Q1:   While talking to people about the recent elections to the Vidhan Sabha, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you - were you able to vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Could not vote	126	3.8
2: Voted	3132	95.8
8: No response	10	.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (***If Voted in Q1***) Whom did you vote for?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1205	36.9	38.5
	02: BJP	97	3.0	3.1
	03: Akali Dal (SAD)	831	25.4	26.5
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	728	22.3	23.2
	05: BSP	48	1.5	1.5
	06: CPI	8	.2	.2
	07: CPI(M)	2	.1	.1
	08: CPI(ML)(L)	6	.2	.2
	10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	51	1.5	1.6
	11: SAD(M)	2	.1	.1
	21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	36	1.1	1.1
	92: NOTA	6	.2	.2
	96: Independents	88	2.7	2.8
	97: Other smaller parties	14	.4	.4
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	13	.4	.4
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not voted	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

b: (***If Voted in Q1***) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	295	9.0	9.4
	2: A day or two before voting	330	10.1	10.5
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	376	11.5	12.0
	4: Even before the campaign started	1541	47.2	49.2
	5: After candidates were declared	228	7.0	7.3
	8: Can't say	362	11.1	11.5
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: (***If Voted in Q1***) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your finger?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	155	4.7	4.9
	2: Checked and mark found	2764	84.6	88.2
	8: Could not check the mark	213	6.5	6.8
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

d: (***If Voted in Q1***) In deciding whom to vote for did you take anyone's advise?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	2289	70.0	73.1
	2: Yes	554	16.9	17.7
	8: Can't say	289	8.9	9.2
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

e: (**If Yes in Q1d**) Whose advice mattered to you the most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Local Political Leader	34	1.0	6.1
	02: Husband/wife	86	2.6	15.5
	03: Other family members	289	8.8	52.2
	04: Caste/community leaders	29	.9	5.2
	05: Friends/neighbours	23	.7	4.2
	06: Co-workers/colleagues	7	.2	1.2
	07: Village Pradhan/Sarpanch	5	.1	.8
	08: No one, I voted on my own	40	1.2	7.2
	97: Others	2	.0	.3
	98: Can't say	40	1.2	7.3
	Total	**554**	**16.9**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	2714	83.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

f: (**If Not Voted in Q1**) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Out of station	36	1.1	29.0
	02: Not well	23	.7	18.0
	03: No interest/did not feel like voting	8	.3	6.6
	05: No identity card/ identity proof	1	.0	.5
	06: No good choice	2	.1	2.0
	09: My name was not in voter list	4	.1	3.5
	10: Other	7	.2	5.6
	98: Can't say	44	1.3	35.0
	Total	**126**	**3.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	3142	96.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q2:   After this election, who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Punjab?

Chief Ministers Choice	N	(%)
01: Prakash Singh Badal	650	19.9
02: Sukhbir Singh Badal	74	2.3
03: Bikram Singh Majithia	60	1.8
04: Harsimrat Kaur Badal	54	1.7
06: Bibi Jagir Kaur	1	.0
07: Any other leader from Akali Dal	25	.8
08: Amarinder Singh	941	28.8
11: Sunil Jakhar	1	.0
21: Santokh Chaudhary	2	.1
27: Navjot Kaur Siddhu	5	.1
28: Any leader from Congress	7	.2
38: Brij Lal Rinwa	1	.0
42: Any leader from BJP	1	.0
43: Bhagwant Mann	327	10.0
44: Arvind Kejriwal	196	6.0
47: H.S. Phoolka	9	.3
49: Any leader from AAP	51	1.6
50: Navjot Singh Siddhu	2	.1
52: Simranjeet Singh Bains	14	.4
58: Narendra Modi	14	.4
60: Sonia Gandhi	1	.0
62: Other national leaders	2	.1
80: No good/popular leader	0	.0
97: Others	30	.9
98: Can't say/Did'nt tell	800	24.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q3.   During the elections people participate in various activities related to election. Did you participate in any of the following activities during the recent election campaign?

a: Attended election meetings?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2576	78.8
2: Yes	640	19.6
8: No opinion	52	1.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Participated in processions/rallies?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2428	74.3
2: Yes	794	24.3
8: No opinion	47	1.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Went home to home for canvassing?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2906	88.9
2: Yes	313	9.6
8: No opinion	49	1.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Collected or gave funds?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3058	93.6
2: Yes	151	4.6
8: No opinion	59	1.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

e: Distributed Pamphlets/ Put up posters?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2976	91.1
2: Yes	240	7.3
8: No opinion	53	1.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q4:   Thinking about the just concluded assembly election in Punjab - What was the most important issue for you while deciding who to vote for?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Inflation	200	6.1	6.4
	02: Development	596	18.2	19.0
	03: Development in the SAD-BJP rule	34	1.0	1.1
	04: Lack of development	104	3.2	3.3
	05: Unemployment	644	19.7	20.6
	06: Change of government	88	2.7	2.8
	07: One more chance to SAD-BJP	8	.3	.3
	08: Roti or Kapda (Food or clothing)	7	.2	.2
	09: Housing/ house	4	.1	.1
	10: Increasing gap between poor and rich	2	.1	.1
	11: Poverty	99	3.0	3.2
	12: Corruption	96	2.9	3.1
	13: Corruption during SAD-BJP rule	27	.8	.9
	15: Inefficiency of the SAD-BJP govt.	4	.1	.1
	16: Inefficiency of the Modi govt.	3	.1	.1
	17: Cancellation of Rs 500 and Rs 1000 notes	11	.3	.4
	18: Suffering due to cancellation of Rs 500 and Rs 1000 notes	29	.9	.9
	21: Problem faced while getting money changed	1	.0	.0
	23: Pensions/ Wages/ Salaries	4	.1	.1
	24: Surgical strike on Pakistan	3	.1	.1
	26: The issue of country's security	1	.0	.0
	30: Uniform Civil Code	4	.1	.1
	31: Drug Addiction	406	12.4	13.0

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
32: Alcoholism	15	.5	.5
33: Caste/ safety of own community	3	.1	.1
34: Religion/ safety of own religious group	16	.5	.5
35: Strong government/ no coalition government	9	.3	.3
36: Lack of industries	3	.1	.1
37: Floods	15	.5	.5
40: Minimum Support Price	1	.0	.0
41: Farmer/ Farming distress	27	.8	.9
42: Supply of electricity	1	.0	.0
43: Supply of drinking water	1	.0	.0
44: Education facilities	11	.3	.4
45: Health facilities/ Hospitals	1	.0	.0
46: Good condition of roads	9	.3	.3
48: Urbanization/ Infrastructure in cities	3	.1	.1
49: Public Transport Facilities/ Buses	0	.0	.0
51: Neglect of my constituency	2	.1	.1
52: Sanitation/ Toilets	12	.4	.4
53: Women's security	14	.4	.5
54: Increasing crimes/ Deteriorating law & order	5	.1	.2
61: Atrocities on Dalits	1	.0	.0
65: Land acquisition	5	.2	.2
66: Rights of workers	10	.3	.3
68: Issue of Satluj-Yamuna link	2	.1	.1
69: Honour of Sikhs	5	.1	.1
70: Offence to Guru Granth Saheb	46	1.4	1.5
73: Others related to Sikh religion	1	.0	.0
79: Support for Prakash Singh Badal	16	.5	.5
80: Vote against Prakash Singh Badal	5	.1	.1
83: Vote for Akali Dal	10	.3	.3
84: Vote against Akali Dal	1	.0	.0
88: Vote for Amarinder Singh	1	.0	.0
90: Vote for AAP/Arvind Kejriwal	0	.0	.0
92: Vote against BSP/Mayawati	0	.0	.0

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	93: Vote against Narendra Modi/BJP	3	.1	.1
	96: Any other issue not mentioned above	18	.6	.6
	97: No issue	11	.3	.4
	98: Don't Know	472	14.4	15.1
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not Voted	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q5: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	928	28.4
2: Yes	2076	63.5
8: Don't remember/Did not tell	264	8.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q6: Did any party or candidate contact you or a family member through a phone call or recorded voice or SMS during the campaign?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1663	50.9
2: Yes	1241	38.0
8: Don't remember/Did not tell	364	11.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a(a): (**If yes**) From which party/parties? (1st party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	352	10.8	28.4
	02: BJP	36	1.1	2.9
	03: Akali Dal (SAD)	140	4.3	11.3
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	497	15.2	40.0
	07: CPI(M)	0	.0	.0

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	08: CPI(ML)(L)	4	.1	.3
	21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	27	.8	2.2
	98: No response	185	5.6	14.9
	Total	**1241**	**38.0**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	2027	62.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

a(b): (**If yes**) From which party/parties? (2nd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	343	10.5	29.6
	02: BJP	39	1.2	3.4
	03: Akali Dal (SAD)	142	4.3	12.2
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	329	10.1	28.4
	08: CPI(ML)(L)	1	.0	.1
	10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	1	.0	.1
	21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	5	.1	.4
	98: No response	299	9.1	25.8
	Total	**1158**	**35.4**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	2110	64.6	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q7: While deciding whom to vote for in the upcoming assembly elections, what mattered to you the most - party, chief ministerial candidate of a party or the local candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Party	1593	48.7
2: Chief Minister Candidate	396	12.1
3: Local candidate	582	17.8
4: Modi	19	.6
5: Sonia Gandhi/ Rahul Gandhi/Priyanka Gandhi/Manmohan Singh	5	.1
6: Arvind Kejriwal	114	3.5
7: Amarinder Singh	98	3.0
8: Other	80	2.5

Options	N	(%)
9: No opinion	381	11.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q8: Who did you vote for during the Lok Sabha elections held in 2014?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	605	18.5	20.4
	02: BJP	301	9.2	10.2
	03: Akali Dal (SAD)	672	20.6	22.7
	04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	113	3.5	3.8
	05: BSP	10	.3	.4
	06: CPI	4	.1	.1
	07: CPI(M)	2	.1	.1
	08: CPI(ML)(L)	4	.1	.1
	09: NCP	2	.1	.1
	10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	0	.0	.0
	19: RJD	1	.0	.0
	21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	102	3.1	3.5
	98: Can't say/Not disclosed	1142	34.9	38.6
	Total	**2959**	**90.6**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not voted	309	9.4	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q9: What is your assessment of the performance of the Narendra Modi-led NDA Government at the Centre during the last three years – would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	644	19.7
2: Somewhat satisfied	1415	43.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	194	5.9
4: Fully dissatisfied	829	25.4
8: No opinion/Don't know	186	5.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q10:   What is your assessment of the work done by the Akali-BJP government in Punjab in the last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	638	19.5
2: Somewhat satisfied	1037	31.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	186	5.7
4: Fully dissatisfied	1232	37.7
8: No opinion/Don't know	175	5.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q11:   During the last two- three years have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government scheme?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2305	70.5
2: Yes	655	20.0
8: No response	308	9.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (**If yes in Q11**) Which scheme did you benefit from the most?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awas Yojana)	2	.1	.3
	02: Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)	8	.2	1.2
	03: National Rural Health Mission	8	.3	1.3
	04: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)	67	2.1	10.3
	06: Jan Dhan Yojana	11	.3	1.6
	11: Prime Minister Crop Insurance scheme	2	.1	.3
	12: Aata-Dal Schemes	368	11.2	56.1
	13: Shagun Schemes	13	.4	2.0
	14: Mai Bhago Vidya Cycle Scheme	5	.2	.8
	16: Free electricity for tube well	64	2.0	9.8
	97: Others	7	.2	1.1
	98: Can't say	99	3.0	15.1

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**655**	**20.0**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	2613	80.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

b: (*If yes in Q11*) And who would you give credit for it - the Central govt., the State govt., local politicians /party worker, or local bureaucrat/government officer?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Central government	96	2.9	14.7
	2: State government	294	9.0	44.9
	3: Local politician/party worker	34	1.1	5.2
	4: Local bureaucrat/government officer	81	2.5	12.4
	8: No response	149	4.6	22.8
	Total	**655**	**20.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2613	80.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: (*If yes to Q11*) Whose help did you get?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Any Government servant	113	3.4	17.2
	02: Social Worker	8	.2	1.1
	03: Local leader/party worker	73	2.2	11.2
	04: Sarpanch/ Gram Panchayat Member	145	4.4	22.1
	05: Any other elected representative	6	.2	.9
	06: Relative	25	.8	3.8
	07: NGO	1	.0	.2
	08: No one's help	115	3.5	17.5
	09: Others	14	.4	2.1
	98: No response	157	4.8	24.0
	Total	**655**	**20.0**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	2613	80.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q12:   Thinking of how you (or your family, in the case of first time voters) have voted in the last 4 to 5 assembly elections in Punjab, how would you describe yourself? Which party's traditional supporter are you?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	529	16.2
02: BJP	114	3.5
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	623	19.1
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	61	1.9
05: BSP	41	1.3
06: CPI	3	.1
07: CPI(M)	3	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	2	.0
09: NCP	1	.0
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	26	.8
11: SAD(M)	2	.1
13: Swaraj India	1	.0
18: JD (U)	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	39	1.2
97: Not a supporter of any one party	1203	36.8
98: Can't say	619	18.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q13:   Now I will ask you about the assessment of the work done by the Akali-BJP government in the state in the last five years. Do you think that the following have improved or deteriorated?

    a: Medical facilities in government hospitals

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1214	37.1
2: Remained-same	975	29.8
3: Deteriorated	891	27.3
8: Can't say	188	5.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Condition of roads

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1735	53.1
2: Remained-same	661	20.2
3: Deteriorated	795	24.3
8: Can't say	78	2.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Supply of electricity

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	2289	70.0
2: Remained-same	569	17.4
3: Deteriorated	343	10.5
8: Can't say	67	2.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Irrigation facilities

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1291	39.5
2: Remained-same	789	24.1
3: Deteriorated	507	15.5
8: Can't say	681	20.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

e: Quality of education in government schools

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1200	36.7
2: Remained-same	937	28.7
3: Deteriorated	880	26.9
8: Can't say	252	7.7

Options	N	(%)
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

  f: Supply of drinking water

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1704	52.2
2: Remained-same	790	24.2
3: Deteriorated	676	20.7
8: Can't say	98	3.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

  g: Public bus/Public transportation services

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1508	46.1
2: Remained-same	875	26.8
3: Deteriorated	743	22.7
8: Can't say	142	4.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

  h: Law and order

Options	N	(%)
1: Improved	1049	32.1
2: Remained-same	849	26.0
3: Deteriorated	1146	35.1
8: Can't say	225	6.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q14: What is your opinion about the performance of your MLA during the last five years would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	745	22.8

Options	N	(%)
2: Somewhat satisfied	1152	35.2
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	170	5.2
4: Fully dissatisfied	916	28.0
8: No opinion/Don't know	286	8.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q15:   In your opinion how much development has taken place in Punjab in the last 5 years - a lot, somewhat or none at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: A lot	539	16.5
2: Somewhat	1802	55.2
3: None at all	738	22.6
8: Can't say	188	5.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q16:   Have you heard about the following schemes?

a: Scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awaas Yojana)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2478	75.8
2: Not heard	790	24.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a(a):   (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the scheme for making home (Indira/Rajiv Awas Yojana)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	97	3.0	3.9
	2: Not benefited	2381	72.8	96.1
	Total	**2478**	**75.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	790	24.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

b: Have you heard about the Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)?

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2730	83.5
2: Not heard	538	16.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Rozgar Guarantee Yojana (MNREGA)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	367	11.2	13.5
	2: Not benefited	2363	72.3	86.5
	Total	**2730**	**83.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	538	16.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: Free medical facilities (NRHM)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2623	80.3
2: Not heard	645	19.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Free medical facilities (National Rural Health Mission)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	362	11.1	13.8
	2: Not benefited	2262	69.2	86.2
	Total	**2623**	**80.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	645	19.7	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

d: Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2914	89.2
2: Not heard	354	10.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Pension money (old age, widow, disabilities etc.)?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	671	20.5	23.0
	2: Not benefited	2243	68.6	77.0
	Total	**2914**	**89.2**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	354	10.8	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

e: Prime Minister Suraksha Beema Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2305	70.5
2: Not heard	963	29.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

e(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Prime Minister Suraksha Beema Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	115	3.5	5.0
	2: Not benefited	2190	67.0	95.0
	Total	**2305**	**70.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	963	29.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

f: Jan Dhan Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2423	74.1
2: Not heard	845	25.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

f(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Jan Dhan Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	249	7.6	10.3
	2: Not benefited	2174	66.5	89.7
	Total	**2423**	**74.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	845	25.9	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

g: Swachh Bharat scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2427	74.3
2: Not heard	841	25.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

g(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Swachh Bharat scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	506	15.5	20.9
	2: Not benefited	1921	58.8	79.1
	Total	**2427**	**74.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	841	25.7	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

h: Digital India scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1590	48.7
2: Not heard	1678	51.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

h(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Digital India scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	150	4.6	9.4
	2: Not benefited	1440	44.1	90.6
	Total	**1590**	**48.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1678	51.3	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

i: Skill India scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1259	38.5
2: Not heard	2009	61.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

i(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Skill India scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	53	1.6	4.2
	2: Not benefited	1206	36.9	95.8
	Total	**1259**	**38.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2009	61.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

j: Make in India

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1333	40.8
2: Not heard	1935	59.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

j(a):   (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Make in India?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	73	2.2	5.5
	2: Not benefited	1260	38.6	94.5
	Total	**1333**	**40.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1935	59.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

k: Prime Minister Crop Insurance scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	1508	46.1
2: Not heard	1760	53.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

k(a):   (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Prime Minister Crop Insurance scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	86	2.6	5.7
	2: Not benefited	1422	43.5	94.3
	Total	**1508**	**46.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1760	53.9	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q17:   Have you heard about the following schemes?

a: Aata-Dal Yojna

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	3186	97.5
2: Not heard	82	2.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Aata-Dal Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	1257	38.5	39.4
	2: Not benefited	1930	59.0	60.6
	Total	**3186**	**97.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	82	2.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

b: Shagun Yojana

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	3017	92.3
2: Not heard	251	7.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Shagun Yojna?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	481	14.7	15.9
	2: Not benefited	2537	77.6	84.1
	Total	**3017**	**92.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	251	7.7	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: Mai Bhago Vidya Cycle Yojna

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2823	86.4
2: Not heard	445	13.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c(a):   (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Mai Bhago Vidya Cycle Yojana?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	428	13.1	15.2
	2: Not benefited	2395	73.3	84.8
	Total	**2823**	**86.4**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	445	13.6	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

d: Bhagat Puran Singh health scheme

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2461	75.3
2: Not heard	807	24.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d(a):   (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the Bhagat Puran Singh health scheme?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	250	7.6	10.1
	2: Not benefited	2211	67.7	89.9
	Total	**2461**	**75.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	807	24.7	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

e: Free electricity for tube well?

Options	N	(%)
1: Heard	2376	72.7
2: Not heard	892	27.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

e(a): (**If heard**) Have you or any of your family members benefited from the free electricity for tube well?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Benefited	547	16.7	23.0
	2: Not benefited	1830	56.0	77.0
	Total	**2376**	**72.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	892	27.3	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q18:   There is the view that voters vote for a party or candidate because he/she has received personal gift such as money/food/liquor from that party or candidate. In your area, how many people accepted the distribution of such gifts in this election?

Options	N	(%)
1: No one	1146	35.1
2: Very few	478	14.6
3: Some	366	11.2
4: Many	313	9.6
5: Almost every one	62	1.9
8: Don't know	904	27.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q19:   Do people who receive such gifts feel obliged to vote for the party or candidate that provided them or do they finally vote as they wish regardless of the benefits they receive from parties and candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: Feel obliged to vote for the party	288	8.8
2: Vote as they wish	2260	69.1

Options	N	(%)
8: No opinion	721	22.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q20:   The MGNREGA guarantees that the government will provide up to 100 days paid manual employment a year for any household in a rural area which demands it. To what extent do you think it helps the poor - not at all, to some extent or a great deal?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	668	20.4
2: To some extent	1352	41.4
3: Great deal	326	10.0
8: Can't say/Don't know	922	28.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q21   Now I will read out a few statements. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each one of them?

a: Narendra Modi has not lived up to his promise of bringing acche din

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1290	39.5
2: Somewhat agree	747	22.9
3: Somewhat disagree	427	13.1
4: Fully disagree	466	14.3
8: No opinion	339	10.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: For the development of Punjab, the ruling party at the Centre and in Punjab should be the same

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	809	24.8
2: Somewhat agree	627	19.2
3: Somewhat disagree	454	13.9
4: Fully disagree	659	20.2

Options	N	(%)
8: No opinion	719	22.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Providing free electricity to farmers and weaker sections imposes a huge burden on Punjab's economy and it should be stopped

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	693	21.2
2: Somewhat agree	420	12.8
3: Somewhat disagree	526	16.1
4: Fully disagree	807	24.7
8: No opinion	823	25.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: The Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) is encouraging insurgent ideology

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	336	10.3
2: Somewhat agree	262	8.0
3: Somewhat disagree	297	9.1
4: Fully disagree	989	30.3
8: No opinion	1384	42.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

e: The Shiromani Akali Dal (SAD) has failed to uphold the honor of the Sikh faith

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully agree	1151	35.2
2: Somewhat agree	524	16.0
3: Somewhat disagree	295	9.0
4: Fully disagree	495	15.2
8: No opinion	804	24.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q22:   Now I will ask you a question about the insurgent activities that occurred in Punjab between 1985–1995. In your opinion, the path which the insurgents adopted to get their demands met, to what extent would you say it was right or wrong?

Options	N	(%)
1: Absolutely right	288	8.8
2: Right to some extent	499	15.3
3: Wrong to some extent	830	25.4
4: Absolutely wrong	346	10.6
8: No opinion	1305	39.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q23:   During the same period, the path which Punjab police adopted to eliminate insurgency, to what extent was it right - absolutely right, right to some extent, wrong to some extent, absolutely wrong?

Options	N	(%)
1: Absolutely right	332	10.1
2: Right to some extent	426	13.0
3: Wrong to some extent	794	24.3
4: Absolutely wrong	353	10.8
8: No opinion	1362	41.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q24   Now I am going to read out three sentences. Please tell me, out of these three sentences, which one do you agree the most with?

a: (1): Even though people might have suffered on account of demonetization, the nation and the people will benefit from this move in the coming years; (2): Not only have people suffered on account of demonetization, the nation has also suffered losses due to this move. Which statement do you agree most?

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with (1)	1409	43.1
2: Agree with (2)	1449	44.3
8: No opinion	409	12.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: (1): Just as there is nothing wrong with doctors' children becoming doctors and actors' children becoming actors, there is nothing wrong with parties giving tickets to children of politicians; (2): Doctors' children may become doctors and actors' children may become actors, but it is not right for a party to give tickets to children of politicians

Options	N	(%)
1: Agree with (1)	616	18.8
2: Agree with (2)	2135	65.3
8: No opinion	518	15.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q25   Now I will ask you to compare the four major parties of Punjab – Congress, BJP, Akali and AAP. Please tell me which one of these parties is **best** for the following:

a: For the development of Punjab

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	1065	32.6
2: BJP	100	3.0
3: Akali	762	23.3
4: AAP	656	20.1
5: All parties	82	2.5
6: No party	245	7.5
8: No opinion	359	11.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: For solving the issue of unemployment

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	1033	31.6
2: BJP	108	3.3
3: Akali	668	20.4
4: AAP	667	20.4
5: All parties	68	2.1
6: No party	355	10.9
8: No opinion	369	11.3

Options	N	(%)
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

    c: For resolving the Satluj-Yamuna dispute

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	907	27.8
2: BJP	98	3.0
3: Akali	664	20.3
4: AAP	543	16.6
5: All parties	70	2.1
6: No party	361	11.0
8: No opinion	625	19.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

    d: For solving farmers' issues

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	976	29.9
2: BJP	92	2.8
3: Akali	718	22.0
4: AAP	597	18.3
5: All parties	71	2.2
6: No party	323	9.9
8: No opinion	490	15.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

    e: For tackling the drug menace

Options	N	(%)
1: Congress	1005	30.8
2: BJP	85	2.6
3: Akali	542	16.6
4: AAP	663	20.3
5: All parties	80	2.5

Options	N	(%)
6: No party	448	13.7
8: No opinion	444	13.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q26:   Suppose Amarinder Singh had not been the Chief Ministerial candidate of the Congress in this election, then in such a situation, would you have voted for some other party or the same party for which you just voted?

Options	N	(%)
1: Some other party	213	6.5
2: Same party	924	28.3
3: Doesn't make any difference	735	22.5
8: No opinion	1260	38.6
9: N.A.	136	4.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q27:   Out of these two leaders, which leader do you like more?

　　　　a: Amarinder Singh or Navjot Singh Siddhu

Options	N	(%)
1: Amarinder Singh	1181	36.1
2: Navjot Singh Siddhu	160	4.9
3: Both	235	7.2
4: Neither	1123	34.4
8: No opinion	569	17.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

　　　　b: Arvind Kejriwal or Bhagwant Mann

Options	N	(%)
1: Arvind Kejriwal	466	14.2
2: Bhagwant Mann	447	13.7
3: Both	418	12.8
4: Neither	1285	39.3

Options	N	(%)
8: No opinion	653	20.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Prakash Singh Badal or Sukhbir Badal

Options	N	(%)
1: Prakash Singh Badal	710	21.7
2: Sukhbir Badal	89	2.7
3: Both	346	10.6
4: Neither	1599	48.9
8: No opinion	524	16.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q28:   And out of these three leaders, which leader do you like the most? – Amarinder Singh, Arvind Kejriwal or Prakash Singh Badal?

Options	N	(%)
1: Amarinder Singh	1095	33.5
2: Arvind Kejriwal	745	22.8
3: Prakash Singh Badal	753	23.0
4: Like all three	118	3.6
5: Dislike all three	97	3.0
6: Others	58	1.8
8: No opinion	401	12.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q29:   Which Dera do you follow?

Options	N	(%)
01: Dera Sachkhand (Ballan)	45	1.4
02: Radha Swami (Beas)	144	4.4
03: Dera Saccha Suada	87	2.6
04: Ravidas	42	1.3
05: Divya Jyoti Jagran Sansthan	7	.2

Options	N	(%)
06: Naankasar waale	16	.5
07: Nirankari	49	1.5
08: Naamdhari	8	.2
09: Dera Sant Bhaniyarawala	7	.2
10: Dera Sant Phuriwala	6	.2
11: Dera Baba Budha Dal	3	.1
12: Dera Begowaal	4	.1
13: Others	357	10.9
97: No one	2226	68.1
98: Don't know	268	8.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q30:   Looking at the three years of work done by Modi government, would you say that it has taken greater care of the interests of the rich or the interests of the poor/common man?

Options	N	(%)
1: The rich	949	29.0
2: The poor/common man	546	16.7
3: Both	821	25.1
4: Neither	610	18.7
8: Can't Say	342	10.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q31:   Suppose if Arvind Kejriwal had been the Chief Ministerial candidate of AAP in this election, would you have voted for AAP?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1035	31.7	33.0
	2: Yes	712	21.8	22.7
	8: Can't say	1385	42.4	44.2
	Total	**3132**	**95.8**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	136	4.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q32: How much do these things influence your voting decision - not at all, a little bit or a lot?

a: Party posters/banners/hoardings

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	1405	43.0
2: A little bit	1152	35.3
3: A lot	296	9.1
8: Can't say	414	12.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Political discussions on television

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	995	30.5
2: A little bit	1288	39.4
3: A lot	568	17.4
8: Can't say	417	12.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Crowds at party rallies

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	1214	37.1
2: A little bit	1032	31.6
3: A lot	572	17.5
8: Can't say	451	13.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Speeches of political leaders

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	991	30.3
2: A little bit	1138	34.8
3: A lot	721	22.1

Options	N	(%)
8: Can't say	417	12.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

      e: Election surveys

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	1343	41.1
2: A little bit	915	28.0
3: A lot	339	10.4
8: Can't say	671	20.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q33:   How regularly do you do the following to obtain news/information on politics – daily, sometimes, rarely or never?

      a: Watch TV

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	1662	50.9
2: Sometimes	1034	31.7
3: Rarely	232	7.1
4: Never	256	7.8
8: Can't say/Don't know	84	2.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

      b: Listen to radio

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	180	5.5
2: Sometimes	474	14.5
3: Rarely	294	9.0
4: Never	2145	65.6
8: Can't say/Don't know	175	5.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Read newspaper

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	1030	31.5
2: Sometimes	971	29.7
3: Rarely	259	7.9
4: Never	877	26.8
8: Can't say/Don't know	132	4.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Use internet/news website

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	426	13.0
2: Sometimes	379	11.6
3: Rarely	252	7.7
4: Never	1952	59.7
8: Can't say/Don't know	259	7.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q34:   In your opinion, which party will win in your assembly constituency?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	789	24.2
02: BJP	52	1.6
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	379	11.6
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	531	16.2
05: BSP	2	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	5	.1
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	50	1.5
11: SAD(M)	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	26	.8
96: Independents	88	2.7
98: Can't say	1346	41.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q35:   Please tell me whether in the last five years of the Akali-BJP coalition rule, the following has increased, decreased or remained the same?

a: Inflation

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	2743	83.9
2: Same as before	344	10.5
3: Decreased	143	4.4
8: No response	38	1.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Drug Addiction

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	2682	82.1
2: Same as before	352	10.8
3: Decreased	173	5.3
8: No response	62	1.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Hooliganism

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	2451	75.0
2: Same as before	433	13.2
3: Decreased	257	7.9
8: No response	128	3.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q36:   In your opinion, how serious is the drug problem in Punjab – very serious, somewhat serious, not much serious or not at all serious?

Options	N	(%)
1: Very serious	2592	79.3
2: Somewhat serious	286	8.8

Options	N	(%)
3: Not much serious	143	4.4
4: Not at all serious	36	1.1
8: No opinion	210	6.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q37:   In your locality.......

a: Which party's rallies drew the maximum crowds?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	573	17.5
02: BJP	61	1.9
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	342	10.5
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	588	18.0
05: BSP	2	.1
06: CPI	3	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	2	.1
09: NCP	0	.0
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	27	.8
13: Swaraj India	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	50	1.5
96: Independents	2	.1
97: Other smaller parties	2	.1
98: Don't know	1615	49.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Which party's leaders speeches did you like the most?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	512	15.7
02: BJP	88	2.7
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	356	10.9
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	540	16.5
05: BSP	2	.1

Parties	N	(%)
06: CPI	3	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	2	.1
09: NCP	0	.0
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	28	.9
13: Swaraj India	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	21	.6
96: Independents	6	.2
97: Other smaller parties	1	.0
98: Don't know	1709	52.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Which party's candidates posters did you see the most?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	511	15.6
02: BJP	61	1.9
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	404	12.4
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	448	13.7
05: BSP	2	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	1	.0
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	14	.4
11: SAD(M)	1	.0
13: Swaraj India	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	53	1.6
96: Independents	19	.6
97: Other smaller parties	3	.1
98: Don't know	1753	53.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Which party spent the most on its election campaign?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	370	11.3
02: BJP	62	1.9

Parties	N	(%)
03: Akali Dal (SAD)	480	14.7
04: Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)	175	5.4
05: BSP	2	.1
08: CPI(ML)(L)	1	.0
10: Lok Insaaf Party (LIP)	5	.2
11: SAD(M)	1	.0
21: Akali Dal-BJP (SAD-BJP)	59	1.8
97: Other smaller parties	1	.0
98: Don't know	2114	64.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q38:   How often do you use the following? Daily, some days a week, some days a month, very rarely or never?

a: Facebook

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	596	18.2
2: Weekly	80	2.4
3: Monthly	32	1.0
4: Rarely	228	7.0
5: Never	870	26.6
6: Don't have an account	1247	38.2
8: No answer	216	6.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Twitter

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	92	2.8
2: Weekly	26	.8
3: Monthly	10	.3
4: Rarely	127	3.9
5: Never	1118	34.2

Options	N	(%)
6: Don't have an account	1649	50.5
8: No answer	245	7.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Whats App

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily	790	24.2
2: Weekly	62	1.9
3: Monthly	17	.5
4: Rarely	177	5.4
5: Never	837	25.6
6: Don't have an account	1167	35.7
8: No answer	219	6.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q39:   (**If respondent uses Whats App**) Are you a member of any leader's or party's Whats App group in your area?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	676	20.7	64.7
	2: Yes	102	3.1	9.8
	8: Can't say	267	8.2	25.5
	Total	**1045**	**32.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2223	68.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Q40:   Now you compare the current elections in your area/locality with the previous elections. Do you think electoral malpractices in your area in the current elections had increased, decreased or you would say electoral malpractice never happened in your area?

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	777	23.8
2: Remained the same	552	16.9
3: Decreased	470	14.4

Options	N	(%)
4: Never happened	463	14.2
8: Don't know	1006	30.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Q41:   Should the current Akali-BJP government in Punjab get another chance?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2016	61.7
2: Yes	781	23.9
8: Can't say	471	14.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1:   What is your age?

Age group		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Up to 25 yrs	730	22.3	22.4
	2: 26-35 yrs	820	25.1	25.1
	3: 36-45 yrs	641	19.6	19.7
	4: 46-55 yrs	477	14.6	14.6
	5: 56 yrs. and above	594	18.2	18.2
	Total	**3262**	**99.8**	**100.0**
Missing	98: No answer	6	.2	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z2:   Gender

Gender	N	(%)
1: Male	1663	50.9
2: Female	1603	49.1
3: Others	2	.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z3:   Up to what level have you studied?

Education (Respondent)	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	695	21.3
1: Below Primary	53	1.6
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	277	8.5
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	315	9.6
4: Matric	628	19.2
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	589	18.0
6: Graduate or equivalent	434	13.3
7: Post Graduate	173	5.3
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	31	1.0
9: N.A.	72	2.2

Education (Respondent)	N	(%)
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a_f: Up to what level have your father studied?

Father's Education	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	2020	61.8
1: Below Primary	31	.9
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	148	4.5
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	149	4.6
4: Matric	403	12.3
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	156	4.8
6: Graduate or equivalent	106	3.2
7: Post Graduate	14	.4
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	8	.2
9: N.A.	234	7.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a_m: Up to what level have your mother studied?

Mother's Education	N	(%)
0: Non Literate	2215	67.8
1: Below Primary	38	1.2
2: Primary pass/ Middle fail	190	5.8
3: Middle pass/Matric Fail	127	3.9
4: Matric	292	8.9
5: Intermediate/ College no degree	98	3.0
6: Graduate or equivalent	51	1.6
7: Post Graduate	10	.3
8: Professional Degrees and Higher Research	3	.1
9: N.A.	244	7.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z4:   What is your Occupation?

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
01: Scientists	3	.1
02: Engineers	6	.2
03: Doctors	4	.1
04: Lawyers	9	.3
05: Accountants	15	.5
06: College/Univ. Teachers	10	.3
09: Other higher professionals	3	.1
10: Science and engineering technicians	1	.0
13: Medical technicians	8	.2
14: School teachers	50	1.5
15: Nursery teachers	6	.2
18: Priests	7	.2
19: Other lower professionals	14	.4
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	5	.1
22: Managers	5	.2
23: Officials Class I	7	.2
24: Officials Class II	0	.0
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	20	.6
26: Superintendents	3	.1
27: Traditional clerks	1	.0
28: Class IV Employee	6	.2
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	3	.1
30: Big businessmen	7	.2
31: Medium businessmen	47	1.4
32: Small businessmen	212	6.5
33: Petty shopkeeper	47	1.4
34: Hawkers, Vendors	5	.2
35: Sales executives	8	.3
36: Salespersons	9	.3
37: Shop Assistants	10	.3
38: Rentier	4	.1

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
39: Other businessmen	4	.1
40: Waiters	2	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	9	.3
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	18	.5
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	3	.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	3	.1
49: Other service workers	34	1.0
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	49	1.5
51: Electricians, Plumbers	17	.5
52: Jewellers	2	.1
53: Tailors	24	.7
54: Weavers	1	.0
55: Shoemakers	5	.2
56: Blacksmiths	3	.1
57: Carpenters	15	.4
59: Other skilled workers	58	1.8
61: Masons, bricklayers	9	.3
62: Potters	1	.0
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	2	.0
65: Rickshaw-pullers	3	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	462	14.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	23	.7
70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	19	.6
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	50	1.5
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	100	3.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	204	6.3
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	26	.8
75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	1	.0
76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	20	.6
77: Plantation workers	1	.0
78: Agricultural labourers	90	2.8
79: Other agriculture workers	4	.1
81: Dairy farming	14	.4

Occupation (Respondent)	N	(%)
90: House-wife/husband	838	25.6
91: Students not seeking employment	205	6.3
92: Employment seekers	43	1.3
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	26	.8
96: Political activists, missionaries	0	.0
98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	299	9.2
99: Not ascertained	45	1.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: Are you the main earner of your household?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2044	62.5
2: Yes	1224	37.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: (**If No in Z4a**) What is the occupation of the main earner of your household?

Occupation (Main earner)		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Scientists	7	.2	.4
	02: Engineers	4	.1	.2
	03: Doctors	5	.1	.2
	04: Lawyers	18	.5	.9
	05: Accountants	7	.2	.3
	06: College/Univ. Teachers	7	.2	.3
	07: Writers	1	.0	.0
	08: Modern Artists	2	.0	.1
	09: Other higher professionals	1	.0	.1
	11: Computer operators	1	.0	.1
	13: Medical technicians	6	.2	.3
	14: School teachers	25	.8	1.2
	15: Nursery teachers	2	.0	.1
	16: Folk and commercial artists	5	.2	.3
	18: Priests	9	.3	.4

Occupation (Main earner)	N	(%)	Valid (%)
19: Other lower professionals	9	.3	.5
20: Elected Officials: Top central/state level	0	.0	.0
21: Elected Officials: District level elected officials	3	.1	.2
22: Managers	19	.6	.9
23: Officials Class I	15	.5	.7
25: Class III Employee (Clerical)	23	.7	1.1
26: Superintendents	4	.1	.2
27: Traditional clerks	2	.1	.1
28: Class IV Employee	16	.5	.8
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	20	.6	1.0
30: Big businessmen	8	.2	.4
31: Medium businessmen	44	1.3	2.1
32: Small businessmen	233	7.1	11.4
33: Petty shopkeeper	50	1.5	2.5
34: Hawkers, Vendors	9	.3	.4
35: Sales executives	8	.3	.4
36: Salespersons	5	.2	.2
37: Shop Assistants	21	.7	1.0
38: Rentier	1	.0	.0
39: Other businessmen	3	.1	.1
40: Waiters	0	.0	.0
41: Dhobi	2	.1	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	1	.0	.1
43: Ayahs, maids, domestic servants	31	.9	1.5
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	0	.0	.0
45: Sweepers, scavengers	8	.3	.4
49: Other service workers	49	1.5	2.4
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	32	1.0	1.6
51: Electricians, Plumbers	12	.4	.6
52: Jewellers	8	.2	.4
53: Tailors	16	.5	.8
55: Shoemakers	4	.1	.2
56: Blacksmiths	1	.0	.0

Occupation (Main earner)		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	57: Carpenters	17	.5	.8
	59: Other skilled workers	47	1.4	2.3
	60: Miners	3	.1	.1
	61: Masons, bricklayers	9	.3	.4
	62: Potters	1	.0	.1
	63: Stone-cutter and carvers	2	.1	.1
	64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	8	.2	.4
	65: Rickshaw-pullers	5	.1	.2
	66: Unskilled labourers	480	14.7	23.5
	69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	40	1.2	2.0
	70: Owner-cultivators 20 + Acres	16	.5	.8
	71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	30	.9	1.5
	72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	97	3.0	4.7
	73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	182	5.6	8.9
	74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	28	.9	1.4
	75: Tenant-cultivators 5+ Acres	7	.2	.3
	76: Tenant-cultivators 0-5 Acres	27	.8	1.3
	78: Agricultural labourers	66	2.0	3.2
	79: Other agriculture workers	6	.2	.3
	81: Dairy farming	13	.4	.6
	82: Poultry farming	1	.0	.1
	84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0	.1
	90: House-wife/husband	4	.1	.2
	91: Students not seeking employment	2	.1	.1
	93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	18	.5	.9
	98: Unidentifiable or unclassifiable	177	5.4	8.6
	Total	**2044**	**62.5**	**100.0**
Missing	99: Not ascertained	1224	37.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: (***If no in Z4a***) What is your relationship with the main earner of your household?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Husband/Wife	947	29.0	46.3
	02: Father/Mother/Father-in-law/Mother-in-law	556	17.0	27.2
	03: Son/daughter	316	9.7	15.5
	04: Brother/Sister	30	.9	1.5
	05: Grand son/Grand daughter	2	.1	.1
	06: Uncle/Aunt	4	.1	.2
	07: Nephew/Niece	4	.1	.2
	08: Grand father/Grand mother	7	.2	.3
	09: Others	23	.7	1.1
	98: No answer	155	4.7	7.6
	Total	**2044**	**62.5**	**100.0**
Missing	99: N.A.	1224	37.5	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z5:   How does the main earner of your household get paid for his work - Hourly, Daily, Weekly, Monthly or in some other way?

Options	N	(%)
1: Hourly	84	2.6
2: Daily	1199	36.7
3: Weekly	35	1.1
4: Monthly	1156	35.4
5: Some other way	451	13.8
8: Can't say	343	10.5
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z6:   Are you married?

Marital Status	N	(%)
1: Married	2507	76.7
2: Married (Gauna not performed, not started living together	13	.4
3: Widowed	65	2.0

Marital Status	N	(%)
4: Divorced	1	.0
7: Unmarried/Single	635	19.4
8: No response	46	1.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z7:   Does any member of your family live in other states of India (outside Punjab) or outside the country?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2945	90.1
2: Yes	323	9.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (***If yes in Z7***) Had s/he gone in search of employment, for education, for both or for other work?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Looking for jobs	138	4.2	42.8
	2: For studies	67	2.1	20.7
	3: For job/study	34	1.0	10.5
	4: For other work	19	.6	5.8
	5: For marriage	13	.4	4.2
	6: Did not tell	51	1.6	15.9
	Total	**323**	**9.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2945	90.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z8:   What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
010: Brahmins	280	8.6
025: Rajputs	97	3.0
035: Kayasthas	1	.0
045: Vaishya	109	3.3

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
055: Jain	11	.3
065: Punjabi Khatris	110	3.4
070: Sindhi	4	.1
099: Other Upper Castes	65	2.0
100: Jat (Hindu Only)	2	.1
199: Other PP	1	.0
286: Kamboj	11	.4
299: Other Peasant OBC	21	.7
302: Gaderia	4	.1
310: Chhimbe (Tailors)	7	.2
335: Ramgarhia (Carpenters)	7	.2
345: Ghumiar/ Parjapat (Potters)	13	.4
355: Lohar (Black Smith)	14	.4
365: Sunar (Gold Smith)	11	.3
379: Daoli (Refine gold from sand)	2	.0
399: Other Craftsmen	2	.1
410: Dhobi (Washermen)	3	.1
420: Nai (Barber)	14	.4
430: Penja (Oil Pressers)	3	.1
435: Bairagi	7	.2
493: Bharbhunja (Grain Roaster)	4	.1
499: Other Service OBCs	25	.8
500: Chamar	178	5.5
510: Balmiki	79	2.4
520: Pasi	5	.2
535: Dhobi	2	.1
540: Dom	33	1.0
550: Lowest SC	10	.3
599: Other SC	81	2.5
699: Other ST	3	.1
700: Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	3	.1
710: Mughal (Khan)	2	.1
730: Other Upper Caste Muslim	39	1.2

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
740: Peasants/Traders	0	.0
750: Craftsmen/Weavers	1	.0
760: Service	5	.2
780: Other Muslim OBC	18	.6
799: Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	7	.2
800: Jat Sikh	953	29.2
810: Khatri/Arora Sikh	131	4.0
820: OBC SIkh	296	9.1
825: Mazhabi SIkh: Dalit Sikh	538	16.5
830: Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	11	.3
850: OBC Christians	21	.6
860: Dalit Christians	9	.3
900: Dalit Buddhists	1	.0
995: Hindu no caste	8	.2
998: No religion no caste	4	.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: And what is your caste group?

Caste group		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	952	29.1	29.2
	2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	9	.3	.3
	3: Other Backward Classes (OBC)	493	15.1	15.1
	4: Other	1812	55.4	55.5
	Total	**3266**	**99.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2	.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z9:   What is your religion?

Religion	N	(%)
1: Hindu	1187	36.3
2: Muslim	78	2.4
3: Christian	33	1.0

Religion	N	(%)
4: Sikh	1925	58.9
6: Jain	36	1.1
9: Others	9	.3
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (*If Sikh*) Are you Amritdhari, Keshdhari, Sahajdhari or Patit?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Amritdhari	302	9.3	15.7
	2: Keshdhari	694	21.2	36.0
	3: Sahajdhari	639	19.6	33.2
	4: Patit	64	2.0	3.3
	8: Can't say	226	6.9	11.7
	Total	**1925**	**58.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1343	41.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z10:   Are you a pure vegetarian, vegetarian but eat eggs or you eat meat/fish as well?

Options	N	(%)
1: Pure vegetarian	2028	62.0
2: Vegetarian but eat eggs	215	6.6
3: Non-vegetarian eat meat/fish	724	22.1
8: Didn't tell	301	9.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z11:   What type of mobile phone do you have?

Options	N	(%)
1: Normal mobile phone	1626	49.8
2: Smart phone	1017	31.1
3: Don't have mobile phone	501	15.3
8: No answer	123	3.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (*If Have mobile phone*) Do you have internet connection in your mobile?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1427	43.7	54.0
	2: Yes	936	28.6	35.4
	No response	281	8.6	10.6
	Total	**2644**	**80.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	624	19.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z12:   Do you have an Aadhaar Card?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	83	2.6
2: Yes	3184	97.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z13:   Area/Locality

Options	N	(%)
1: Village	1957	59.9
2: Small town	713	21.8
3: Big town	534	16.4
4: Big city	64	1.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

a: (*If village*) How far the highway from this village?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Kilometer	132	4.1	6.8
	1: 1 to 4 Kilometer	1041	31.9	53.2
	2: 5 to 9 Kilometer	481	14.7	24.6
	3: 10: Kilometer and above	275	8.4	14.0
	8: Don't know	28	.9	1.4
	Total	**1957**	**59.9**	**100.0**

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Missing	9: N.A.	1311	40.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

b: (***If village***) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Type of House		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Pucca (both wall and roof made of pucca material)	1179	36.1	59.2
	2: Pucca-Kutcha (Either wall or roof is made of pucca material and other of kutcha material)	636	19.5	31.9
	3: Kutcha/Mud houses (both wall and roof are made of kutcha material)	165	5.1	8.3
	4: Hut (both wall and roof made of grass, leaves, un-burnt brick or bamboo)	12	.4	.6
	Total	**1993**	**61.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1275	39.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

c: (***If Town/City/Metropolitan***) Type of house where Respondent lives (own or rented)

Type of House		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: House/Flat/Bunglow	214	6.5	16.3
	2: House/Flat with 5 or more rooms	130	4.0	9.9
	3: House/Flat with 4 rooms	204	6.2	15.5
	4: House/Flat with 3 rooms	343	10.5	26.2
	5: House with 2 rooms	295	9.0	22.5
	6: House with 1 room	56	1.7	4.3
	7: Mainly a kutcha house	39	1.2	3.0
	8: Slum/jhuggi/jhopdi	30	.9	2.3
	Total	**1312**	**40.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1956	59.9	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z14:   Total No. of family members living in the household

a: Adults (Above 18 years)

No. of Adult member	N	(%)
1: One	79	2.4
2: Two	974	29.8
3: Three	498	15.2
4: Four	728	22.3
5: Five	471	14.4
6: Six	276	8.4
7: Seven	119	3.6
8: Eight	63	1.9
9: Nine and above	60	1.8
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Children (Below 18 years)

No. of children	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	743	22.7
1: One	572	17.5
2: Two	1110	34.0
3: Three	504	15.4
4: Four	211	6.5
5: Five	68	2.1
6: Six	23	.7
7: Seven	16	.5
8: Eight	9	.3
9: Nine and above	12	.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z16: Total monthly household expenditure - putting together the expenditure of all members of the household?

Monthly Household Expenditure		
1: Up to Rs 1000	1024	31.3
2: 1001 to 2000	**N**	**(%)**
3: 2001 to 3000	112	3.4
4: 3001 to 4000	127	3.9
5: 4001 to 5000	215	6.6
6: 5001 to 10000	875	26.8
7: 10001 to 20000	596	18.2
8: Above 20000	262	8.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

Z17: Do you or members of your household have the following:

a: Car/Jeep/Van

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2422	74.1
2: Yes	846	25.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

b: Scooter/Motorcycle/Moped

Options	N	(%)
1: No	744	22.8
2: Yes	2524	77.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

c: Air conditioner

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2496	76.4
2: Yes	772	23.6
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d: Computer/laptop/I pad

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2354	72.0
2: Yes	914	28.0
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

d(1):   (***If Computer/laptop/I pad***) Is it with Internet or without internet?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: With internet	659	20.2	72.1
	2: Without internet	255	7.8	27.9
	Total	**914**	**28.0**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	2354	72.0	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

e: Electric fan/cooler

Options	N	(%)
1: No	135	4.1
2: Yes	3133	95.9
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

f: Washing machine

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1105	33.8
2: Yes	2163	66.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

g: Fridge

Options	N	(%)
1: No	373	11.4
2: Yes	2895	88.6

Options	N	(%)
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

h: Television

Options	N	(%)
1: No	173	5.3
2: Yes	3095	94.7
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

h(1): (**If Television**) Is it with Cable/Dish TV or without Cable/Dish TV?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: With Cable/Dish TV	2984	91.3	96.4
	2: Without Cable/Dish TV	111	3.4	3.6
	Total	**3095**	**94.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	173	5.3	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

i: Bank/Post office Account

Options	N	(%)
1: No	575	17.6
2: Yes	2693	82.4
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

j: ATM/Debit/Credit card

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1234	37.8
2: Yes	2034	62.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

k: LPG gas

Options	N	(%)
1: No	385	11.8
2: Yes	2883	88.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

l: Toilet inside the house

Options	N	(%)
1: No	455	13.9
2: Yes	2813	86.1
Total	**3268**	**100.0**

m: (***If Village***) Thresher

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1759	53.8	89.9
	2: Yes	198	6.1	10.1
	Total	**1957**	**59.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1311	40.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

n: (***If Village***) Pumping set

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1697	51.9	86.7
	2: Yes	260	8.0	13.3
	Total	**1957**	**59.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1311	40.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

o: (*If Village*) Tractor

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No	1556	47.6	79.5
	2: Yes	401	12.3	20.5
	Total	**1957**	**59.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1311	40.1	
Total		**3268**	**100.0**	

Z19:   Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the household?

Monthly Income	N	(%)
1: Up to Rs 1000	1148	35.1
2: 1001 to 2000	12	.4
3: 2001 to 3000	36	1.1
4: 3001 to 4000	48	1.5
5: 4001 to 5000	109	3.3
6: 5001 to 10000	718	22.0
7: 10001 to 20000	536	16.4
8: Above 20000	662	20.2
Total	**3268**	**100.0**