC	821	18.9	19.1
	2: ST	47	1.1	1.1
	3: OBC	2722	62.5	63.4
	4: General	705	16.2	16.4
	Total	**4296**	**98.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	58	1.3	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Z9:   And what is your caste community?

	N	(%)
01: Brahmin	39	.9
02: Rajput/Naicker	11	.2
03: Thondai Mandala Saiva Vellala	33	.8
04: Vaishya	27	.6
05: Other Upper Castes	35	.8
06: Reddy: Reddy, Vellala (non OBC)	6	.1
07: Kamma	4	.1
08: Nair: Nair	42	1.0
09: Other Peasant Proprietors	4	.1
10: Thevar: Kallars	260	6.0
11: Edayar: Konar, Idiyan, Edayar, Yadava	95	2.2
12: Mudaliar	225	5.2

	N	(%)
13: Vanniyar	615	14.1
14: Mutharayars: Udayar	77	1.8
15: Vokkaliga	17	.4
16: Lingayat: Gounder	331	7.6
17: Senai: Thalaivar Moopanar, Velar	12	.3
18: Nadars	295	6.8
19: Other Peasant OBCs	70	1.6
20: Devangas (Weavers)	64	1.5
21: Achari (Carpenters)	66	1.5
22: Kummari (Potters): Kosava	7	.2
23: Viswakarma (Black Smith): Viswakarma, Kammalar	56	1.3
24: Seerkarunigar (Gold Smith): Seerkarunigar, Karuneegar	1	.0
25: Other Craftsmen	30	.7
26: Meenavar: Meenavar, Mukkuvan	9	.2
27: Dhobi: Vannan, Dhobi, Chakali, Razak	11	.2
28: Nai: Isaivellala, Navidar, Navhi	3	.1
29: Pandaram (Mendicants and Alms seekers)	4	.1
30: Trader OBCs	7	.2
31: Toddy Tappers	2	.0
32: Other Service OBCs	9	.2
33: Madigas: Adi Dravidar, Chakkiliyar	409	9.4
34: Arundhatiyars	70	1.6
35: Devendrakula Vellars: Pallar	73	1.7
36: Mala: Parayar	80	1.8
37: Boyar: Ubravar	9	.2
38: Dom: Vettiyan, Dom, Thoti	5	.1
40: Other Scheduled Castes	4	.1
42: Koya	0	.0

	N	(%)
43: Malai Kallar	7	.2
44: Irular	3	.1
45: Kuruba: Kurumba, Koravar,	16	.4
46: Malayali	5	.1
48: Other STs	3	.1
49: Ashrafs (Sayyad, Shaikh)	6	.1
50: Mughal (Khan)	3	.1
51: Peasants/Traders	50	1.1
52: Dakkani Muslims	1	.0
53: Dudekula	2	.0
54: Craftsmen/Weavers	1	.0
55: Service	2	.0
57: Other Muslim OBCs	8	.2
58: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	29	.7
60: Upper Caste Christians	1	.0
61: OBC Christians	76	1.8
62: Dalit Christians	5	.1
63: Christians No Caste/Other Christians	1	.0
71: Buddhist	3	.1
72: Other Minorities	2	.0
75: No caste	3	.1
98: No response	1009	23.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z10: How often do you practice these religious activities – daily, weekly, monthly, during festivals, very rarely or never?

a: Praying (puja/path/namaz/prayer

	N	(%)
1: Daily	2157	49.5
2: Weekly	1220	28.0
3: Monthly	288	6.6
4: On festivals	351	8.1
5: Rarely	128	2.9
6: Never	106	2.4
8: No response	104	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Visiting temple/mosque/church/ gurudwara etc.

	N	(%)
1: Daily	787	18.1
2: Weekly	1970	45.2
3: Monthly	387	8.9
4: On festivals	612	14.1
5: Rarely	202	4.6
6: Never	205	4.7
8: No response	190	4.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Watching religious channels on TV

	N	(%)
1: Daily	765	17.6

	N	(%)
2: Weekly	673	15.5
3: Monthly	479	11.0
4: On festivals	423	9.7
5: Rarely	712	16.4
6: Never	936	21.5
8: No response	366	8.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Reading any religious book

	N	(%)
1: Daily	593	13.6
2: Weekly	603	13.9
3: Monthly	305	7.0
4: On festivals	590	13.6
5: Rarely	626	14.4
6: Never	1124	25.8
8: No response	512	11.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: Keeping vrat/rozas/fasts

	N	(%)
1: Daily	383	8.8
2: Weekly	573	13.2
3: Monthly	329	7.6
4: On festivals	1023	23.5
5: Rarely	662	15.2
6: Never	926	21.3

	N	(%)
8: No response	458	10.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z11:   During the last four-five years, do you think you have become more religious than before, less religious or there has been no change?

	N	**(%)**
1: More religious	1619	37.2
2: Less religious	1821	41.8
3: No change/same as before	520	11.9
4: Never religious/not religious	275	6.3
8: Can't Say	118	2.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z12:   In which language do you generally speak at home?

	N	(%)
01: Tamil	3771	86.6
02: Malayalam	30	.7
03: Telugu	159	3.7
04: Kannada	28	.6
07: Gujarati	1	.0
08: Hindi	9	.2
09: English	3	.1
10: Urdu	184	4.2
11: Punjabi	3	.1
12: Bengali	6	.1
15: Sanskrit	2	.0
90: Any other Indian language	1	.0

	N	(%)
98: No response	157	3.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z13:   Which ration card do you have?

	N	(%)
1: Light green Rice card	3515	80.7
2: White Sugar card	509	11.7
3: White No commodity card	47	1.1
4: Khaki card (police personnel)	55	1.3
5: Other card	109	2.5
6: Had but lost it	12	.3
7: No card	105	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z14:   How often do you do the following – almost everyday, at least once a week, few times a month, very little or never?

   a: Watch news on television

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	2738	62.9
2: At least once a week	545	12.5
3: Few times a month	110	2.5
4: Very little	492	11.3
8: Never	468	10.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Read the newspaper/s

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	1581	36.3
2: At least once a week	547	12.6
3: Few times a month	225	5.2
4: Very little	717	16.5
8: Never	1283	29.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Listen to the radio

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	714	16.4
2: At least once a week	402	9.2
3: Few times a month	201	4.6
4: Very little	813	18.7
8: Never	2224	51.1
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Use the internet

	N	(%)
1: Almost everyday	1491	34.3
2: At least once a week	339	7.8
3: Few times a month	163	3.7
4: Very little	496	11.4
8: Never	1865	42.8
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z15:   How often do you use the following - many times a day, once or twice a day, a few days a week, a few days a month, very less or never?

a: Facebook

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1351	31.0
2: Once or twice a day	406	9.3
3: A few days a week	114	2.6
4: A few days a month	80	1.8
5: Very less	318	7.3
8: Never	2084	47.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

b: Twitter

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	694	16.0
2: Once or twice a day	283	6.5
3: A few days a week	200	4.6
4: A few days a month	137	3.2
5: Very less	374	8.6
8: Never	2666	61.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Whatsapp

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1845	42.4
2: Once or twice a day	286	6.6
3: A few days a week	93	2.1

	N	(%)
4: A few days a month	54	1.2
5: Very less	249	5.7
8: Never	1826	41.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Instagram

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1045	24.0
2: Once or twice a day	326	7.5
3: A few days a week	210	4.8
4: A few days a month	71	1.6
5: Very less	283	6.5
8: Never	2420	55.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: YouTube

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	1519	34.9
2: Once or twice a day	400	9.2
3: A few days a week	102	2.3
4: A few days a month	58	1.3
5: Very less	253	5.8
8: Never	2024	46.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f: Koo

	N	(%)
1: Many times a day	495	11.4
2: Once or twice a day	307	7.0
3: A few days a week	188	4.3
4: A few days a month	118	2.7
5: Very less	270	6.2
8: Never	2975	68.3
Total	4354	100.0

Z16:   What type of area/locality is this?

	N	(%)
1: Village (less than 50,000 population)	2246	51.6
2: Town (50,000 - less than lakh)	1481	34.0
3: Small City (1lakh - less than 4 lakh)	119	2.7
4: Big City (5 lakh - less than 9 lakh)	426	9.8
5. Metropolis (10 lakh and above)	82	1.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

a: (***If Town/ Small City/ Big City/Metropolis in Z16***) What type of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/ Bungalow	658	15.1	32.6
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	81	1.9	4.0
	3: House/ Flat with 4 rooms	224	5.1	11.1
	4: House/ Flat with 3 rooms	215	4.9	10.6
	5: House with 2 rooms	609	14.0	30.1
	6: House with 1 room	180	4.1	8.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	7: Kuccha house	40	.9	2.0
	8: Slum/Jhuggi/Jhopdi	14	.3	.7
	Total	**2021**	**46.4**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	2333	53.6	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

b: (***If Village in Z16***) What type of house does the respondent live in?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca (both wall and roof are made of pucca material)	2256	51.8	69.1
	2: Pucca-kuccha (either wall or roof is made of pucca material, but others of kuccha material)	574	13.2	17.6
	3: Kaccha (both wall and roof are made of kuccha material other than material mentioned in Category 4)	189	4.3	5.8
	4: Hut (both wall and roof are made of grass, leaves, mud, un-brunt brick or bamboo)	248	5.7	7.6
	Total	**3267**	**75.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: Not applicable	1087	25.0	
Total		**4354**	**100.0**	

Z18: What kind of mobile phone do you have- a simple phone or a smartphone with a touch screen or you don't have a mobile phone?

	N	(%)
1: Simple phone	1403	32.2
2: Smartphone	2227	51.2
3: Both	109	2.5
4: Don't have a phone	352	8.1
8: No answer	263	6.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z19: Do you or your household have the following?

a: Car/jeep/van

	N	(%)
1: Yes	875	20.1
2: No	3479	79.9
Total	4354	100.0

b: Scooter / motorcycle/ moped

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3153	72.4
2: No	1201	27.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

c: Air conditioner

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1743	40.0
2: No	2611	60.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

d: Computer/laptop/iPad

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1965	45.1
2: No	2389	54.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

e: Electric fan/cooler

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3603	82.8
2: No	751	17.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

f: Washing machine

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2035	46.7
2: No	2319	53.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

g: Fridge

	N	(%)
1: Yes	2480	57.0
2: No	1874	43.0
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

h: Television

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3835	88.1
2: No	519	11.9
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

i: Bank/post office account

	N	(%)

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3760	86.3
2: No	594	13.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

j: ATM/Debit/Credit card

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3552	81.6
2: No	802	18.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

k: LPG Gas? (If yes, ask Cylinder or piped)

	N	(%)
0: Yes, Cylinder	2129	48.9
1: Yes, Piped	1498	34.4
2: No	727	16.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

l: Internet connection in the house (excluding on your mobile phone.)

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1022	23.5
2: No	3332	76.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

m: Toilet inside the house

	N	(%)
1: Yes	3339	76.7

	N	(%)
2: No	1015	23.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

n: Pumping set

	N	(%)
1: Yes	586	13.5
2: No	3768	86.5
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

o: Tractor

	N	(%)
1: Yes	403	9.3
2: No	3951	90.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z21: Is any member of your household a government employee or working in the government sector?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	344	7.9
2: No	3805	87.4
8: No response	205	4.7
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

Z22: What's your monthly household income after putting together the income of all members?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Up to 1,000	40	.9	1.1

	N	(%)	Valid (%)
02: 1,001 to 2,000	41	.9	1.1
03: 2,001 to 3,000	87	2.0	2.3
04: 3,001 to 5,000	221	5.1	5.9
05: 5,001 to 7,500	268	6.2	7.2
06: 7,501 to 10,000	678	15.6	18.3
07: 10,001 to 15,000	738	16.9	19.9
08: 15,001 to 20,000	525	12.1	14.1
09: 20,001 to 30,000	460	10.6	12.4
10: 30,001 to 50,000	361	8.3	9.7
11: Over 50,000	294	6.8	7.9
Total	**3714**	**85.3**	**100.0**
Missing 99: N.A.	640	14.7	
Total	**4354**	**100.0**	

E1:   Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

	N	(%)
1: No one	2822	64.8
2: Husband	404	9.3
3: Other adult male family members	168	3.9
4: Adult female family members	319	7.3
5: Any male from neighborhood	152	3.5
6: Any female from neighborhood	146	3.3
7: Small crowd	239	5.5
8: Any Other	105	2.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

E2:   In how many questions did the respondent check with others for information to answer the questions?

`	N	(%)
1: None	2712	62.3
2: One or two	997	22.9
3: Three to five	234	5.4
4: Six to ten	184	4.2
5: More than 10	217	5.0
8: No response	10	.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

E3:   While answering the question on voting preference in the Vidhan Sabha election (Q1a), did the respondent use the ballot paper secretly or did she/he answer openly?

	N	(%)
1: Secretly	2013	46.2
2: Openly	1895	43.5
3: Not voted	446	10.2
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

E4:   In your opinion did the respondent feel free while marking the ballot for Q1a or do you think that she/he was hesitant while marking the ballot, or you can't say?

	N	(%)
1: Felt free	2703	62.1
2: Did not feel free	1092	25.1
3: Can't say	283	6.5
4: Not voted	275	6.3
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

E5:   At some stage did you notice something that made you feel that the respondent was answering under some fear or pressure?

	N	(%)
1: Yes	1676	38.5
2: No	2138	49.1
3: Not sure	540	12.4
Total	**4354**	**100.0**

E6:   Overall was the respondent cooperative?

	N	(%)
1: Yes, very much	2275	52.2
2: Somewhat	2008	46.1
3: Not at all	72	1.6
Total	**4354**	**100.0**