Q1:   How long have you lived here?

Options	N	(%)
1: 3 years or less	65	1.7
2: 4-10 years	367	9.7
3: More than 10 years	1287	33.9
4: Entire life	2070	54.5
8: Don't know	2	.0
9: NA	9	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q1a: Where have you lived most of your life, in town or in village?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Mostly village	3005	79.1	79.5
	2: Both	56	1.5	1.5
	3: Mostly town	718	18.9	19.0
	Total	**3780**	**99.5**	**100.0**
Missing	9: NA	19	.5	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q2:   Now taliking about the problem of your village/town, how much attention would you say the village panchayat/municipality pays the problem facing the people here-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	1604	42.2
2: Somewhat	1432	37.7
3: Great deal	546	14.4
8: Don't know	187	4.9
9: N.A.	30	.8
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q3: In several villages/mohallas we find there are individuals who have influence over how others in their village/mohalla vote. Is there any such individual in this village/mohalla who has influence over how others vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2099	55.3
2: Yes	1042	27.4
8: Don't know	653	17.2
9: N.A.	4	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q3a(1): (*If yes*) What do you think is the basis of his influence over the votes of the people here? (1st response)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Arbitrator	19	.5	1.8
	02: Patronage	25	.7	2.4
	03: General statements about help	157	4.1	15.0
	04: Referenced to benefits secured	3	.1	.3
	05: Reference to community welfare	2	.0	.1
	06: General statement service to locality	26	.7	2.5
	07: Contacts and influence	7	.2	.7
	08: Holding office in govt.	134	3.5	12.8
	09: Reference to qualification	69	1.8	6.6
	10: Reference to personal qualities	94	2.5	9.0
	11: Reference to popularity	49	1.3	4.6
	12: Wealth and riches	170	4.5	16.2
	13: Caste or religious bases	29	.8	2.8
	14: Factional basis of influence	2	.1	.2
	15: Strong arm tactice	30	.8	2.9
	16: Buying votes, use of money	20	.5	1.9
	17: Family relationship	16	.4	1.6
	18: Other reasons	3	.1	.3
	19: DK	98	2.6	9.3
	22: NA	32	.8	3.1

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	23: Elderly person	60	1.6	5.8
	Total	**1046**	**27.5**	**100.0**
Missing	21: Inapplicable	2752	72.5	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q3a(2): (*If yes*) What do you think is the basis of his influence over the votes of the people here? (2nd response)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Arbitrator	5	.1	.5
	02: Patronage	13	.3	1.3
	03: General statements about help	40	1.1	3.9
	04: Referenced to benefits secured	2	.1	.2
	05: Reference to community welfare	6	.2	.6
	06: General statement service to locality	4	.1	.4
	07: Contacts and influence	11	.3	1.0
	08: Holding office in govt.	13	.4	1.3
	09: Reference to qualification	19	.5	1.9
	10: Reference to personal qualities	36	.9	3.4
	11: Reference to popularity	14	.4	1.4
	12: Wealth and riches	29	.8	2.8
	13: Caste or religious bases	3	.1	.3
	14: Factional basis of influence	1	.0	.1
	15: Strong arm tactice	18	.5	1.8
	16: Buying votes, use of money	1	.0	.1
	17: Family relationship	3	.1	.3
	18: Other reasons	2	.1	.2
	19: DK	96	2.5	9.2
	20: No second response	685	18.0	65.4
	22: NA	32	.8	3.1
	23: Elderly person	12	.3	1.2
	Total	**1046**	**27.5**	**100.0**
Missing	21: Inapplicable	2752	72.5	

3

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	**3798**	**100.0**	

Q3b: (*If yes to Q3*) How about you, do you generally consider his advice in matters of voting or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Does not consider	354	9.3
2: Qualified answer	13	.3
3: Considers	648	17.1
7: Inapplicable	2753	72.5
9: N.A.	30	.8
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q4: Generally speaking did the people of your village vote for one party or different parties in this election?

Options	N	(%)
1: Different parties	1570	41.3
2: One party	1010	26.6
8: Don't know	1205	31.7
9: N.A.	14	.4
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q4a: Do you think it is important or not important to vote the same way-others vote in this village/mohalla?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not important	1450	38.2
2: Qualified answer	22	.6
3: Important	1972	51.9
8: Don't know	262	6.9
9: Not specified	93	2.4
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q5: Besides you were there others in your family who voted in this election?

Options	N	(%)
1: No-R is alone	599	15.8
2: Yes	3124	82.2
8: Don't know	71	1.9
9: Not specified	4	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q5a: (*If yes*) Did they vote the same way you did or did they vote differently?

Options	N	(%)
1: Differently	229	6.0
2: Same way	2053	54.1
7: Inapplicable	1146	30.2
8: Don't know	363	9.6
9: Not specified	7	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q5b: Do you think it is important for all voting members of the family to vote the same way or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not important	1029	27.1
2: Important	2487	65.5
8: Don't know	146	3.9
9: NA	136	3.6
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q6: In talking to people about the recent election to the Lok Sabha we find that some people were able to vote and some were not able to vote. How about you? Were you able to vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Did not vote	823	21.7

Options	N	(%)
2: Voted	2974	78.3
9: N.A.	1	.0
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q6a: (If voted) Whom did you vote for? (1971 Lok Sabha)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	1300	34.2	43.7
	02: Swatantra	91	2.4	3.1
	03: Jan Sangh	219	5.8	7.4
	04: CPI(M)	152	4.0	5.1
	05: CPI	140	3.7	4.7
	06: SSP	43	1.1	1.4
	07: PSP	12	.3	.4
	08: Congress(o)	310	8.2	10.4
	09: BKD	64	1.7	2.2
	10: DMK	114	3.0	3.8
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	38	1.0	1.3
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	7	.2	.2
	13: Akali Dal	14	.4	.5
	14: Muslim League	16	.4	.5
	15: Independents	152	4.0	5.1
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	42	1.1	1.4
	17: Other parties	59	1.5	2.0
	18: Congress-no information	8	.2	.3
	19: Communist-no information	2	.0	.1
	21: Refused to answer	60	1.6	2.0
	23: DK	101	2.6	3.4
	24: Uncodeable response	25	.7	.8
	27: NA	5	.1	.2
	Total	**2974**	**78.3**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	824	21.7	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q6b: (*If yes*) What would you say was the main consideration you voted for? (1st response)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: No reason offered	582	15.3	19.6
	02: Village/Locality	160	4.2	5.4
	03: Family	141	3.7	4.7
	04: Caste/Religious group	24	.6	.8
	05: Advice of caste/religious leaders	4	.1	.1
	06: Advice of Maharaja	12	.3	.4
	07: Advice of village panchayat	23	.6	.8
	08: Advice of local leaders	49	1.3	1.6
	09: Advice of others	239	6.3	8.0
	10: Compelled to vote	3	.1	.1
	11: Other reasons	8	.2	.3
	12: Native son	31	.8	1.1
	13: Personalities	26	.7	.9
	14: Caste/religion of candidate	19	.5	.6
	15: Personal qualities and abilities	138	3.6	4.6
	16: need for change	15	.4	.5
	17: Not the best candidate	8	.2	.3
	18: Record of work-specific references	8	.2	.3
	19: Protected against zamindars	1	.0	.0
	20: Does not discriminate	1	.0	.0
	21: Record of work-general statements	30	.8	1.0
	22: Specific future expectations	16	.4	.5
	23: General statements about future expectation	50	1.3	1.7
	24: Group benefits-working class	21	.6	.7
	26: Group benefits-rich farmers	1	.0	.0
	27: Group benefits-Farmers(no information)	5	.1	.2
	31: Group benefits-Other groups	3	.1	.1
	32: Politics-specific references	3	.1	.1
	33: Politics-general statements	5	.1	.2
	34: Reference to ideology	2	.1	.1
	35: Other reasons focussing candidate	12	.3	.4

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	36: Attachment to the party	221	5.8	7.4
	37: General statement	46	1.2	1.6
	38: Party in power	56	1.5	1.9
	39: Old party	14	.4	.5
	40: Not the best party	4	.1	.1
	41: Need for change	15	.4	.5
	42: Party that fought for freedom	13	.3	.4
	43: Only All India party	4	.1	.1
	44: Qualities of party leadership	3	.1	.1
	45: Qualities of party leadership-Specific party	19	.5	.6
	46: Record of work-specific reference	53	1.4	1.8
	47: Protected against zamindars	5	.1	.2
	48: Does not discriminate	5	.1	.2
	49: Record of work-general statement	65	1.7	2.2
	50: Specific future expectation	45	1.2	1.5
	51: General statements about future expectation	186	4.9	6.2
	52: Group benefits-working class	144	3.8	4.8
	53: Group benefits-poor farmers	1	.0	.0
	55: Group benefits-Farmers(no information)	13	.3	.4
	56: Group benefits-caste group	6	.2	.2
	57: Group benefits-religious groups	15	.4	.5
	58: Group benefits-Regional groups	8	.2	.3
	60: Politics-specific references	60	1.6	2.0
	61: Politics-general statements	18	.5	.6
	62: Reference to ideology	27	.7	.9
	63: Other reasons focussing party	9	.2	.3
	64: General statements favouring Mrs. Gandhi	59	1.6	2.0
	65: Reference to her being a woman	5	.1	.2
	66: Personal qualities of Mrs. Gandhi	6	.2	.2
	67: Record of work-specific reference	5	.1	.2
	68: Protected against zamindar	1	.0	.0
	69: Does not discriminate	1	.0	.0

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	70: Record of work-general statement	9	.2	.3
	71: Specification future expectations	3	.1	.1
	72: General statements about future expectation	19	.5	.6
	73: Group benefits-working class	20	.5	.7
	76: Group benefits-Farmers(no information)	1	.0	.0
	77: Group benefits-caste group	1	.0	.0
	81: Politics-specific references	4	.1	.1
	82: Politics-general statements	2	.0	.1
	83: Reference to ideology	3	.1	.1
	84: Other reference to Mrs. Gandhi	4	.1	.1
	85: To strengthen the opposition	4	.1	.1
	86: To secure stability	14	.4	.5
	88: To ensure peace	19	.5	.6
	89: Refuse to answer	21	.5	.7
	99: NA	83	2.2	2.8
	Total	**2974**	**78.3**	**100.0**
Missing	98: Inapplicable	824	21.7	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q6b   (*If yes*) What would you say was the main consideration you voted for? (2nd response)

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: No reason offered	577	15.2	19.4
	02: Village/Locality	4	.1	.1
	03: Family	12	.3	.4
	06: Advice of Maharaja	4	.1	.1
	07: Advice of village panchayat	1	.0	.0
	09: Advice of others	3	.1	.1
	12: Native son	2	.0	.1
	13: Personalities	4	.1	.1
	14: Caste/religion of candidate	1	.0	.0
	15: Personal qualities and abilities	36	.9	1.2
	17: Not the best candidate	1	.0	.0

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	18: Record of work-specific references	2	.0	.1
	21: Record of work-general statements	10	.3	.3
	22: Specific future expectations	2	.0	.1
	23: General statements about future expectation	20	.5	.7
	24: Group benefits-working class	6	.2	.2
	27: Group benefits-Farmers(no information)	8	.2	.3
	28: Group benefits-caste group	1	.0	.0
	31: Group benefits-Other groups	1	.0	.0
	34: Reference to ideology	1	.0	.0
	35: Other reasons focussing candidate	5	.1	.2
	36: Attachment to the party	20	.5	.7
	37: General statement	4	.1	.1
	38: Party in power	11	.3	.4
	39: Old party	4	.1	.1
	40: Not the best party	1	.0	.0
	41: Need for change	2	.0	.1
	42: Party that fought for freedom	2	.0	.1
	44: Qualities of party leadership	3	.1	.1
	45: Qualities of party leadership-Specific party	2	.1	.1
	46: Record of work-specific reference	8	.2	.3
	48: Does not discriminate	2	.0	.1
	49: Record of work-general statement	23	.6	.8
	50: Specific future expectation	12	.3	.4
	51: General statements about future expectation	39	1.0	1.3
	52: Group benefits-working class	16	.4	.5
	56: Group benefits-caste group	6	.2	.2
	57: Group benefits-religious groups	2	.1	.1
	58: Group benefits-Regional groups	1	.0	.0
	60: Politics-specific references	10	.3	.3
	61: Politics-general statements	8	.2	.3
	62: Reference to ideology	5	.1	.2
	63: Other reasons focussing party	3	.1	.1

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	64: General statements favouring Mrs. Gandhi	5	.1	.2
	65: Reference to her being a woman	2	.0	.1
	67: Record of work-specific reference	1	.0	.0
	70: Record of work-general statement	2	.1	.1
	72: General statements about future expectation	8	.2	.3
	73: Group benefits-working class	5	.1	.2
	74: Group benefits-poor farmers	1	.0	.0
	76: Group benefits-Farmers(no information)	1	.0	.0
	81: Politics-specific references	3	.1	.1
	82: Politics-general statements	1	.0	.0
	83: Reference to ideology	1	.0	.0
	84: Other reference to Mrs. Gandhi	1	.0	.0
	87: Other responses	1	.0	.0
	88: To ensure peace	7	.2	.2
	89: Refuse to answer	21	.5	.7
	97: No second response	1952	51.4	65.6
	99: NA	83	2.2	2.8
	Total	**2974**	**78.3**	**100.0**
Missing	98: Inapplicable	824	21.7	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q6c: (*If voted*) When did you finally make up your mind about whom to vote for on the polling or during the campaign, or before the campaign started?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the polling day	1003	26.4	33.7
	2: During the campaign	885	23.3	29.8
	3: Before the campaign started	1023	26.9	34.4
	8: Don't know	16	.4	.5
	9: NA	47	1.2	1.6
	Total	**2974**	**78.3**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	824	21.7	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q7:   (*If not voted*) What was the main reason you did not vote in this election to the Lok Sabha?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: No women went to vote, family did not permit women to go for voting	44	1.2	5.4
	2: Personal inconvenience	582	15.3	71.0
	3: Not interested in politics	40	1.1	4.9
	4: Prevented by force	16	.4	2.0
	5: No information	49	1.3	6.0
	6: Bogus voting	62	1.6	7.6
	7: Others	14	.4	1.7
	9: NA	13	.3	1.6
	Total	**820**	**21.6**	**100.0**
Missing	8: Inapplicable	2978	78.4	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q7d: What about the elections to the assembly two years back in 1969? Were you able to vote then?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	337	8.9
2: Yes	1323	34.8
7: Not applicable	2114	55.6
8: Don't remember	24	.6
9: NA	1	.0
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q7e: (*If yes*) Whom did you vote for? (in Assembly 1969)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	536	14.1	40.4
	02: Swatantra	6	.2	.5
	03: Jan Sangh	67	1.8	5.0
	04: CPI(M)	79	2.1	5.9

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	05: CPI	45	1.2	3.4
	06: SSP	44	1.2	3.3
	07: PSP	12	.3	.9
	09: BKD	34	.9	2.6
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	13	.4	1.0
	13: Akali Dal	17	.5	1.3
	15: Independents	29	.8	2.2
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	7	.2	.6
	17: Other parties	39	1.0	3.0
	18: Congress-no information	9	.2	.6
	19: Communist-no information	3	.1	.2
	20: Socialist-no information	5	.1	.4
	21: Refused to answer	19	.5	1.4
	23: DK	355	9.4	26.8
	27: NA	6	.2	.5
	Total	**1325**	**34.9**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	360	9.5	
	28: Inapplicable	2114	55.6	
	Total	2474	65.1	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q8: How about the elections for the Lok Sabha four years back in 1967? Were you able to vote then?

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
1: No	1045	27.5	27.5
2: Yes	2648	69.7	69.7
8: Don't remember	98	2.6	2.6
9: NA	7	.2	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Q8a: (*If voted*) Whom did you vote for? (1967 Lok Sabha)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1255	33.0	47.2
	02: Swatantra	84	2.2	3.2

13

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	03: Jan Sangh	82	2.2	3.1
	04: CPI(M)	49	1.3	1.8
	05: CPI	35	.9	1.3
	06: SSP	29	.8	1.1
	07: PSP	9	.2	.3
	09: BKD	3	.1	.1
	10: DMK	60	1.6	2.3
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	19	.5	.7
	13: Akali Dal	4	.1	.1
	14: Muslim League	12	.3	.5
	15: Independents	50	1.3	1.9
	17: Other parties	12	.3	.5
	19: Communist-no information	4	.1	.2
	21: Refused to answer	22	.6	.8
	23: DK	893	23.5	33.6
	24: Uncodeable response	9	.2	.3
	27: NA	25	.7	1.0
	Total	**2656**	**69.9**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	1142	30.1	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q9:   And how about the elections for the Lok Sabha before the 1962 elections that is the one held in 1962? Were you able to vote then?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	1696	44.7
2: Yes	1896	49.9
8: Don't remember	196	5.2
9: NA	10	.3
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q9a: (*If voted*) Whom did you vote for? (1962 Lok Sabha)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	869	22.9	45.5
	02: Swatantra	27	.7	1.4
	03: Jan Sangh	35	.9	1.8
	04: CPI	24	.6	1.2
	06: SSP	6	.2	.3
	07: PSP	7	.2	.3
	10: DMK	37	1.0	2.0
	13: Akali Dal	3	.1	.2
	14: Muslim League	2	.0	.1
	15: Independents	14	.4	.7
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	2	.1	.1
	17: Other parties	13	.3	.7
	20: Socialist-no information	2	.0	.1
	21: Refused to answer	14	.4	.8
	23: DK	825	21.7	43.2
	24: Uncodeable response	5	.1	.3
	27: NA	25	.7	1.3
	Total	**1908**	**50.2**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	1891	49.8	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q10:   Which were the parties and candidates that contested in the in this elections just held for the Lok Sabha from this Parliamentry constituency?

Options	N	(%)
1: Don't know or not a single candidate identified correctly	900	23.7
2: Low level of awareness	46	1.2
3: Medium level of awareness	930	24.5
4: High level of awareness	1891	49.8
9: NA	31	.8
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q11: Who won from your parliament in this election?

Options	N	(%)
1: Incorrect, Don't know	1705	44.9
2: Correct information	2057	54.2
9: NA	36	1.0
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q11a: How about the Assembly elections-which were the parties and candidates that contested in the elections from Assembly constituency?

Options	N	(%)
1: Don't know or not a single candidate identified correctly	251	6.6
2: Low level of awareness	10	.3
3: Medium level of awareness	162	4.3
4: High level of awareness	435	11.5
7: Inapplicable	2936	77.3
9: N.A.	4	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q11b: Who won from the Assembly constituency in this election?

Options	N	(%)
1: Incorrect, Don't know	413	10.9
2: Correct information	395	10.4
7: Not applicable	2936	77.3
9: N.A.	54	1.4
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q12: Now let us talk about the campaign during this election. How interested were you in this election campaign this year, great deal, somewhat or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all	2728	71.8
2: Somewhat	634	16.7

Options	N	(%)
3: Great deal	411	10.8
8: Don't know	21	.5
9: N.A.	5	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q13:   During the campaign did you tell any people why they should vote for one of the parties or candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3227	85.0
2: Yes	556	14.6
9: NA	15	.4
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q14:   What about election meetings that parties and candidates organised during the campaign. How many of these did you attend- many, some or none?

Options	N	(%)
1: None	3313	87.2
2: Some	402	10.6
3: Many	81	2.1
9: N.A.	3	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q14a: (***If some or many***) Which were the parties whose meetings you attended?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: One party mentioned	244	6.4	50.2
	2: Two parties mentioned	164	4.3	33.9
	3: Three parties mentioned	51	1.3	10.4
	4: Four or more parties mentioned	9	.2	1.9
	8: Don't know	4	.1	.7
	9: NA	13	.4	2.8
	Total	**485**	**12.8**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	3313	87.2	

Options	N	(%)	Valid (%)
Total	**3798**	**100.0**	

Q14aa: (*If yes*) Which were the parties whose meetings you attended? (1st party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	188	5.0	38.8
	02: Swatantra	6	.1	1.2
	03: Jan Sangh	38	1.0	7.8
	04: CPI(M)	50	1.3	10.3
	05: CPI	13	.3	2.6
	06: SSP	7	.2	1.5
	07: PSP	5	.1	1.1
	08: Congress(o)	53	1.4	10.9
	09: BKD	11	.3	2.4
	10: DMK	30	.8	6.2
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	4	.1	.9
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	2	.0	.3
	13: Akali Dal	5	.1	1.0
	15: Independents	17	.5	3.6
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	4	.1	.9
	17: Other parties	8	.2	1.6
	18: Congress-no information	19	.5	4.0
	19: Communist-no information	2	.0	.3
	20: Socialist-no information	2	.0	.3
	23: DK	8	.2	1.6
	24: Uncodeable response	1	.0	.2
	25: Came from many parties	5	.1	1.0
	27: NA	8	.2	1.7
	Total	**485**	**12.8**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3313	87.2	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q14ab: (*If yes*) Which were the parties whose meetings you attended? (2nd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	35	.9	7.2
	02: Swatantra	6	.2	1.3
	03: Jan Sangh	29	.8	5.9
	04: CPI(M)	3	.1	.6
	05: CPI	16	.4	3.4
	06: SSP	8	.2	1.6
	07: PSP	2	.0	.3
	08: Congress(o)	40	1.0	8.2
	09: BKD	4	.1	.8
	10: DMK	25	.6	5.1
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	2	.0	.3
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	3	.1	.6
	13: Akali Dal	6	.2	1.3
	14: Muslim League	1	.0	.2
	15: Independents	10	.3	2.1
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	7	.2	1.5
	17: Other parties	13	.3	2.6
	18: Congress-no information	10	.3	2.1
	19: Communist-no information	2	.0	.3
	23: DK	7	.2	1.5
	25: Came from many parties	5	.1	1.0
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	246	6.5	50.7
	27: NA	8	.2	1.6
	Total	**485**	**12.8**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3313	87.2	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q14a: (*If yes*) Which were the parties whose meetings you attended? (3rd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	11	.3	2.3

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	02: Swatantra	2	.1	.5
	03: Jan Sangh	4	.1	.9
	05: CPI	2	.0	.4
	06: SSP	4	.1	.7
	07: PSP	2	.0	.4
	08: Congress(o)	5	.1	1.0
	09: BKD	7	.2	1.4
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	2	.0	.3
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	1	.0	.2
	13: Akali Dal	1	.0	.2
	14: Muslim League	1	.0	.2
	15: Independents	10	.3	2.0
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	3	.1	.6
	17: Other parties	5	.1	1.0
	19: Communist-no information	2	.0	.3
	20: Socialist-no information	1	.0	.2
	23: DK	7	.2	1.5
	24: Un-coded response	1	.0	.2
	25: Came from many parties	5	.1	1.0
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	404	10.6	83.3
	27: NA	8	.2	1.6
	Total	**485**	**12.8**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3313	87.2	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q15: How about newspapers-did you get the news about the election campaign from any newspaper?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2990	78.7
2: Yes	805	21.2
9: N.A.	3	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q15a: (*If yes*) Would you say you got such news regularly or often or once in a while?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Once in a while	170	4.5	21.0
	2: Often	283	7.4	34.9
	3: Regularly	354	9.3	43.7
	9: N.A.	3	.1	.4
	Total	**809**	**21.3**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2989	78.7	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q16:   What about the radio-did you listen to news and programme about the elections on the radio?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2771	73.0
2: Yes	1021	26.9
9: N.A.	6	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q16a: (*If yes*) Would you say you did this regularly, often or once in a while?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Once in a while	250	6.6	24.3
	2: Often	382	10.1	37.2
	3: Regularly	386	10.2	37.5
	9: NA	10	.3	1.0
	Total	**1029**	**27.1**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2770	72.9	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q17: Would you say that you personally cared quite a lot, somewhat or not at all about who won the Lok Sabha election from this constituency?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not at all-Don't know	2175	57.3
2: Somewhat	741	19.5
3: Quite a lot	843	22.2
9: NA	39	1.0
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q18: At election time parties and candidates contact as many people as possible to ask for their support. Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask for your votes?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	2205	58.0
2: Yes	1558	41.0
8: Don't know	33	.9
9: NA	3	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q18a: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates did they come?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: One party mentioned	461	12.1	29.5
	2: Two parties mentioned	635	16.7	40.6
	3: Three parties mentioned	267	7.0	17.1
	4: Four or more parties	59	1.6	3.8
	5: All Parties	52	1.4	3.4
	9: NA	88	2.3	5.6
	Total	**1562**	**41.1**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2236	58.9	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q18aa: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates did they come? (1st party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	549	14.4	35.1
	02: Swatantra	37	1.0	2.3
	03: Jan Sangh	173	4.5	11.1
	04: CPI(M)	89	2.3	5.7
	05: CPI	65	1.7	4.2
	06: SSP	28	.7	1.8
	07: PSP	10	.3	.7
	08: Congress(o)	146	3.8	9.3
	09: BKD	26	.7	1.7
	10: DMK	99	2.6	6.4
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	15	.4	1.0
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	2	.1	.1
	13: Akali Dal	18	.5	1.2
	14: Muslim League	1	.0	.0
	15: Independents	56	1.5	3.6
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	13	.3	.8
	17: Other parties	17	.5	1.1
	18: Congress-no information	60	1.6	3.8
	19: Communist-no information	10	.3	.7
	23: DK	76	2.0	4.8
	24: Un-coded response	2	.0	.1
	25: Came from many parties	54	1.4	3.4
	27: NA	17	.4	1.1
	Total	**1562**	**41.1**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2236	58.9	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q18ab: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates did they come? (2nd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	153	4.0	9.8
	02: Swatantra	28	.7	1.8
	03: Jan Sangh	133	3.5	8.5
	04: CPI(M)	31	.8	2.0
	05: CPI	65	1.7	4.2
	06: SSP	23	.6	1.4
	07: PSP	14	.4	.9
	08: Congress(o)	178	4.7	11.4
	09: BKD	19	.5	1.2
	10: DMK	59	1.6	3.8
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	23	.6	1.5
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	6	.1	.4
	13: Akali Dal	8	.2	.5
	14: Muslim League	5	.1	.3
	15: Independents	74	2.0	4.7
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	27	.7	1.7
	17: Other parties	47	1.2	3.0
	18: Congress-no information	23	.6	1.5
	19: Communist-no information	31	.8	2.0
	20: Socialist-no information	3	.1	.2
	23: DK	76	2.0	4.8
	24: Un-coded response	3	.1	.2
	25: Came from many parties	54	1.4	3.4
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	462	12.2	29.6
	27: NA	17	.4	1.1
	Total	**1562**	**41.1**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2236	58.9	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q18ac: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates did they come? (3rd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	33	.9	2.1
	02: Swatantra	13	.4	.9
	03: Jan Sangh	23	.6	1.5
	04: CPI(M)	4	.1	.3
	05: CPI	11	.3	.7
	06: SSP	14	.4	.9
	07: PSP	9	.2	.6
	08: Congress(o)	32	.9	2.1
	09: BKD	24	.6	1.6
	10: DMK	7	.2	.4
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	10	.3	.6
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	13	.3	.8
	13: Akali Dal	2	.1	.1
	14: Muslim League	3	.1	.2
	15: Independents	66	1.7	4.3
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	17	.4	1.1
	17: Other parties	18	.5	1.1
	18: Congress-no information	17	.4	1.1
	19: Communist-no information	5	.1	.3
	23: DK	76	2.0	4.8
	24: Un-coded response	2	.0	.1
	25: Came from many parties	54	1.4	3.4
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	1092	28.8	69.9
	27: NA	17	.4	1.1
	Total	**1562**	**41.1**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2236	58.9	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q19:   Did you receive any handbill or other literature from parties or candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: No-Don't know	2205	58.0
2: Yes	1584	41.7
9: NA	9	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q19a: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: One party mentioned	511	13.5	32.0
	2: Two parties mentioned	651	17.1	40.8
	3: Three parties mentioned	234	6.2	14.7
	4: Four or more parties	62	1.6	3.9
	5: All Parties	51	1.3	3.2
	9: NA	87	2.3	5.4
	Total	**1596**	**42.0**	**100.0**
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2202	58.0	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q19aa: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates? (1st party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	635	16.7	39.8
	02: Swatantra	50	1.3	3.1
	03: Jan Sangh	166	4.4	10.4
	04: CPI(M)	78	2.1	4.9
	05: CPI	50	1.3	3.2
	06: SSP	21	.5	1.3
	07: PSP	13	.3	.8
	08: Congress(o)	142	3.7	8.9
	09: BKD	13	.3	.8
	10: DMK	94	2.5	5.9

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	14	.4	.9
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	5	.1	.3
	13: Akali Dal	7	.2	.4
	14: Muslim League	2	.1	.1
	15: Independents	68	1.8	4.3
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	14	.4	.9
	17: Other parties	26	.7	1.7
	18: Congress-no information	49	1.3	3.1
	19: Communist-no information	5	.1	.3
	20: Socialist-no information	1	.0	.0
	23: DK	69	1.8	4.3
	24: Un-coded response	2	.1	.1
	25: Came from many parties	52	1.4	3.2
	27: NA	19	.5	1.2
	Total	**1596**	**42.0**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2202	58.0	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q19ab: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates? (2nd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	143	3.8	9.0
	02: Swatantra	36	.9	2.3
	03: Jan Sangh	124	3.3	7.8
	04: CPI(M)	29	.8	1.8
	05: CPI	60	1.6	3.7
	06: SSP	22	.6	1.4
	07: PSP	13	.3	.8
	08: Congress(o)	201	5.3	12.6
	09: BKD	18	.5	1.2
	10: DMK	60	1.6	3.8
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	22	.6	1.4
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	6	.2	.4

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	13: Akali Dal	5	.1	.3
	14: Muslim League	1	.0	.0
	15: Independents	80	2.1	5.0
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	23	.6	1.4
	17: Other parties	42	1.1	2.7
	18: Congress-no information	26	.7	1.6
	19: Communist-no information	28	.7	1.8
	23: DK	69	1.8	4.3
	24: Un-coded response	5	.1	.3
	25: Came from many parties	52	1.4	3.2
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	513	13.5	32.1
	27: NA	19	.5	1.2
	Total	**1596**	**42.0**	**100.0**
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2202	58.0	
Total		**3798**	**100.0**	

Q19ac: (*If yes*) From which parties or candidates? (3rd party)

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	21	.6	1.3
	02: Swatantra	11	.3	.7
	03: Jan Sangh	26	.7	1.7
	04: CPI(M)	6	.1	.4
	05: CPI	17	.4	1.1
	06: SSP	9	.2	.6
	07: PSP	8	.2	.5
	08: Congress(o)	26	.7	1.7
	09: BKD	18	.5	1.1
	10: DMK	12	.3	.8
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	12	.3	.8
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	10	.3	.6
	13: Akali Dal	5	.1	.3
	14: Muslim League	2	.0	.1

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	15: Independents	49	1.3	3.1
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	18	.5	1.1
	17: Other parties	18	.5	1.1
	18: Congress-no information	17	.4	1.1
	19: Communist-no information	8	.2	.5
	20: Socialist-no information	2	.1	.2
	23: DK	69	1.8	4.3
	24: Un-coded response	3	.1	.2
	25: Came from many parties	52	1.4	3.2
	26: No 2nd or 3rd party	1157	30.5	72.5
	27: NA	19	.5	1.2
	Total	1596	42.0	100.0
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2202	58.0	
Total		3798	100.0	

Q20: Did you help to organise any election meetings?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3664	96.5
2: Yes	127	3.4
9: N.A.	7	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q20a: Did you join in any procession and demonstration during the campaign?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3681	96.9
2: Yes	112	3.0
9: N.A.	5	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q20b: Did you engage in door to door canvassing for any party or candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3577	94.2
2: Yes	217	5.7
9: N.A.	4	.1
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q20c: Did you help to get voters to the polling stations?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	3532	93.0
2: Yes	257	6.8
9: N.A.	9	.2
Total	**3798**	**100.0**

Q20d: Did you distribute any polling cards or literature for a party
or candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3619	95.3	95.3	95.3
	2: Yes	172	4.5	4.5	99.8
	9: N.A.	7	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q20e: Did you contribute any money for election campaign of any
candidate or party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3684	97.0	97.0	97.0
	2: Yes	111	2.9	2.9	99.9

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
9: N.A.	3	.1	.1	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q20f: Is there anything else you did to help in the election campaign of a candidate or party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3751	98.7	98.7	98.7
	2: Yes	39	1.0	1.0	99.8
	9: N.A.	9	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q20g: (if yes in q20f) What was it?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Explained the procedure of voting	2	.1	4.8	4.8
	2: Worked as a polling agent	13	.3	26.7	31.5
	4: Spoke at public meetings	1	.0	1.6	33.1
	5: Helped in puuting-up posters, mailing letters to voters	4	.1	8.5	41.6
	6: Others	17	.5	36.5	78.1
	9: NA	10	.3	21.9	100.0
	Total	48	1.3	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	3751	98.7		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q21: How about the leaders of this village/ward, generally speking did they all support one party or candidate or did they support different parties or candidates?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Different parties	1369	36.0	36.0	36.0
	2: One party	876	23.1	23.1	59.1
	7: No leader at all	29	.8	.8	59.9
	8: Don't know	1513	39.8	39.8	99.7
	9: N.A.	12	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q21a: (If One party) Which party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	515	13.6	22.8	22.8
	02: Swatantra	16	.4	.7	23.5
	03: Jan Sangh	44	1.2	1.9	25.5
	04: CPI(M)	13	.3	.6	26.1
	05: CPI	10	.3	.4	26.5
	06: SSP	26	.7	1.1	27.6
	07: PSP	1	.0	.0	27.7
	08: Congress(o)	51	1.4	2.3	29.9
	09: BKD	1	.0	.0	30.0
	10: DMK	29	.8	1.3	31.3
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	8	.2	.3	31.6
	13: Akali Dal	2	.0	.1	31.7

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
14: Muslim League	2	.0	.1	31.8
15: Independents	27	.7	1.2	33.0
16: FBL,RSP,ISP	9	.2	.4	33.4
17: Other parties	13	.3	.6	34.0
18: Congress-no information	49	1.3	2.2	36.1
19: Communist-no information	4	.1	.2	36.3
20: Socialist-no information	2	.0	.1	36.4
21: Refused to answer	1	.0	.0	36.4
23: DK	47	1.2	2.1	38.5
24: Uncodeable response	2	.0	.1	38.6
25: Says different parties in Q21	1369	36.0	60.7	99.3
27: NA	17	.4	.7	100.0
Total	2256	59.4	100.0	
Missing 22: Inapplicable	1542	40.6		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q22: Now talking about the leaders of your caste/religious group, did they support any candidate or party in this election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	1059	27.9	27.9	27.9
	2: Yes	1042	27.4	27.4	55.3
	7: No leader	47	1.2	1.2	56.6
	8: Don't know	1645	43.3	43.3	99.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	9: N.A.	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q22a: (If yes) Which party or candidate?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	559	14.7	53.4	53.4
	02: Swatantra	24	.6	2.3	55.7
	03: Jan Sangh	50	1.3	4.8	60.4
	04: CPI(M)	20	.5	1.9	62.3
	05: CPI	33	.9	3.1	65.5
	06: SSP	20	.5	1.9	67.4
	07: PSP	1	.0	.1	67.5
	08: Congress(o)	100	2.6	9.5	77.0
	09: BKD	21	.5	2.0	78.9
	10: DMK	25	.7	2.4	81.3
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	5	.1	.5	81.9
	13: Akali Dal	7	.2	.7	82.5
	14: Muslim League	3	.1	.3	82.8
	15: Independents	34	.9	3.2	86.1
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	5	.1	.4	86.5
	17: Other parties	22	.6	2.1	88.6
	18: Congress-no information	32	.8	3.0	91.6
	19: Communist-no information	14	.4	1.3	92.9
	21: Refused to answer	1	.0	.1	93.0
	23: DK	31	.8	2.9	95.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	24: Uncodeable response	3	.1	.3	96.2
	25: Says yes in Q22 mentioned more parties in Q22a	21	.5	2.0	98.2
	27: NA	19	.5	1.8	100.0
	Total	1047	27.6	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2751	72.4		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q22b: (If yes) Did you agree with caste/religious leader's choice of party supported?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	116	3.1	11.4	11.4
	2: Yes	868	22.9	85.3	96.8
	9: N.A.	33	.9	3.2	100.0
	Total	1017	26.8	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2781	73.2		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q23: Generally speaking did most members of your caste/religious group vote for one party or for different parties?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Different parties	875	23.0	23.0	23.0
	2: One party	1266	33.3	33.3	56.4
	7: None of my caste-people lives here	7	.2	.2	56.5
	8: Don't know	1637	43.1	43.1	99.6

35

		N	(%)		
9: N.A.		14	.4	.4	100.0
Total		3798	100.0	100.0	

Q23a: (If one or different parties) Which party or partoes did they vote for?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	732	19.3	34.0	34.0
	02: Swatantra	18	.5	.8	34.8
	03: Jan Sangh	73	1.9	3.4	38.2
	04: CPI(M)	15	.4	.7	38.9
	05: CPI	49	1.3	2.3	41.2
	06: SSP	20	.5	.9	42.1
	07: PSP	1	.0	.0	42.1
	08: Congress(o)	99	2.6	4.6	46.7
	09: BKD	23	.6	1.0	47.8
	10: DMK	29	.8	1.3	49.1
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	10	.3	.5	49.6
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	2	.1	.1	49.7
	13: Akali Dal	8	.2	.4	50.0
	14: Muslim League	1	.0	.0	50.1
	15: Independents	47	1.2	2.2	52.2
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	9	.2	.4	52.7
	17: Other parties	15	.4	.7	53.3
	18: Congress-no information	44	1.2	2.1	55.4
	19: Communist-no information	9	.2	.4	55.8

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	21: Refused to answer	2	.1	.1	55.9
	23: DK	168	4.4	7.8	63.7
	24: Uncodeable response	5	.1	.2	63.9
	25: Says different parties in Q23	731	19.2	33.9	97.8
	27: NA	47	1.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	2155	56.7	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	1643	43.3		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q24: Do you think it is important or not important for you to vote the same way caste/religious groups votes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not important	1172	30.8	30.8	30.8
	2: Important	1874	49.3	49.3	80.2
	8: Don't know	725	19.1	19.1	99.3
	9: N.A.	27	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q25: Some political parties specially care for the interest of particular caste/religious group while others don't. How about your caste/religious group? Is there any political party that looks after the interest of your caste/religious group?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	2374	62.5	62.5	62.5
	2: Yes	507	13.3	13.3	75.8

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	8: Don't know	905	23.8	23.8	99.7
	9: N.A.	13	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q25a: (If yes) Which party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	232	6.1	44.6	44.6
	02: Swatantra	9	.2	1.7	46.3
	03: Jan Sangh	30	.8	5.7	52.0
	04: CPI(M)	25	.6	4.7	56.8
	05: CPI	11	.3	2.1	58.8
	06: SSP	4	.1	.8	59.6
	08: Congress(o)	38	1.0	7.3	66.9
	09: BKD	9	.2	1.8	68.7
	10: DMK	19	.5	3.7	72.5
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	1	.0	.2	72.7
	13: Akali Dal	2	.0	.3	73.0
	14: Muslim League	19	.5	3.6	76.6
	15: Independents	8	.2	1.5	78.1
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	10	.3	2.0	80.1
	17: Other parties	15	.4	2.9	83.0
	18: Congress-no information	44	1.2	8.4	91.4
	19: Communist-no information	7	.2	1.3	92.7
	23: DK	12	.3	2.4	95.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	24: Uncodeable response	1	.0	.1	95.2
	25: Mentioned more parties	5	.1	1.0	96.3
	26: All parties	1	.0	.1	96.4
	27: NA	18	.5	3.6	100.0
	Total	519	13.7	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3279	86.3		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q26: Leaving aside the period of elections how much interest would you say you have in politics and public affairs, a great deal of interest, some interest or no interest at all?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No interest	2753	72.5	72.5	72.5
	2: Some interest	724	19.1	19.1	91.5
	3: Geat deal	306	8.1	8.1	99.6
	9: N.A.	15	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q27: Now would you please tell me how often do you discuss politics and public affairs with others-never, sometimes or frequently?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Never	2728	71.8	71.8	71.8
	2: Somewhat	870	22.9	22.9	94.7
	3: Frequently	175	4.6	4.6	99.3
	9: N.A.	25	.7	.7	100.0

Q27: Now would you please tell me how often do you discuss politics
and public affairs with others-never, sometimes or frequently?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Never	2728	71.8	71.8	71.8
	2: Somewhat	870	22.9	22.9	94.7
	3: Frequently	175	4.6	4.6	99.3
	9: N.A.	25	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q28: How about your father, is he interested in politics and public affairs or
not?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not interested	2840	74.8	74.8	74.8
	2: Interested	572	15.1	15.1	89.8
	8: Don't know	362	9.5	9.5	99.4
	9: N.A.	24	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q28a: Does he support any party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	2721	71.6	71.6	71.6
	2: Yes	424	11.2	11.2	82.8
	8: Don't know	291	7.7	7.7	90.4
	9: N.A.	363	9.6	9.6	100.0

Q28a: Does he support any party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	2721	71.6	71.6	71.6
	2: Yes	424	11.2	11.2	82.8
	8: Don't know	291	7.7	7.7	90.4
	9: N.A.	363	9.6	9.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q28b: (If yes) Which .party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	98	2.6	12.5	12.5
	02: Swatantra	8	.2	1.0	13.4
	03: Jan Sangh	12	.3	1.5	15.0
	04: CPI(M)	2	.0	.2	15.2
	05: CPI	7	.2	.9	16.0
	06: SSP	2	.1	.3	16.3
	08: Congress(o)	17	.4	2.1	18.4
	09: BKD	4	.1	.5	18.9
	10: DMK	7	.2	.9	19.8
	13: Akali Dal	2	.1	.3	20.1
	14: Muslim League	3	.1	.3	20.4
	15: Independents	1	.0	.1	20.5
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	2	.0	.2	20.7
	17: Other parties	12	.3	1.6	22.3

	N	(%)		
18: Congress-no information	118	3.1	15.0	37.3
19: Communist-no information	4	.1	.6	37.9
20: Socialist-no information	6	.2	.7	38.6
23: DK	23	.6	2.9	41.5
24: Uncodeable response	1	.0	.1	41.6
27: NA	367	9.7	46.6	88.2
29: Undivided Congress	93	2.4	11.8	100.0
Total	787	20.7	100.0	
Missing 22: Inapplicable	3011	79.3		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q29: Could you tell me the names of different political parties in the country?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Memtions one	691	18.2	18.2	18.2
	2: Mentions two	593	15.6	15.6	33.8
	3: Mentions three	317	8.4	8.4	42.2
	4: Mentions four	161	4.2	4.2	46.4
	5: Mentions five	104	2.7	2.7	49.1
	6: Mentions six	121	3.2	3.2	52.3
	7: Mentions seven or eight	100	2.6	2.6	55.0
	8: None or don't know	1680	44.2	44.2	99.2
	9: N.A.	30	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q29a: Tell me about the Different Other parties

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Memtions one	715	18.8	18.8	18.8
	2: Mentions two	181	4.8	4.8	23.6
	3: Mentions three	87	2.3	2.3	25.9
	4: Mentions four	39	1.0	1.0	26.9
	5: Mentions five	26	.7	.7	27.6
	6: Mentions six	7	.2	.2	27.8
	7: Mentions seven or eight	15	.4	.4	28.1
	8: None or don't know	2699	71.1	71.1	99.2
	9: N.A.	30	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q29b: Name of the Parties

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Cong(R)	191	5.0	5.0	5.0
	02: Cong (O)	14	.4	.4	5.4
	03: Cong(R)+Cong(O)	114	3.0	3.0	8.4
	04: Right parties-SWA, Jan Sangh	253	6.7	6.7	15.1
	05: Right parties+Cong(R)	120	3.2	3.2	18.2
	06: Right parties+Cong(O)	4	.1	.1	18.3

07: Right P+Cong(R)+Cong(O)	104	2.7	2.7	21.1
08: Left parties	75	2.0	2.0	23.0
09: Left P+Cong(R)	76	2.0	2.0	25.0
11: Cong(O)+Cong(R)+Left P	26	.7	.7	25.7
12: Right P+Left P.	80	2.1	2.1	27.8
13: Left P.+Right P+Cong (R)	51	1.4	1.4	29.2
14: Cong(O)+Right P+Left P.	5	.1	.1	29.3
15: Cong(R)+Cong(O)+Right P+Left P	62	1.6	1.6	30.9
16: Other Parties	155	4.1	4.1	35.0
17: Other parties+Cong(R)	66	1.7	1.7	36.7
18: Other parties+Cong(O)	40	1.1	1.1	37.8
19: Other Parties+Cong(O)+Cong (R)	48	1.3	1.3	39.1
20: Other parties+Right P	94	2.5	2.5	41.5
21: Right P+Cong(R)+Other P.	59	1.5	1.5	43.1
22: Cong(O)+Right P+Other P.	19	.5	.5	43.6
23: Cong (R)+Cong(O)+Right P+Other P.	86	2.3	2.3	45.8
24: Left P+Other P.	54	1.4	1.4	47.3

44

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
25: Left P+Other P.+Cong(R)	41	1.1	1.1	48.3
26: Left P+Other P+Cong(O)	8	.2	.2	48.5
27: Cong(R)+Cong(O)+Left P+Other P	74	1.9	1.9	50.5
28: Right P+Left P+Other P	51	1.3	1.3	51.8
29: Cong(R)+Right P+Left P+Other P	25	.6	.6	52.5
30: Cong(O)+Right P+Left P+Other P	8	.2	.2	52.7
31: Cong(R)+Cong(O)+Right P+Left P+Other P	241	6.3	6.3	59.0
32: Don't know	1526	40.2	40.2	99.2
33: NA	30	.8	.8	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q30: Is there any political party you feel close to?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No-Don't know	2348	61.8	61.8	61.8
	2: Yes	1443	38.0	38.0	99.8
	9: N.A.	7	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q30a: (If yes) Which party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress(N)	759	20.0	52.4	52.4
	02: Swatantra	21	.5	1.4	53.8
	03: Jan Sangh	76	2.0	5.3	59.0
	04: CPI(M)	72	1.9	4.9	64.0
	05: CPI	47	1.2	3.2	67.2
	06: SSP	14	.4	1.0	68.2
	08: Congress(o)	144	3.8	10.0	78.2
	09: BKD	16	.4	1.1	79.3
	10: DMK	100	2.6	6.9	86.2
	11: TPS-Utkal Congress	9	.2	.6	86.8
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	5	.1	.3	87.1
	13: Akali Dal	4	.1	.3	87.4
	14: Muslim League	19	.5	1.3	88.7
	15: Independents	1	.0	.1	88.8
	16: FBL,RSP,ISP	6	.1	.4	89.2
	17: Other parties	30	.8	2.0	91.2
	18: Congress-no information	82	2.2	5.7	96.9
	19: Communist-no information	30	.8	2.1	99.0
	20: Socialist-no information	2	.0	.1	99.1
	21: Refused to answer	6	.2	.4	99.5
	27: NA	7	.2	.5	100.0
	Total	1450	38.2	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	2348	61.8		

Total		3798	100.0		

Q30b: (If yes) Is your preference for the party very strong or not very strong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not very strong - Don't know	364	9.6	25.1	25.1
	2: Very strong	1071	28.2	73.9	98.9
	9: N.A.	15	.4	1.1	100.0
	Total	1450	38.2	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2348	61.8		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q30c(1): (If yes to Q30) What are the things about (Name the party) which you like most?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Specific record of work	107	2.8	7.4	7.4
	02: Protected us against Jamindars	7	.2	.5	7.9
	03: Remove untouchability	35	.9	2.4	10.3
	04: Done good work	147	3.9	10.2	20.5
	05: Specific future expectation	50	1.3	3.5	24.0
	06: GS-about future expectation	132	3.5	9.1	33.0
	07: Group benefits-working class	251	6.6	17.3	50.3

47

08: Group benefits-Poor farmers	4	.1	.3	50.6
09: Group benefits-rich farmers	1	.0	.1	50.7
10: Group benefits-farmers with no information	20	.5	1.4	52.0
11: Group benefits-caste ground	15	.4	1.0	53.1
12: Group benefits-religious ground	18	.5	1.3	54.3
13: Group benefits-regional ground	13	.3	.9	55.2
14: Group benefits-other ground	6	.1	.4	55.6
15: Policies issues	69	1.8	4.7	60.3
16: Reference to ideology	34	.9	2.4	62.7
17: Ideology, policies and programmes	58	1.5	4.0	66.7
18: Qualities of party leadership and cadres in general	28	.7	1.9	68.7
19: In general leader nationalism, patriotism and commitment	10	.3	.7	69.4
20: Qualitties of party leadership in specific leaders	32	.8	2.2	71.5
22: Qualities of Mrs. Gandhi	17	.4	1.2	72.7
23: Reference to nationalism of Mrs. Gandhi	2	.1	.2	72.9

48

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	24: Like the party because of Mrs. Gandhi	16	.4	1.1	73.9
	25: Party that brought freedom	19	.5	1.3	75.3
	26: Old party, real Congress	20	.5	1.4	76.6
	27: Only all India party	7	.2	.5	77.1
	28: Party in power, ruling party	29	.8	2.0	79.1
	29: Family traditions	24	.6	1.7	80.8
	30: Caste/religious group	4	.1	.3	81.1
	31: Other group conformity reason	32	.8	2.2	83.3
	32: Attachment with the party	6	.2	.4	83.8
	34: Other reasons	15	.4	1.1	84.8
	35: Don't know-No response	204	5.4	14.1	98.9
	38: NA	16	.4	1.1	100.0
	Total	1450	38.2	100.0	
Missing	37: Inapplicable	2348	61.8		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q30c(2): (If yes to Q30) What are the things about (Name the party) which you like most?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Specific record of work	23	.6	1.6	1.6
	02: Protected us against Jamindars	2	.1	.2	1.7

49

03: Remove untouchability	11	.3	.8	2.5
04: Done good work	34	.9	2.3	4.8
05: Specific future expectation	15	.4	1.0	5.8
06: GS-about future expectation	35	.9	2.4	8.3
07: Group benefits-working class	28	.7	1.9	10.2
10: Group benefits-farmers with no information	15	.4	1.0	11.2
11: Group benefits-caste ground	5	.1	.3	11.5
12: Group benefits-religious ground	8	.2	.6	12.1
13: Group benefits-regional ground	2	.1	.1	12.2
14: Group benefits-other ground	1	.0	.1	12.3
15: Policies issues	24	.6	1.6	13.9
16: Reference to ideology	5	.1	.3	14.2
17: Ideology, policies and programmes	11	.3	.8	15.0
18: Qualities of party leadership and cadres in general	3	.1	.2	15.2
20: Qualitties of party leadership in specific leaders	8	.2	.6	15.8

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
21: In specific nationalism, patriotism and commitment	1	.0	.1	15.8
22: Qualities of Mrs. Gandhi	1	.0	.1	15.9
25: Party that brought freedom	4	.1	.3	16.2
26: Old party, real Congress	10	.3	.7	16.9
28: Party in power, ruling party	1	.0	.1	16.9
29: Family traditions	1	.0	.1	17.0
31: Other group conformity reason	1	.0	.1	17.1
32: Attachment with the party	1	.0	.1	17.1
34: Other reasons	6	.2	.4	17.6
35: Don't know-No response	204	5.4	14.1	31.6
36: No second response	975	25.7	67.3	98.9
38: NA	16	.4	1.1	100.0
Total	1450	38.2	100.0	
Missing 37: Inapplicable	2348	61.8		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q30d: (If yes to Q30) Is there any other party besides this party that you like?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	1181	31.1	81.4	81.4
	2: Yes	254	6.7	17.5	99.0
	9: N.A.	15	.4	1.0	100.0

	Total	1450	38.2	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2348	61.8		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q30e: (If yes) Which is that party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress (N)	64	1.7	23.8	23.8
	02: Swatantra	20	.5	7.6	31.3
	03: Jan Sangh	33	.9	12.4	43.8
	04: CPI (M)	9	.2	3.5	47.2
	05: CPI	14	.4	5.3	52.5
	06: SSP	5	.1	1.8	54.4
	07: PSP	6	.2	2.4	56.8
	08: Congress(O)	17	.4	6.2	62.9
	09: BKD	7	.2	2.5	65.4
	10: DMK	9	.2	3.4	68.8
	11: Teleganja Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	4	.1	1.6	70.4
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	3	.1	.9	71.3
	13: Akali Dal	2	.1	.9	72.2
	14: Muslim League	8	.2	3.1	75.3
	15: Independents	1	.0	.3	75.6
	16: Forward Blck	1	.0	.3	75.8
	17: Other parties	9	.2	3.5	79.3
	18: Congress-no further information	19	.5	7.0	86.3

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	19: Communist-no further information	14	.4	5.1	91.4
	20: Socialists	6	.2	2.2	93.7
	27: N.A.	17	.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	270	7.1	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3529	92.9		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q31: Is there any party for which you will never vote?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No-Don't know	3132	82.5	82.5	82.5
	2: Yes	647	17.0	17.0	99.5
	9: N.A.	19	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q31a(1): (If yes) Which is that party?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress	37	1.0	5.5	5.5
	02: Swatantra	27	.7	4.1	9.7
	03: Jan Sangh	119	3.1	17.9	27.5
	04: CPI(M)	66	1.7	9.8	37.4
	05: CPI	23	.6	3.5	40.9
	06: SSP	6	.2	.9	41.7
	07: PSP	3	.1	.5	42.2
	08: Congress (O)	36	1.0	5.4	47.6

09: BKD	2	.1	.4	48.0
10: DMK	16	.4	2.4	50.4
11: Telengana Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	6	.2	.9	51.3
12: Bangla Congress-Jana-Congress	1	.0	.1	51.4
13: Akali Dal	8	.2	1.2	52.7
14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Muslemeen	38	1.0	5.7	58.4
15: Independents	5	.1	.8	59.2
16: Forward Block, R.S.P.,I.S.P.	1	.0	.2	59.4
17: Other parties	14	.4	2.1	61.5
18: Congress-no further information	39	1.0	5.8	67.3
19: Communist- no further information	101	2.7	15.1	82.4
20: Socialists-no further information	2	.0	.3	82.7
21: Refused to answer	5	.1	.8	83.5
24: Uncodeable response	2	.1	.3	83.9
25: All other parties	85	2.2	12.7	96.6
27: N.A.	23	.6	3.4	100.0
Total	666	17.5	100.0	
Missing 22: Inapplicable	3132	82.5		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q31a(2): (If yes) Which is that party?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress	1	.0	.2	.2
	02: Swatantra	7	.2	1.1	1.3
	03: Jan Sangh	8	.2	1.2	2.4
	04: CPI(M)	14	.4	2.2	4.6
	05: CPI	15	.4	2.3	6.9
	06: SSP	3	.1	.5	7.4
	08: Congress (O)	10	.3	1.5	8.9
	09: BKD	2	.0	.2	9.2
	10: DMK	4	.1	.7	9.8
	11: Telengana Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	4	.1	.6	10.4
	13: Akali Dal	5	.1	.7	11.1
	14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Musl emeen	10	.3	1.5	12.6
	15: Independents	2	.0	.2	12.8
	17: Other parties	3	.1	.4	13.2
	18: Congress-no further information	2	.0	.2	13.5
	19: Communist- no further information	15	.4	2.2	15.6
	20: Socialists-no further information	3	.1	.4	16.0
	21: Refused to answer	5	.1	.8	16.8
	24: Uncodeable response	2	.1	.3	17.2
	25: All other parties	85	2.2	12.7	29.9
	26: No second party mentioned	444	11.7	66.7	96.6

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	27: N.A.	23	.6	3.4	100.0
	Total	666	17.5	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3132	82.5		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q31b(1): What is it that you do not like about the party?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Promotes lawlessness	101	2.7	15.2	15.2
	02: Threat to property	15	.4	2.3	17.5
	03: Party of the rich	53	1.4	8.0	25.6
	04: Party favours capitalism	15	.4	2.2	27.8
	05: Party favours socialism	6	.2	.9	28.7
	06: Party against Hindus	14	.4	2.1	30.8
	07: Communal party	109	2.9	16.3	47.1
	08: Regional party	2	.1	.4	47.5
	09: Party has external links	19	.5	2.9	50.4
	10: People in party corrupt	44	1.2	6.6	57.0
	11: General statement focussing on performance	87	2.3	13.1	70.1
	12: General statement focussing on ideology	49	1.3	7.3	77.4
	13: Other reason	16	.4	2.4	79.8
	14: No reason offered	88	2.3	13.2	93.0

		N	(%)		
	17: N.A.	46	1.2	7.0	100.0
	Total	666	17.5	100.0	
Missing	16: Inapplicable	3132	82.5		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q31b(2): What is it that you do not like about the party?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Promotes lawlessness	23	.6	3.5	3.5
	02: Threat to property	3	.1	.5	4.0
	03: Party of the rich	16	.4	2.5	6.4
	04: Party favours capitalism	5	.1	.7	7.2
	05: Party favours socialism	2	.1	.3	7.5
	06: Party against Hindus	2	.0	.3	7.7
	07: Communal party	24	.6	3.5	11.3
	08: Regional party	1	.0	.1	11.4
	09: Party has external links	3	.1	.5	11.9
	10: People in party corrupt	12	.3	1.8	13.6
	11: General statement focussing on performance	31	.8	4.7	18.3
	12: General statement focussing on ideology	11	.3	1.6	19.9
	13: Other reason	7	.2	1.1	21.0
	14: No reason offered	46	1.2	6.9	27.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	15: Mentions only one party	444	11.7	66.7	94.6
	17: N.A.	36	.9	5.4	100.0
	Total	666	17.5	100.0	
Missing	16: Inapplicable	3132	82.5		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q32: Now let us talk about the Congress party. Do you know that the
Congress party is split and divided into two?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No - Don't know	2299	60.5	60.5	60.5
	2: Yes	1496	39.4	39.4	99.9
	9: N.A.	3	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q32a: (If yes) What do you think about the split?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Neither good nor bad for the country	36	1.0	2.4	2.4
	2: Bad for the country	646	17.0	43.1	45.5
	3: Both good and bad	4	.1	.2	45.8
	4: Good for the country	570	15.0	38.0	83.7
	8: Don't know	232	6.1	15.5	99.2
	9: N.A.	11	.3	.8	100.0
	Total	1500	39.5	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2299	60.5		

58

Q32a: (If yes) What do you think about the split?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Neither good nor bad for the country	36	1.0	2.4	2.4
	2: Bad for the country	646	17.0	43.1	45.5
	3: Both good and bad	4	.1	.2	45.8
	4: Good for the country	570	15.0	38.0	83.7
	8: Don't know	232	6.1	15.5	99.2
	9: N.A.	11	.3	.8	100.0
	Total	1500	39.5	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2299	60.5		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q32b: (If yes) Now that there are two Congress parties, which in your opinion is the real Congress?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Neither	27	.7	1.8	1.8
	2: Congress(O)	228	6.0	15.2	17.0
	3: Congress(N)	965	25.4	64.3	81.3
	4: Both are real	20	.5	1.4	82.7
	8: Don't know	236	6.2	15.7	98.4
	9: N.A.	24	.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	1500	39.5	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	2299	60.5		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q33: Was there anything that Mrs. Indira Gandhi's govt. did during the
last four years that you particularly liked?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	1024	27.0	27.0	27.0
	2: Yes	1662	43.8	43.8	70.7
	8: Don't know	1103	29.0	29.0	99.7
	9: N.A.	10	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q33a(1): (If yes) What was it?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Bank natoinalisation	412	10.8	24.6	24.6
	02: Abolution of privy purses	56	1.5	3.3	28.0
	03: Land reforms	39	1.0	2.3	30.3
	04: Family planning	3	.1	.2	30.5
	05: Change in law of inheritance	1	.0	.0	30.5
	06: Removal of untouchability	15	.4	.9	31.4
	07: Implementation of a socialist	20	.5	1.2	32.6
	09: Eradication of proverty	33	.9	2.0	34.6
	10: Reference to foreign policy in general	13	.3	.8	35.4
	11: Maintenance of law and order	11	.3	.7	36.1

60

12: Toning-up of the administrative	22	.6	1.3	37.4
15: Other reference to politics	4	.1	.2	37.6
16: Gave us jobs	69	1.8	4.1	41.7
17: Increase in salaries	16	.4	.9	42.6
18: Reduced taxes	32	.8	1.9	44.6
19: End of food rationing	27	.7	1.6	46.2
20: Help and attention during draught	62	1.6	3.7	49.9
21: Construction of schools	201	5.3	12.0	61.9
22: General statements in social needs	202	5.3	12.1	74.0
25: Reference to other social needs	3	.1	.2	74.2
26: Cleaning-up of the party	2	.1	.1	74.3
28: Change in leadership	9	.2	.5	74.8
29: Split in the party	1	.0	.0	74.9
34: Bold, fearless	3	.1	.2	75.1
36: Other reference to personal qualities	2	.1	.1	75.2
37: Other reference not classified	3	.1	.2	75.4
38: General statement about Mrs. Gandhi	130	3.4	7.8	83.2
44: N.A.	22	.6	1.3	84.5
45: D.K.	260	6.8	15.5	100.0
Total	1672	44.0	100.0	

		N	(%)		
Missing	40: Says No in Q33	1024	27.0		
	43: Inapplicable-says Don't know in Q33	1103	29.0		
	Total	2127	56.0		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q33a(2): (If yes) What was it?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Bank natoinalisation	30	.8	1.8	1.8
	02: Abolution of privy purses	108	2.9	6.5	8.3
	03: Land reforms	22	.6	1.3	9.5
	05: Change in law of inheritance	2	.0	.1	9.6
	06: Removal of untouchability	3	.1	.2	9.8
	07: Implementation of a socialist	13	.3	.8	10.6
	08: Celling on income/property	2	.0	.1	10.7
	09: Eradication of proverty	24	.6	1.5	12.2
	10: Reference to foreign policy in general	9	.2	.5	12.7
	12: Toning-up of the administrative	1	.0	.0	12.7
	15: Other reference to politics	10	.3	.6	13.3
	16: Gave us jobs	33	.9	1.9	15.3
	17: Increase in salaries	8	.2	.5	15.8

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
18: Reduced taxes	5	.1	.3	16.1
19: End of food rationing	8	.2	.5	16.6
20: Help and attention during draught	4	.1	.3	16.8
21: Construction of schools	37	1.0	2.2	19.0
22: General statements in social needs	75	2.0	4.5	23.5
26: Cleaning-up of the party	1	.0	.0	23.6
28: Change in leadership	4	.1	.3	23.8
37: Other reference not classified	3	.1	.2	24.0
38: General statement about Mrs. Gandhi	130	3.4	7.8	31.8
42: No second response	859	22.6	51.4	83.2
44: N.A.	22	.6	1.3	84.5
45: D.K.	260	6.8	15.5	100.0
Total	1672	44.0	100.0	
Missing 40: Says No in Q33	1024	27.0		
43: Inapplicable-says Don't know in Q33	1103	29.0		
Total	2127	56.0		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q33b: Was there anything in particular that you did not like?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid 1: No	2358	62.1	62.1	62.1

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
2: Yes	472	12.4	12.4	74.5
8: Don't know	887	23.4	23.4	97.9
9: N.A.	81	2.1	2.1	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q33c(1): (If yes) What was it?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Bank nationalisation	18	.5	3.2	3.2
	02: Abolition of privy purses	25	.7	4.6	7.8
	03: Land reforms	22	.6	3.9	11.7
	04: Family planning	10	.3	1.8	13.5
	05: Changes in law inheritance	10	.3	1.7	15.2
	06: Devalution of the rupee	3	.1	.6	15.8
	07: Position of cow-slaughter	6	.2	1.1	17.0
	08: Expansion of the public sector	2	.0	.3	17.3
	10: Done nothing for the eradication of property	26	.7	4.7	21.9
	11: Reference to foreign policy in general	22	.6	3.9	25.8
	12: Diterioration of the law and order situation	14	.4	2.6	28.4
	13: Reference to consolidation of land	3	.1	.6	28.9

14: Neglect of regional interests/development	16	.4	2.9	31.8
15: Administration in bad shape	6	.2	1.1	32.9
18: Other reference to politics and programme	15	.4	2.7	35.6
19: Increasing in unemployment	21	.5	3.7	39.4
20: Increase in taxes	64	1.7	11.6	50.9
21: Shortage of oil,sugar e.t.c.	6	.2	1.1	52.0
22: Not provided school to us or done nothing	22	.6	4.0	56.0
23: General statements about social needs	50	1.3	9.1	65.1
26: Reference to other social needs	2	.0	.3	65.4
27: Shabby treatement of party colleagues	3	.1	.5	65.9
28: Going back on her word	9	.2	1.7	67.6
29: Split in the party	12	.3	2.1	69.7
30: Alliance with Communists and Muslim leagues	16	.4	2.8	72.6
33: Other reference to intra-party	11	.3	2.1	74.6
34: Authoritarian, Overbearing, Dictatorial, Power hungry	13	.3	2.3	76.9
35: Marriage outside her religion	1	.0	.1	77.1

65

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	37: Other references to personal qualities	3	.1	.5	77.6
	38: Other responses not classified	6	.2	1.2	78.7
	39: General statements	10	.3	1.9	80.6
	41: Refuse to answer	2	.0	.3	80.9
	44: N.A.	84	2.2	15.3	96.2
	45: D.K.	21	.6	3.8	100.0
	Total	553	14.6	100.0	
Missing	40: Says No in Q33b	2358	62.1		
	43: Inapplicable-Says D.K. in Q33b	888	23.4		
	Total	3245	85.4		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q33c(2): (If yes) What was it?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Bank nationalisation	6	.2	1.1	1.1
	02: Abolition of privy purses	5	.1	1.0	2.0
	03: Land reforms	4	.1	.7	2.7
	05: Changes in law inheritance	1	.0	.1	2.8
	07: Position of cow-slaughter	1	.0	.1	3.0
	08: Expansion of the public sector	1	.0	.2	3.2
	09: Celling on income/property	1	.0	.1	3.3

11: Reference to foreign policy in general	5	.1	1.0	4.3
12: Diterioration of the law and order situation	2	.1	.4	4.7
14: Neglect of regional interests/development	3	.1	.6	5.3
15: Administration in bad shape	5	.1	.9	6.2
18: Other reference to politics and programme	4	.1	.7	6.8
19: Increasing in unemployment	2	.1	.4	7.2
20: Increase in taxes	7	.2	1.2	8.5
21: Shortage of oil,sugar e.t.c.	4	.1	.7	9.2
22: Not provided school to us or done nothing	3	.1	.6	9.8
23: General statements about social needs	4	.1	.8	10.6
30: Alliance with Communists and Muslim leagues	3	.1	.6	11.1
33: Other reference to intra-party	1	.0	.2	11.3
34: Authoritarian, Overbearing, Dictatorial, Power hungry	1	.0	.2	11.5
39: General statements	10	.3	1.9	13.4
41: Refuse to answer	2	.0	.3	13.7
42: No second response	371	9.8	66.9	80.6
44: N.A.	86	2.3	15.6	96.2
45: D.K.	21	.6	3.8	100.0

	Total	555	14.6	100.0	
Missing	40: Says No in Q33b	2358	62.1		
	43: Inapplicable-Says D.K. in Q33b	886	23.3		
	Total	3243	85.4		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q34: In general how will do you think Mrs. Gandhi has done her job as Prime Minister? Would you say she has done a good job, a fair job or a poor job as Prime Minister?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Poor	289	7.6	7.6	7.6
	2: Fair	901	23.7	23.7	31.3
	3: Good	1569	41.3	41.3	72.7
	8: Don't know	986	26.0	26.0	98.6
	9: N.A.	53	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q35: Talking about the elections just completed what do you think was the main thing among which the election was fought this time in the country?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Bank nationalisation	118	3.1	3.1	3.1
	02: Socialism	38	1.0	1.0	4.1
	03: Gharibi hatao	120	3.2	3.2	7.3
	04: To reduce the influence of the capitalists	5	.1	.1	7.4

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
05: Secularism	2	.0	.0	7.5
06: To solve specific problems	44	1.2	1.2	8.6
07: To solve national problems	38	1.0	1.0	9.6
08: General mandate	61	1.6	1.6	11.2
10: Around personality of Mrs. Gandhi election was fought	35	.9	.9	12.1
11: To gain absolute majority	277	7.3	7.3	19.4
12: To grab power	75	2.0	2.0	21.4
13: No real issues	11	.3	.3	21.7
14: Because the Lok Sabha was dissolved	86	2.3	2.3	24.0
15: To good to the people	42	1.1	1.1	25.1
16: To amend the constitution	5	.1	.1	25.2
17: Reference to policies	10	.3	.3	25.5
19: Other responses	6	.1	.1	25.6
20: Don't know	2766	72.8	72.8	98.5
21: N.A.	59	1.5	1.5	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q36: Do you think your vote has any effect on how things run in this country or you think your vote makes no difference?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

Valid		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Makes no difference	649	17.1	17.1	17.1
	2: Qualified answer	6	.2	.2	17.2
	3: Has effect	1810	47.7	47.7	64.9
	8: Don't know	1327	34.9	34.9	99.8
	9: N.A.	6	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q37: Do you think that the govt. in this country can be run better if there were no parties, assemblies and elections?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Yes	563	14.8	14.8	14.8
	2: Qualified answer	25	.6	.6	15.5
	3: No	1631	42.9	42.9	58.4
	8: Don't know	1562	41.1	41.1	99.5
	9: N.A.	18	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q38: Do you think that for the progress of the country the govt. should exercise greater control over the industries,trade and agri. than at present?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No controls whatsoever	41	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2: Less	918	24.2	24.2	25.2
	3: Some	99	2.6	2.6	27.9
	4: Same as now	354	9.3	9.3	37.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	5: Greater	1034	27.2	27.2	64.4
	8: Don't know	1343	35.4	35.4	99.8
	9: N.A.	9	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q38a: (If offers opinion in Q38) Which party in your opinion would be most likely to do what you want on this issue?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress	954	25.1	38.8	38.8
	02: Swatantra	26	.7	1.0	39.9
	03: Jan Sangh	59	1.6	2.4	42.3
	04: CPI (M)	78	2.1	3.2	45.5
	05: CPI	18	.5	.7	46.2
	06: SSP	4	.1	.1	46.3
	08: Congress(O)	92	2.4	3.8	50.1
	09: BKD	21	.6	.9	50.9
	10: DMK	54	1.4	2.2	53.1
	11: Telengana Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	5	.1	.2	53.3
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	3	.1	.1	53.5
	13: Akali Dal	2	.1	.1	53.5
	14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Musl emeen	4	.1	.2	53.7
	15: Independents	10	.3	.4	54.1
	16: Forward Block, R.S.P., I.S.P.	3	.1	.1	54.3

71

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
17: Other parties	20	.5	.8	55.1
18: Congress-no further specification	129	3.4	5.3	60.3
19: Communist-no further specification	30	.8	1.2	61.5
20: Socialist-no further specification	3	.1	.1	61.6
21: Refused to answer	3	.1	.1	61.8
23: Don't know	678	17.8	27.6	89.4
24: All parties or parties in power	50	1.3	2.0	91.4
25: No parties	132	3.5	5.4	96.8
27: N.A.	79	2.1	3.2	100.0
Total	2455	64.6	100.0	
Missing 22: Inapplicable-says don't know in Q38	1343	35.4		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q39: Have you heard about the Bank nationalisation, that is
government taking over the ownership and management of banks?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	2473	65.1	65.1	65.1
	2: Yes	1326	34.9	34.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q39a: (If yes) Do you think it was proper for the government to take over banks or
should they have been left as they were?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

72

Valid					
Valid	1: Left as they were	149	3.9	11.3	11.3
	2: Qualified response	27	.7	2.1	13.3
	3: Proper	1036	27.3	78.2	91.5
	8: Don't know	108	2.9	8.2	99.7
	9: N.A.	4	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	1326	34.9	100.0	
Missing	4: Inapplicable-says 'no' in Q39	2473	65.1		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q40: Some people say that the govt should pass legislation so that people are not allowed to own and possess large amount of land and property, others say that people should be allowed to own as much land and propert as they can acquire-what would you say?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Government should not limit ownership of property	565	14.9	14.9	14.9
	2: Qualified answer	19	.5	.5	15.4
	3: Government should limit ownership	2626	69.1	69.1	84.5
	8: Don't know	580	15.3	15.3	99.8
	9: N.A.	9	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q41: Now I would like to talk about the govt in Delhi and the govt in the states. Some people have been asking for more powers for the state govt. Other people are for giving more powers to the central govt. What do you think in this regards?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: State govt. more powers	687	18.1	18.1	18.1
	2: No change-position as it is	243	6.4	6.4	24.5
	3: Qualified answers	18	.5	.5	25.0
	4: Central government more powers	1035	27.3	27.3	52.2
	8: Don't know	1792	47.2	47.2	99.4
	9: N.A.	23	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q42: Some people have argued that for better govt. large states should be divided into smaller states. Others feel that this is not desirable. How do you feel - is it desirable to have smaller states or should the large states remain as they are?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Smaller states desirable	353	9.3	9.3	9.3
	2: States as they are	1427	37.6	37.6	46.9
	3: All states should be equal	24	.6	.6	47.5
	4: Larger states	105	2.8	2.8	50.3
	8: Don't know	1853	48.8	48.8	99.1
	9: N.A.	35	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q43: Would you say that people like you have no influence over what the govt. does or that you have some influence over what the govt. does?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	1306	34.4	34.4	34.4
	2: Some influence	1188	31.3	31.3	65.7
	8: Don't know	1284	33.8	33.8	99.5
	9: N.A.	21	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q44: How much in your opinion do political parties help to make govt. pay attention to the people-good deal, somewhat or not much?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not much	985	25.9	25.9	25.9
	2: Somewhat	838	22.1	22.1	48.0
	3: Good deal	418	11.0	11.0	59.0
	8: Don't know	1535	40.4	40.4	99.4
	9: N.A.	24	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q45: People are generally concerned about what govts do-some are more concerned about what the govt in Delhi does, others are more concerned with what the state govt does-what is your opinion?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not interested in either	939	24.7	24.7	24.7
	2: State government	715	18.8	18.8	43.5
	3: Both	560	14.8	14.8	58.3
	4: Government in Delhi	776	20.4	20.4	78.7

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
8: Don't know	773	20.4	20.4	99.1
9: N.A.	35	.9	.9	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q46: Now talking of the information people receive about politics and public affairs which type of information interests you most - information about national affairs or state affairs?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not interested in either	1040	27.4	27.4	27.4
	2: State affairs	581	15.3	15.3	42.7
	3: Both	561	14.8	14.8	57.4
	4: National affairs	873	23.0	23.0	80.4
	8: Don't know	710	18.7	18.7	99.1
	9: N.A.	34	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q47: We find that people differ in how much faith and confidence they have in the national govt and the state govt. In your case do you have more faith and confidence in the national government in Delhi or the government of your state?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Neither	538	14.2	14.2	14.2
	2: State government	604	15.9	15.9	30.1
	3: Both	555	14.6	14.6	44.7
	4: Government in Delhi	920	24.2	24.2	68.9
	8: Don't know	1147	30.2	30.2	99.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	9: N.A.	33	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q48: How much does having elections from time to time make the govt. pay attention to the people-good deal, somewhat or not much?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not much	819	21.6	21.6	21.6
	2: Somewhat	865	22.8	22.8	44.3
	3: Good deal	726	19.1	19.1	63.5
	8: Don't know	1375	36.2	36.2	99.7
	9: N.A.	12	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q49: Would you say that voting is the only way that people you can influence what the govt. does or would you say that there are several other ways also by which people like you can influence the govt?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Voting only way	1984	52.2	52.2	52.2
	2: Several other ways	366	9.6	9.6	61.9
	8: Don't know	1437	37.8	37.8	99.7
	9: N.A.	12	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q50: Would you say that people we elect by voting generally care about what people like you think or that they don't care?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Don't care	2228	58.7	58.7	58.7
	2: Care	993	26.1	26.1	84.8
	8: Don't know	560	14.7	14.7	99.6
	9: N.A.	17	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q51: Would you say that politics and govt. are so complicated that people like you can't really understand what is going on or would you say that you can understand what is going on quite well

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Can't understand	2215	58.3	58.3	58.3
	2: Can understand	832	21.9	21.9	80.2
	8: Don't know	735	19.3	19.3	99.6
	9: N.A.	16	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q52: Supposing there was an election when the party you supported put up a candidate that you did'nt like. What would you do? Would you still vote for your party or vote for another party or not vote at all in the election?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Undecided-Don't know	1405	37.0	37.0	37.0
	2: Vote for another party	678	17.8	17.8	54.8
	3: Not vote	232	6.1	6.1	60.9

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
4: Vote for the party he supports	1465	38.6	38.6	99.5
9: N.A.	19	.5	.5	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q53(1): What in your opinion are some of the major problems facing our country?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Problems for food and clothing	936	24.6	24.6	24.6
	02: Problems of housing	68	1.8	1.8	26.4
	03: Problems of income	238	6.3	6.3	32.7
	04: Problems of employment	421	11.1	11.1	43.8
	05: General statement on proverty	356	9.4	9.4	53.2
	07: Economic disparities and inequalities	35	.9	.9	54.1
	08: Problems of higher production and economic growth	34	.9	.9	55.0
	09: Problems relating to land	129	3.4	3.4	58.4
	10: Problems focussing on production and business needs	194	5.1	5.1	63.5
	11: Electricity, power needs and problems	30	.8	.8	64.3
	12: Environmental facilities	140	3.7	3.7	68.0

13: Reference to water problems	65	1.7	1.7	69.7
14: Education problems	59	1.6	1.6	71.3
15: Health and medical facilities	9	.2	.2	71.5
16: Population problem	15	.4	.4	71.9
17: Social attitude	7	.2	.2	72.1
18: Law and order	31	.8	.8	72.9
19: Problems focussing on the strong administration	1	.0	.0	72.9
20: Other reference to govt. parties and administration	34	.9	.9	73.8
21: Problems created by refugees from Bangladesh	5	.1	.1	73.9
22: Problems on foreign policy	16	.4	.4	74.3
23: Reference to moral values of the people in general	7	.2	.2	74.5
26: Other problems	8	.2	.2	74.7
27: Many problems without further specification	8	.2	.2	74.9
28: D.K. or says no problems	910	24.0	24.0	98.9
30: N.A.	19	.5	.5	99.4
31: Local problems	19	.5	.5	99.9
32: Personal problems	4	.1	.1	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q53(2): What in your opinion are some of the major problems facing our country?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Problems for food and clothing	289	7.6	7.6	7.6
	02: Problems of housing	140	3.7	3.7	11.3
	03: Problems of income	225	5.9	5.9	17.2
	04: Problems of employment	353	9.3	9.3	26.5
	05: General statement on proverty	196	5.2	5.2	31.7
	07: Economic disparities and inequalities	25	.7	.7	32.3
	08: Problems of higher production and economic growth	37	1.0	1.0	33.3
	09: Problems relating to land	175	4.6	4.6	37.9
	10: Problems focussing on production and business needs	180	4.7	4.7	42.6
	11: Electricity, power needs and problems	43	1.1	1.1	43.8
	12: Environmental facilities	156	4.1	4.1	47.9
	13: Reference to water problems	118	3.1	3.1	51.0
	14: Education problems	89	2.3	2.3	53.3
	15: Health and medical facilities	45	1.2	1.2	54.5
	16: Population problem	19	.5	.5	55.0

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
17: Social attitude	10	.3	.3	55.3
18: Law and order	40	1.0	1.0	56.3
19: Problems focussing on the strong administration	1	.0	.0	56.3
20: Other reference to govt. parties and administration	35	.9	.9	57.3
21: Problems created by refugees from Bangladesh	5	.1	.1	57.4
22: Problems on foreign policy	26	.7	.7	58.1
23: Reference to moral values of the people in general	13	.4	.4	58.4
26: Other problems	23	.6	.6	59.0
27: Many problems without further specification	8	.2	.2	59.2
28: D.K. or says no problems	910	24.0	24.0	83.2
29: No second type of problem mentioned	595	15.7	15.7	98.9
30: N.A.	19	.5	.5	99.4
31: Local problems	13	.3	.3	99.7
32: Personal problems	10	.3	.3	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q53(3): Number of problems mentioned

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

Valid					
Valid	1: One problem	510	13.4	13.4	13.4
	2: Two problems	905	23.8	23.8	37.3
	3: Three problems	991	26.1	26.1	63.3
	4: Four problems	321	8.5	8.5	71.8
	5: Five problems	85	2.2	2.2	74.0
	6: Six or more problems	25	.7	.7	74.7
	7: Don't know or says no problems	933	24.6	24.6	99.3
	8: Says many problems without further specification	8	.2	.2	99.5
	9: N.A.	20	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q53a: (If mentions problems) Generally speaking, how concerned are you about these problems, would you say you are concerned a great deal, somewhat or very little about these problems?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Very little	322	8.5	11.2	11.2
	2: Somewhat	549	14.4	19.2	30.4
	3: Great deal	1892	49.8	66.0	96.4
	9: N.A.	103	2.7	3.6	100.0
	Total	2865	75.4	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	933	24.6		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q54: All political parties in the country claim that if put in power they will solve the problems facing the country, which political party do you think can solve these problems better than others?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid 01: Congress	976	25.7	25.7	25.7
02: Swatantra	27	.7	.7	26.4
03: Jan Sangh	83	2.2	2.2	28.6
04: CPI (M)	64	1.7	1.7	30.3
05: CPI	22	.6	.6	30.9
06: SSP	5	.1	.1	31.0
07: PSP	1	.0	.0	31.1
08: Congress(O)	107	2.8	2.8	33.9
09: BKD	3	.1	.1	34.0
10: DMK	73	1.9	1.9	35.9
11: Telengana Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	10	.3	.3	36.2
12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	3	.1	.1	36.2
13: Akali Dal	2	.0	.0	36.3
14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Musl emeen	5	.1	.1	36.4
15: Independents	3	.1	.1	36.5
16: Forward Block, R.S.P., I.S.P.	5	.1	.1	36.6
17: Other parties	16	.4	.4	37.0
18: Congress-no further specification	158	4.2	4.2	41.2
19: Communist-no further specification	32	.8	.8	42.1
20: Socialist-no further specification	4	.1	.1	42.2
21: Refused to answer	1	.0	.0	42.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	23: Don't know	1525	40.2	40.2	82.4
	24: All parties or parties in power	42	1.1	1.1	83.5
	25: No parties	485	12.8	12.8	96.2
	27: N.A.	143	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q55: Some people say that a govt. formed by several parties cannot be stable. Others say that a govt formed by several parties can also be stable. What would you say? Can a govt formed by several parties be stable or not?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Government by several parties stable	397	10.5	10.5	10.5
	2: Qualified answered	18	.5	.5	10.9
	3: Government by several parties not stable	1579	41.6	41.6	52.5
	8: Don't know	1788	47.1	47.1	99.6
	9: N.A.	17	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q56: Some people say that elections are proper means to decide who should govern the country, others say that leaders should not be elected but selected on the basis of their merit. Do you think leaders should be elected as now, or on the basis of merit?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Selected on merit	1269	33.4	33.4	33.4
	2: ualified answer	48	1.3	1.3	34.7

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	3: Elected as now	1337	35.2	35.2	69.9
	8: Don't know	1128	29.7	29.7	99.6
	9: N.A.	16	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q57: Some people say that progress was made through govt. planning has benefited only the well-to-do. Others say no, poor and needy also benefited. Have the benefits gone only to the well-to-do or have the poor and the needy also benefited?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Benefits gone to well-to-do	2022	53.2	53.2	53.2
	2: Qualified answer	36	.9	.9	54.2
	3: Poor and needy also benefited	1216	32.0	32.0	86.2
	4: There was no progress at all; no one benefited etc.	14	.4	.4	86.6
	8: Don't know	500	13.2	13.2	99.7
	9: N.A.	10	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q58: Have you ever contacted any government official for any need or problems?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3130	82.4	82.4	82.4
	2: Yes	663	17.5	17.5	99.9
	9: N.A.	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q58a: (If yes) Generally for what kind of problems have you contacted govt. officials-
your personal problems or problems of this village/town?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Personal problems	369	9.7	55.2	55.2
	2: Both	149	3.9	22.2	77.4
	3: Problems of locality	146	3.8	21.8	99.2
	9: N.A.	5	.1	.8	100.0
	Total	668	17.6	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable - says No in Q58	3130	82.4		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q59: Over the last few years there have been many demonstrations, strikes,
gheraos etc. Would you say these actions are a proper way of drawing attention
to peoples grievances and demands or not a proper way?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not proper	1456	38.3	38.3	38.3
	2: Qualified answered	55	1.4	1.4	39.8
	3: Proper	1009	26.6	26.6	66.3
	8: Don't know	1257	33.1	33.1	99.4
	9: N.A.	21	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q60: Some political leaders and parties have been advocating that poor people with no land and property should occupy a part of land and property of those who have large amount of land and property. Do you approve of this or disapprove?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Disapprove	1629	42.9	42.9	42.9
	2: Qualified answer	31	.8	.8	43.7
	3: Approve	1741	45.8	45.8	89.5
	8: Don't know	389	10.3	10.3	99.8
	9: N.A.	8	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q61: Thinking about the last ten years would you say the law and order situation in the country has improved, deteriorated or remained about the same?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Deteriorated	839	22.1	22.1	22.1
	2: Same	452	11.9	11.9	34.0
	3: Improved	1228	32.3	32.3	66.3
	8: Don't know	1274	33.5	33.5	99.8
	9: N.A.	6	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q61a: (If same or deteriorated) What do you think should be done to improve it?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

Valid					
Valid	1: Use more force, elements creating disorder must be put down with a strong hand	275	7.2	21.2	21.2
	2: Toning-up the administration	206	5.4	15.9	37.1
	3: Responsiveness to the needs and problems of the people	202	5.3	15.6	52.7
	4: Reference to the education process	37	1.0	2.9	55.6
	5: Stable government	6	.2	.5	56.1
	6: Other responses	19	.5	1.4	57.5
	8: Don't know	444	11.7	34.2	91.8
	9: N.A.	107	2.8	8.2	100.0
	Total	1297	34.1	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable says improved or Don't know in Q61	2502	65.9		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q62: Let us talk about associations and organisations. Are you member of any religious or caste organisations?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3634	95.7	95.7	95.7
	2: Yes	164	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q62a: (If yes) What are these?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	2: Member in religious organisations	89	2.3	53.9	53.9
	3: Member in caste organisation	63	1.7	38.6	92.5
	4: Member in both caste and religious organisations	2	.0	1.1	93.6
	9: N.A.	11	.3	6.4	100.0
	Total	164	4.3	100.0	
Missing	1: Inapplicable-says 'no' in Q62	3634	95.7		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q62b: Number of caste and religious organisations of which respondent is a member

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Member of one organisation	143	3.8	3.8	3.8
	2: Member of two organisations	10	.3	.3	4.0
	3: Member of three organisations	1	.0	.0	4.1
	8: Inapplicable - says No in Q62	3634	95.7	95.7	99.7
	9: N.A.	11	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q63: Aside from caste and religious organisations, do you belong
       to any other association and organisation like?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3458	91.0	91.0	91.0
	2: Yes	341	9.0	9.0	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q63(1): (If yes): What are these?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A	7	.2	2.0	2.0
	1: Trade Union	89	2.4	26.3	28.3
	2: Professional and business organisation	17	.4	5.0	33.3
	3: Social service and community welfare association	34	.9	10.0	43.3
	4: Educational organisation	72	1.9	21.3	64.5
	5: Cooperative societies	121	3.2	35.5	100.0
	Total	341	9.0	100.0	
Missing	9: Not a member of any association	3458	91.0		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q63(2): (If yes): What are these?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A	7	.2	15.4	15.4
	1: Trade Union	7	.2	15.8	31.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	2: Professional and business organisation	2	.1	5.2	36.4
	3: Social service and community welfare association	7	.2	16.3	52.7
	4: Educational organisation	17	.5	38.6	91.3
	5: Cooperative societies	4	.1	8.7	100.0
	Total	44	1.2	100.0	
Missing	9: Not a member of any association	3754	98.8		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q63a: Number of organisation

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Member of one organisation	280	7.4	7.4	7.4
	2: Member of two organisations	45	1.2	1.2	8.5
	3: Member of three organisations	7	.2	.2	8.7
	4: Member of four organisations	1	.0	.0	8.8
	5: Member of five or more organisations	1	.0	.0	8.8
	8: No - not a member	3458	91.0	91.0	99.8
	9: N.A.	7	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

64: Are you a member of any political party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3631	95.6	95.6	95.6
	2: Yes	152	4.0	4.0	99.6
	9: N.A.	14	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q64a: (If yes) Which party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress	63	1.7	37.8	37.8
	02: Swatantra	3	.1	2.0	39.8
	03: Jan Sangh	13	.3	7.9	47.7
	04: CPI (M)	12	.3	7.4	55.1
	05: CPI	6	.2	3.6	58.6
	06: SSP	2	.0	.9	59.6
	08: Congress(O)	9	.2	5.3	64.8
	10: DMK	21	.5	12.4	77.2
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	2	.0	.9	78.1
	14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Muslemeen	2	.1	1.4	79.5
	16: Forward Block, R.S.P., I.S.P.	1	.0	.5	79.9
	17: Other parties	5	.1	3.2	83.1
	18: Congress-no further specification	3	.1	2.0	85.1
	19: Communist-no further specification	6	.2	3.6	88.7

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
27: N.A.	19	.5	11.3	100.0
Total	167	4.4	100.0	
Missing 22: Inapplicable	3631	95.6		
Total	3798	100.0		

Q65: In this study we are also interested in finding how people are getting along financially these days. As far as you and your family is concerned, are you well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not satisfied	2321	61.1	61.1	61.1
	2: More or less satisfied	1065	28.0	28.0	89.1
	3: Well satisfied	397	10.5	10.5	99.6
	9: N.A	15	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q65a: During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, getting worse, or has it stayed the same?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Worse	1504	39.6	39.6	39.6
	2: Same	1514	39.9	39.9	79.5
	3: Better	753	19.8	19.8	99.3
	9: N.A.	27	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q65b: Now looking ahed and thinking about the next few years, do you expect your financial situation will stay about the way it is now, get better, or get worse?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Worse	720	19.0	19.0	19.0
	2: Same	798	21.0	21.0	40.0
	3: Better	1473	38.8	38.8	78.7
	8: don't know or not certain	622	16.4	16.4	95.1
	9: N.A.	186	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q66: Looking your needs and the needs of your household, how much income per month do you think you must have to meet your needs?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0	2	.1	.1	.1
	10	1	.0	.0	.1
	17	1	.0	.0	.1
	20	4	.1	.1	.2
	25	2	.0	.0	.2
	28	3	.1	.1	.3
	30	12	.3	.3	.6
	32	1	.0	.0	.6
	35	3	.1	.1	.7
	40	6	.2	.2	.9
	45	3	.1	.1	.9
	50	24	.6	.6	1.6
	55	1	.0	.0	1.6

56	1	.0	.0	1.6
60	39	1.0	1.0	2.6
64	1	.0	.0	2.7
65	2	.1	.1	2.7
69	1	.0	.0	2.7
70	15	.4	.4	3.2
72	1	.0	.0	3.2
75	5	.1	.1	3.3
80	24	.6	.6	4.0
83	1	.0	.0	4.0
85	1	.0	.0	4.0
87	1	.0	.0	4.0
88	1	.0	.0	4.1
90	21	.6	.6	4.6
94	2	.1	.1	4.7
95	2	.0	.0	4.7
100	238	6.3	6.3	11.0
101	1	.0	.0	11.0
105	1	.0	.0	11.0
108	1	.0	.0	11.1
110	3	.1	.1	11.1
120	36	1.0	1.0	12.1
125	29	.8	.8	12.8
126	1	.0	.0	12.9
130	5	.1	.1	13.0
134	1	.0	.0	13.0
135	4	.1	.1	13.1

137	1	.0	.0	13.1
139	1	.0	.0	13.2
140	2	.0	.0	13.2
150	280	7.4	7.4	20.6
160	7	.2	.2	20.8
163	1	.0	.0	20.8
166	1	.0	.0	20.8
170	2	.0	.0	20.9
175	9	.2	.2	21.1
180	19	.5	.5	21.6
186	1	.0	.0	21.6
190	2	.0	.0	21.6
200	580	15.3	15.3	36.9
210	5	.1	.1	37.1
215	1	.0	.0	37.1
220	4	.1	.1	37.2
225	11	.3	.3	37.5
240	17	.4	.4	37.9
250	183	4.8	4.8	42.7
254	1	.0	.0	42.8
255	1	.0	.0	42.8
260	1	.0	.0	42.8
264	1	.0	.0	42.8
270	6	.2	.2	43.0
275	8	.2	.2	43.2
276	1	.0	.0	43.2
280	2	.1	.1	43.3

284	1	.0	.0	43.3
300	488	12.9	12.9	56.2
313	2	.0	.0	56.2
315	1	.0	.0	56.2
320	1	.0	.0	56.3
325	1	.0	.0	56.3
330	1	.0	.0	56.3
333	1	.0	.0	56.3
334	1	.0	.0	56.3
340	1	.0	.0	56.4
350	80	2.1	2.1	58.5
360	11	.3	.3	58.7
375	3	.1	.1	58.8
380	6	.2	.2	59.0
385	1	.0	.0	59.0
390	1	.0	.0	59.0
400	251	6.6	6.6	65.6
420	1	.0	.0	65.7
425	2	.0	.0	65.7
434	1	.0	.0	65.7
450	43	1.1	1.1	66.9
480	1	.0	.0	66.9
500	434	11.4	11.4	78.3
540	1	.0	.0	78.3
550	18	.5	.5	78.8
560	2	.0	.0	78.8
570	1	.0	.0	78.9

600	112	2.9	2.9	81.8
625	1	.0	.0	81.8
630	1	.0	.0	81.9
650	7	.2	.2	82.0
665	5	.1	.1	82.2
675	1	.0	.0	82.2
700	47	1.2	1.2	83.4
725	1	.0	.0	83.5
750	10	.3	.3	83.7
800	62	1.6	1.6	85.4
834	1	.0	.0	85.4
850	2	.1	.1	85.5
900	18	.5	.5	85.9
925	1	.0	.0	86.0
950	1	.0	.0	86.0
980	1	.0	.0	86.0
1000	182	4.8	4.8	90.8
1100	3	.1	.1	90.9
1200	13	.3	.3	91.2
1250	4	.1	.1	91.3
1300	2	.0	.0	91.4
1400	3	.1	.1	91.4
1500	41	1.1	1.1	92.5
1600	2	.0	.0	92.6
1800	2	.0	.0	92.6
1900	1	.0	.0	92.6
2000	58	1.5	1.5	94.2

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	2084	1	.0	.0	94.2
	2500	3	.1	.1	94.3
	3000	11	.3	.3	94.5
	4000	8	.2	.2	94.7
	5000	9	.2	.2	95.0
	6000	1	.0	.0	95.0
	9998	4	.1	.1	95.1
	9999: Don't know or N.A.	186	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q67: Some people say they belong to the middle class, others say they belong to the working class, yet other say they do not belong to either of these classes but to some other class. Thinking of people like you, to which class would you say you belong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Upper class	8	.2	.2	.2
	2: Middle class	898	23.6	23.6	23.8
	3: Farmers	48	1.3	1.3	25.1
	4: Working class	1498	39.4	39.4	64.5
	5: Poor(Low or lower class)	66	1.7	1.7	66.3
	6: Rich, well to do	1	.0	.0	66.3
	7: Other class-refered by caste	9	.2	.2	66.5
	8: Don't know or belong to no class	1263	33.3	33.3	99.8
	9: N.A.	8	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q67a: (If chooses class in Q67) Compared to others in your class, where will you place yourself-in the upper, middle or lower party of the choosen class?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Upper	158	4.2	6.2	6.2
	2: Middle	1132	29.8	44.6	50.9
	3: Lower	1134	29.9	44.8	95.6
	8: Don't know	84	2.2	3.3	98.9
	9: N.A.	27	.7	1.1	100.0
	Total	2535	66.7	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	1263	33.3		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q67b: (If chooses class in Q67) Would you say your problems and interests are similar to the problems and interests of those in or that they are no different from the problems and interests of peoples in other classes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Not different from other classes or same as problem of other class	459	12.1	18.1	18.1
	2: Not the same as other classes	13	.3	.5	18.6
	3: Similar to own class	1738	45.7	68.5	87.2
	8: Don't know	271	7.1	10.7	97.8
	9: N.A.	55	1.4	2.2	100.0
	Total	2535	66.7	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	1263	33.3		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q67c: (If chooses class in Q67) Is there any political party which you think cares particularly for the problems and welfare of your class?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	1470	38.7	58.0	58.0
	2: Yes	687	18.1	27.1	85.1
	8: Don't know	330	8.7	13.0	98.1
	9: N.A.	48	1.3	1.9	100.0
	Total	2535	66.7	100.0	
Missing	7: Inapplicable	1263	33.3		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q67d: (If yes to Q67c) Which is that party?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Congress	390	10.3	53.0	53.0
	02: Swatantra	14	.4	1.9	54.9
	03: Jan Sangh	28	.7	3.9	58.8
	04: CPI (M)	42	1.1	5.8	64.6
	05: CPI	14	.4	1.9	66.4
	06: SSP	4	.1	.6	67.0
	08: Congress(O)	58	1.5	7.9	74.9
	09: BKD	5	.1	.7	75.6
	10: DMK	37	1.0	5.0	80.6
	11: Telengana Praja Samiti-Utkal Congress	3	.1	.5	81.0
	12: Bangla Congress-Jana Congress	1	.0	.1	81.1

		N			
	13: Akali Dal	2	.0	.2	81.3
	14: Muslim League-Ittehad-ul-Musl emeen	9	.2	1.2	82.5
	15: Independents	2	.1	.3	82.9
	16: Forward Block, R.S.P., I.S.P.	2	.0	.2	83.1
	17: Other parties	14	.4	1.9	84.9
	18: Congress-no further specification	37	1.0	5.1	90.0
	19: Communist-no further specification	18	.5	2.5	92.5
	20: Socialist-no further specification	2	.0	.2	92.7
	21: Refused to answer	1	.0	.1	92.8
	24: Uncodeable response	1	.0	.2	92.9
	27: N.A.	52	1.4	7.1	100.0
	Total	735	19.3	100.0	
Missing	22: Inapplicable	3063	80.7		
Total		3798	100.0		

Q67e(1): (If chooses class in Q67) In what important respects would you say people belonging to your class differ from the people of other classes?(1st response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A.	102	2.7	2.7	2.7
	1: Occupation	171	4.5	4.5	7.2
	2: Income and standard of living	1095	28.8	28.8	36.0
	3: Education	40	1.1	1.1	37.1

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
4: Heirarohical location, status, prestige, honour, influence	50	1.3	1.3	38.4
5: Attitudes, manners and morals	54	1.4	1.4	39.8
6: Caste and religion	39	1.0	1.0	40.9
7: Other differences	5	.1	.1	41.0
8: Don't know or no differences	978	25.8	25.8	66.7
9: Inapplicable-no second response	1263	33.3	33.3	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q67e(2): (If chooses class in Q67) In what important respects would you say people belonging to your class differ from the people of other classes?(2nd response)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A.	102	2.7	2.7	2.7
	1: Occupation	36	1.0	1.0	3.6
	2: Income and standard of living	76	2.0	2.0	5.6
	3: Education	51	1.3	1.3	7.0
	4: Heirarohical location, status, prestige, honour, influence	28	.7	.7	7.7
	5: Attitudes, manners and morals	39	1.0	1.0	8.7
	6: Caste and religion	12	.3	.3	9.1
	7: Other differences	2	.0	.0	9.1
	8: Don't know or no differences	978	25.8	25.8	34.9

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	9: Inapplicable-no second response	2474	65.1	65.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q67f: Do you think that the people of some other classes come in the way of progress and welfare of the people of your class, or do you think this is not the case?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Do not come in way	1744	45.9	45.9	45.9
	2: Come in way	643	16.9	16.9	62.8
	7: Inapplicable	1262	33.2	33.2	96.1
	8: Don't know	113	3.0	3.0	99.0
	9: N.A.	36	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q67g: (If chooses class in Q67) In what important respects would you say people belonging to your class differ from the people of other classes?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A.	54	1.4	1.4	1.4
	1: Working class, lower class, poor	53	1.4	1.4	2.8
	2: Upper class, the rich, capitalists, employers, landlords	446	11.7	11.7	14.6
	3: Lower and upper class-the rich and the poor	32	.9	.9	15.4

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	4: Mentions caste/religious group	26	.7	.7	16.1
	5: Government bureaucracy, police, parties and politicians	34	.9	.9	17.0
	6: People in family	28	.7	.7	17.7
	7: Others	5	.1	.1	17.9
	9: Inapplicable	3120	82.1	82.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q68: Who is the Prime Minister of our Country?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Incorrect answer or Don't know	1653	43.5	43.5	43.5
	2: Correct answer	2114	55.7	55.7	99.2
	9: N.A.	31	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q68a: To which party does the Prime Minister belong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Incorrect answer or Don't know	1904	50.1	50.1	50.1
	2: Correct answer	1746	46.0	46.0	96.1
	9: N.A.	148	3.9	3.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q69: Who is the Chief Minister of this state?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Incorrect answer or Don't know	2609	68.7	68.7	68.7
	2: Correct answer	1153	30.4	30.4	99.0
	9: N.A.	37	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

Q69a: To which party does the Chief Minister belong?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Incorrect answer or Don't know	2604	68.6	68.6	68.6
	2: Correct answer	1032	27.2	27.2	95.7
	9: N.A.	162	4.3	4.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B1: Sex

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Male	2171	57.2	57.2	57.2
	2: Female	1627	42.8	42.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B2a: Age group of the respondent

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: N.A.	11	.3	.3	.3
	1: 21 to 25 years	557	14.7	14.7	14.9
	2: 26 to 30 years	675	17.8	17.8	32.7
	3: 31 to 35 years	549	14.5	14.5	47.2
	4: 36 to 40 years	542	14.3	14.3	61.4
	5: 41 to 45 years	384	10.1	10.1	71.5
	6: 46 to 50 years	338	8.9	8.9	80.4
	7: 51 to 55 years	212	5.6	5.6	86.0
	8: 56 to 60 years	231	6.1	6.1	92.1
	9: 61 years and over	300	7.9	7.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B3: Religion of the respondent

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Hindu	3236	85.2	85.2	85.2
	2: Jain	20	.5	.5	85.7
	3: Muslim	403	10.6	10.6	96.3
	4: Sikh	47	1.2	1.2	97.6
	5: Christian	74	1.9	1.9	99.5
	6: Buddhist	17	.5	.5	100.0
	7: Others	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B4: What is your father's occupation?

108

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Executives, Managers and Government Officials	26	.7	.7	.7
	02: Professionals (Group I)	17	.4	.4	1.1
	03: Professionals (Group III)	53	1.4	1.4	2.5
	04: Social and political workers	2	.0	.0	2.6
	05: Priests, Astrologers	29	.8	.8	3.3
	06: White-Collar	88	2.3	2.3	5.7
	07: Skilled workers	15	.4	.4	6.1
	08: Drivers	3	.1	.1	6.1
	09: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group I)	168	4.4	4.4	10.6
	10: Semi-skilled workers	27	.7	.7	11.3
	11: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group II)	159	4.2	4.2	15.5
	12: Unskilled workers	75	2.0	2.0	17.5
	13: Drivers of bullock carts	21	.6	.6	18.0
	14: Postmen, peons, messenger etc.	44	1.2	1.2	19.2
	15: Domestic servants	13	.3	.3	19.5
	16: Vendors, Hawkers	8	.2	.2	19.7
	17: Petty business	155	4.1	4.1	23.8
	18: Small scale business	53	1.4	1.4	25.2
	19: Large scale business	5	.1	.1	25.3

20: Cultivators with < 1 acres land	9	.2	.2	25.6
21: Cultivators with 1-4.99 acres	47	1.2	1.2	26.8
22: Cultivators with 5 or more acres	116	3.0	3.0	29.9
23: Poultry and Diary farming	6	.2	.2	30.0
24: Fishermen	20	.5	.5	30.5
25: Agricultural labourers with some land	24	.6	.6	31.2
26: Landless agricultural labour	14	.4	.4	31.6
27: Agriculturist, Farmer - No further information	1746	46.0	46.0	77.5
28: Worker, labourer - no further information	195	5.1	5.1	82.7
29: Service, government service - no further information	85	2.2	2.2	84.9
30: Farm labours-no information about land	317	8.3	8.3	93.2
31: Business-no information about income	104	2.7	2.7	96.0
33: Beggars	7	.2	.2	96.2
36: Unemployed	1	.0	.0	96.2
37: D.K. N.A.	114	3.0	3.0	99.2
38: Shephards, Cattle grasers	31	.8	.8	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B5: What is/was the highest level of education he (father) reached?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Illiterate	2432	64.0	64.0	64.0
	2: Literate or some primary	464	12.2	12.2	76.2
	3: Primary completed or some middle	332	8.7	8.7	85.0
	4: Middle completed or some high school	172	4.5	4.5	89.5
	5: High school completed	109	2.9	2.9	92.4
	6: College - no degree	28	.7	.7	93.1
	7: College-degree	30	.8	.8	93.9
	8: Masters degrees and above	6	.2	.2	94.1
	9: Don't know or N.A.	225	5.9	5.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B6: What is/was his monthly income?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0	17	.4	.4	.4
	1	2	.0	.0	.5
	2	6	.2	.2	.6
	3	8	.2	.2	.8
	4	9	.2	.2	1.1
	5	21	.5	.5	1.6
	6	2	.1	.1	1.7

7	1	.0	.0	1.7
8	9	.2	.2	2.0
9	4	.1	.1	2.1
10	45	1.2	1.2	3.3
11	4	.1	.1	3.4
12	8	.2	.2	3.6
13	1	.0	.0	3.6
14	2	.0	.0	3.7
15	43	1.1	1.1	4.8
16	6	.2	.2	4.9
18	3	.1	.1	5.0
20	99	2.6	2.6	7.6
21	1	.0	.0	7.7
22	1	.0	.0	7.7
23	4	.1	.1	7.8
25	72	1.9	1.9	9.7
26	1	.0	.0	9.7
28	2	.0	.0	9.7
30	172	4.5	4.5	14.3
32	2	.0	.0	14.3
33	3	.1	.1	14.4
35	27	.7	.7	15.1
36	1	.0	.0	15.1
37	2	.1	.1	15.2
40	82	2.2	2.2	17.4
41	2	.0	.0	17.4
42	2	.1	.1	17.5

45	43	1.1	1.1	18.6
48	5	.1	.1	18.7
50	240	6.3	6.3	25.1
52	1	.0	.0	25.1
53	3	.1	.1	25.1
55	12	.3	.3	25.4
59	1	.0	.0	25.5
60	112	3.0	3.0	28.4
63	1	.0	.0	28.4
65	12	.3	.3	28.8
66	4	.1	.1	28.9
67	2	.1	.1	28.9
68	1	.0	.0	29.0
70	39	1.0	1.0	30.0
75	56	1.5	1.5	31.4
80	30	.8	.8	32.2
83	5	.1	.1	32.4
84	1	.0	.0	32.4
85	3	.1	.1	32.5
87	2	.1	.1	32.5
88	1	.0	.0	32.6
90	23	.6	.6	33.2
92	1	.0	.0	33.2
95	3	.1	.1	33.3
100	323	8.5	8.5	41.8
104	1	.0	.0	41.8
105	1	.0	.0	41.8

108	2	.0	.0	41.9
111	1	.0	.0	41.9
112	1	.0	.0	41.9
115	1	.0	.0	41.9
120	12	.3	.3	42.2
125	30	.8	.8	43.0
130	2	.0	.0	43.1
131	1	.0	.0	43.1
140	2	.1	.1	43.1
150	146	3.8	3.8	47.0
155	1	.0	.0	47.0
160	11	.3	.3	47.3
163	1	.0	.0	47.3
165	1	.0	.0	47.3
166	3	.1	.1	47.4
167	3	.1	.1	47.5
170	3	.1	.1	47.6
175	12	.3	.3	47.9
180	7	.2	.2	48.1
185	1	.0	.0	48.1
187	1	.0	.0	48.1
189	1	.0	.0	48.1
200	152	4.0	4.0	52.1
208	2	.0	.0	52.1
210	1	.0	.0	52.2
225	6	.2	.2	52.3
240	2	.0	.0	52.4

247	1	.0	.0	52.4
250	52	1.4	1.4	53.8
260	1	.0	.0	53.8
270	2	.1	.1	53.8
275	2	.0	.0	53.9
286	1	.0	.0	53.9
290	1	.0	.0	53.9
299	1	.0	.0	53.9
300	79	2.1	2.1	56.0
330	1	.0	.0	56.0
333	1	.0	.0	56.1
335	1	.0	.0	56.1
340	1	.0	.0	56.1
350	20	.5	.5	56.6
360	2	.1	.1	56.7
400	56	1.5	1.5	58.2
416	1	.0	.0	58.2
417	1	.0	.0	58.2
418	1	.0	.0	58.3
450	6	.1	.1	58.4
500	66	1.7	1.7	60.1
525	2	.0	.0	60.2
540	2	.0	.0	60.2
550	2	.0	.0	60.3
600	8	.2	.2	60.5
625	1	.0	.0	60.5
650	2	.0	.0	60.5

700	4	.1	.1	60.6
720	1	.0	.0	60.7
735	1	.0	.0	60.7
750	4	.1	.1	60.8
800	13	.3	.3	61.1
833	1	.0	.0	61.2
900	3	.1	.1	61.2
1000	24	.6	.6	61.9
1130	1	.0	.0	61.9
1200	1	.0	.0	61.9
1440	1	.0	.0	61.9
1500	4	.1	.1	62.0
1700	1	.0	.0	62.0
1800	2	.1	.1	62.1
2000	4	.1	.1	62.2
2500	1	.0	.0	62.2
3000	2	.1	.1	62.3
4000	2	.0	.0	62.3
5000	1	.0	.0	62.4
6000	1	.0	.0	62.4
9998	2	.1	.1	62.4
9999: Don't know or N.A.	1427	37.6	37.6	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B7: What is your grand father's occupation?

116

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Executives, Managers and Government Officials	7	.2	.2	.2
	02: Professionals (Group I)	5	.1	.1	.3
	03: Professionals (Group III)	26	.7	.7	1.0
	04: Social and political workers	3	.1	.1	1.1
	05: Priests, Astrologers	24	.6	.6	1.7
	06: White-Collar	34	.9	.9	2.6
	07: Skilled workers	1	.0	.0	2.6
	08: Drivers	1	.0	.0	2.7
	09: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group I)	133	3.5	3.5	6.2
	10: Semi-skilled workers	14	.4	.4	6.5
	11: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group II)	112	3.0	3.0	9.5
	12: Unskilled workers	34	.9	.9	10.4
	13: Drivers of bullock carts	5	.1	.1	10.5
	14: Postmen, peons, messenger etc.	15	.4	.4	10.9
	15: Domestic servants	7	.2	.2	11.1
	16: Vendors, Hawkers	5	.1	.1	11.2
	17: Petty business	8	.2	.2	11.4
	18: Small scale business	1	.0	.0	11.4
	22: Cultivators with 5 or more acres	18	.5	.5	11.9

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
23: Poultry and Diary farming	6	.2	.2	12.1
24: Fishermen	16	.4	.4	12.5
25: Agricultural labourers with some land	3	.1	.1	12.6
26: Landless agricultural labour	4	.1	.1	12.7
27: Agriculturist, Farmer - No further information	1683	44.3	44.3	57.0
28: Worker, labourer - no further information	151	4.0	4.0	61.0
29: Service, government service - no further information	19	.5	.5	61.5
30: Farm labours-no information about land	187	4.9	4.9	66.4
31: Business-no information about income	188	5.0	5.0	71.3
33: Beggars	4	.1	.1	71.4
37: Don't know or N.A.	1057	27.8	27.8	99.3
38: Shephards, Cattle grasers	28	.7	.7	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B8: What is your main occupation?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Executives, Managers and Government Officials	10	.3	.3	.3

02: Professionals (Group I)	16	.4	.4	.7
03: Professionals (Group III)	61	1.6	1.6	2.3
04: Social and political workers	1	.0	.0	2.3
05: Priests, Astrologers	10	.3	.3	2.6
06: White-Collar	81	2.1	2.1	4.7
07: Skilled workers	25	.6	.6	5.3
08: Drivers	8	.2	.2	5.5
09: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group I)	116	3.1	3.1	8.6
10: Semi-skilled workers	48	1.3	1.3	9.9
11: Craftsmen & Artisans (Group II)	110	2.9	2.9	12.8
12: Unskilled workers	95	2.5	2.5	15.3
13: Drivers of bullock carts	15	.4	.4	15.7
14: Postmen, peons, messenger etc.	30	.8	.8	16.5
15: Domestic servants	20	.5	.5	17.0
16: Vendors, Hawkers	11	.3	.3	17.3
17: Petty business	136	3.6	3.6	20.9
18: Small scale business	25	.6	.6	21.5
19: Large scale business	3	.1	.1	21.6
20: Cultivators with < 1 acres land	70	1.8	1.8	23.5
21: Cultivators with 1-4.99 acres	360	9.5	9.5	33.0

22: Cultivators with 5 or more acres	616	16.2	16.2	49.2
23: Poultry and Diary farming	11	.3	.3	49.5
24: Fishermen	10	.3	.3	49.8
25: Agricultural labourers with some land	340	9.0	9.0	58.7
26: Landless agricultural labour	248	6.5	6.5	65.2
27: Agriculturist, Farmer - No further information	5	.1	.1	65.4
28: Worker, labourer - no further information	53	1.4	1.4	66.8
29: Service, government service - no further information	64	1.7	1.7	68.4
31: Business-no information about income	7	.2	.2	68.6
33: Beggars	7	.2	.2	68.8
34: Student	30	.8	.8	69.6
35: Housewife	1096	28.8	28.8	98.4
36: Unemployed	35	.9	.9	99.4
37: Don't know or N.A.	8	.2	.2	99.6
38: Shephards, Cattle grasers	16	.4	.4	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B8a: Occupation of the employment status of the respondents

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Government service	116	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2: Public sector enterprises	36	.9	.9	4.0
	3: Employment in the private sector	875	23.0	23.0	27.0
	4: Self employed	1563	41.1	41.1	68.2
	5: Housewives, students, unemployed	1167	30.7	30.7	98.9
	6: Ambiguous occupation	34	.9	.9	99.8
	9: N.A.	8	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B8b: Occupation categories of factory/non factory employment

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Factory & workshop-manual	55	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2: Factory & workshop-non manual	16	.4	.4	1.9
	3: Non-factory workshop-manual	1101	29.0	29.0	30.9
	4: Non factory workshop-non manual	1422	37.4	37.4	68.3
	5: Inadequate information	28	.7	.7	69.0
	6: Respondent not the work force	1167	30.7	30.7	99.8
	9: N.A.	8	.2	.2	100.0

B8b: Occupation categories of factory/non factory employment

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Factory & workshop-manual	55	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2: Factory & workshop-non manual	16	.4	.4	1.9
	3: Non-factory workshop-manual	1101	29.0	29.0	30.9
	4: Non factory workshop-non manual	1422	37.4	37.4	68.3
	5: Inadequate information	28	.7	.7	69.0
	6: Respondent not the work force	1167	30.7	30.7	99.8
	9: N.A.	8	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B9a: What is/was the highest level of education you reached?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Illiterate	2265	59.6	59.6	59.6
	2: Literate or some primary	515	13.5	13.5	73.2
	3: Primary completed or some middle	442	11.6	11.6	84.8
	4: Middle completed or some high school	220	5.8	5.8	90.6
	5: High school completed	187	4.9	4.9	95.5
	6: College - no degree	76	2.0	2.0	97.5

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
7: College-degree	63	1.7	1.7	99.2
8: Masters degrees and above	17	.4	.4	99.6
9: Don't know or N.A.	14	.4	.4	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B9b: What is/was the highest level of education you reached?(New educational code)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Illiterate	2265	59.6	59.6	59.6
	2: Literate-no formal education	196	5.2	5.2	64.8
	3: Some primary or primary completed	519	13.7	13.7	78.4
	4: Some middle or middle completed	339	8.9	8.9	87.3
	5: High school-not completed	124	3.3	3.3	90.6
	6: High school -completed	187	4.9	4.9	95.5
	7: College-no degree	76	2.0	2.0	97.5
	8: College-degree and above	80	2.1	2.1	99.6
	9: N.A.	15	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B10: What is your monthly income?

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)

Valid	0000: None	1220	32.1	32.1	32.1
	4	1	.0	.0	32.1
	5	3	.1	.1	32.2
	8	3	.1	.1	32.3
	9	2	.0	.0	32.3
	10	41	1.1	1.1	33.4
	11	1	.0	.0	33.4
	12	2	.0	.0	33.5
	13	4	.1	.1	33.6
	14	4	.1	.1	33.7
	15	54	1.4	1.4	35.1
	16	1	.0	.0	35.1
	17	3	.1	.1	35.2
	18	4	.1	.1	35.3
	19	2	.0	.0	35.3
	20	78	2.1	2.1	37.4
	23	6	.2	.2	37.6
	25	70	1.8	1.8	39.4
	27	1	.0	.0	39.4
	28	4	.1	.1	39.6
	30	208	5.5	5.5	45.0
	32	3	.1	.1	45.1
	33	5	.1	.1	45.3
	34	2	.0	.0	45.3
	35	37	1.0	1.0	46.3
	36	2	.0	.0	46.3
	37	1	.0	.0	46.4

38	3	.1	.1	46.4
40	111	2.9	2.9	49.4
42	5	.1	.1	49.5
45	52	1.4	1.4	50.9
47	1	.0	.0	50.9
48	2	.0	.0	51.0
50	208	5.5	5.5	56.4
54	2	.1	.1	56.5
55	14	.4	.4	56.9
58	2	.0	.0	56.9
60	167	4.4	4.4	61.3
63	3	.1	.1	61.4
65	12	.3	.3	61.7
66	4	.1	.1	61.8
68	1	.0	.0	61.8
70	48	1.3	1.3	63.1
75	48	1.3	1.3	64.4
78	2	.0	.0	64.4
80	39	1.0	1.0	65.4
82	1	.0	.0	65.5
83	3	.1	.1	65.5
84	5	.1	.1	65.7
85	4	.1	.1	65.8
87	1	.0	.0	65.8
90	45	1.2	1.2	67.0
91	1	.0	.0	67.0
93	1	.0	.0	67.0

95	1	.0	.0	67.1
97	2	.1	.1	67.1
98	2	.0	.0	67.1
100	252	6.6	6.6	73.8
103	1	.0	.0	73.8
105	5	.1	.1	74.0
108	4	.1	.1	74.1
109	1	.0	.0	74.1
110	7	.2	.2	74.3
112	3	.1	.1	74.3
120	34	.9	.9	75.2
121	1	.0	.0	75.2
125	48	1.3	1.3	76.5
130	8	.2	.2	76.7
133	4	.1	.1	76.8
135	5	.1	.1	77.0
137	1	.0	.0	77.0
140	6	.2	.2	77.1
145	1	.0	.0	77.1
146	1	.0	.0	77.2
148	1	.0	.0	77.2
150	163	4.3	4.3	81.5
155	2	.0	.0	81.5
157	1	.0	.0	81.5
158	3	.1	.1	81.6
160	13	.3	.3	82.0
163	1	.0	.0	82.0

164	1	.0	.0	82.0
165	1	.0	.0	82.0
166	3	.1	.1	82.1
167	2	.0	.0	82.1
170	8	.2	.2	82.3
171	1	.0	.0	82.3
175	24	.6	.6	83.0
180	14	.4	.4	83.4
182	1	.0	.0	83.4
185	1	.0	.0	83.4
187	2	.1	.1	83.5
190	1	.0	.0	83.5
195	1	.0	.0	83.5
200	139	3.7	3.7	87.1
202	1	.0	.0	87.2
208	4	.1	.1	87.3
210	1	.0	.0	87.3
215	2	.1	.1	87.3
216	1	.0	.0	87.4
218	1	.0	.0	87.4
220	2	.1	.1	87.4
223	1	.0	.0	87.5
224	1	.0	.0	87.5
225	8	.2	.2	87.7
230	2	.0	.0	87.7
233	2	.0	.0	87.8
240	3	.1	.1	87.8

245	1	.0	.0	87.9
250	86	2.3	2.3	90.1
260	3	.1	.1	90.2
263	1	.0	.0	90.2
265	1	.0	.0	90.2
270	2	.1	.1	90.3
275	2	.0	.0	90.3
280	2	.0	.0	90.4
289	2	.1	.1	90.4
294	1	.0	.0	90.5
295	1	.0	.0	90.5
300	72	1.9	1.9	92.4
302	1	.0	.0	92.4
310	2	.0	.0	92.4
320	1	.0	.0	92.5
325	5	.1	.1	92.6
333	2	.0	.0	92.6
334	2	.0	.0	92.7
335	1	.0	.0	92.7
350	24	.6	.6	93.3
360	3	.1	.1	93.4
368	1	.0	.0	93.4
375	2	.1	.1	93.5
390	3	.1	.1	93.6
400	34	.9	.9	94.5
405	2	.0	.0	94.5
417	1	.0	.0	94.5

420	1	.0	.0	94.6
425	1	.0	.0	94.6
426	1	.0	.0	94.6
450	6	.1	.1	94.8
475	2	.0	.0	94.8
480	1	.0	.0	94.8
485	2	.0	.0	94.9
500	34	.9	.9	95.8
550	3	.1	.1	95.8
580	1	.0	.0	95.9
600	12	.3	.3	96.2
640	2	.0	.0	96.2
650	3	.1	.1	96.3
700	12	.3	.3	96.6
750	2	.0	.0	96.7
800	6	.2	.2	96.8
810	1	.0	.0	96.9
833	2	.1	.1	96.9
850	1	.0	.0	96.9
860	1	.0	.0	97.0
900	2	.0	.0	97.0
950	1	.0	.0	97.0
1000	6	.2	.2	97.2
1100	2	.0	.0	97.2
1130	1	.0	.0	97.3
1200	1	.0	.0	97.3
1250	1	.0	.0	97.3

129

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
1300	2	.0	.0	97.3
1400	1	.0	.0	97.4
1500	2	.0	.0	97.4
1570	1	.0	.0	97.4
1667	2	.1	.1	97.5
1800	1	.0	.0	97.5
2083	1	.0	.0	97.5
2100	1	.0	.0	97.6
3000	4	.1	.1	97.7
9998: 9998 or more	1	.0	.0	97.7
9999: N.A. or Don't know	88	2.3	2.3	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B11: Besides you how many persons are living here in this house hold?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: None - lives alone	96	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2: 1-3 others	632	16.6	16.6	19.2
	3: 4-6 others	1433	37.7	37.7	56.9
	4: 7-9 others	894	23.5	23.5	80.4
	5: 10-12 others	359	9.5	9.5	89.9
	6: 13-15 others	165	4.3	4.3	94.2
	7: 16 or more	200	5.3	5.3	99.5
	9: N.A.	19	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B12: Besides you how many earning members are there in your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: None	961	25.3	25.3	25.3
	1: One	1425	37.5	37.5	62.8
	2: Two	738	19.4	19.4	82.3
	3: Three	319	8.4	8.4	90.7
	4: Four	149	3.9	3.9	94.6
	5: Five	65	1.7	1.7	96.3
	6: Six or more	91	2.4	2.4	98.7
	9: N.A.	50	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B13: Are there anyother unemployed members in your household?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	2760	72.7	72.7	72.7
	2: Yes	1038	27.3	27.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B13a: (If yes) How many?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0: Inapplicable-no to B13	2760	72.7	72.7	72.7
	1: One	348	9.2	9.2	81.8

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	2: Two	165	4.3	4.3	86.2
	3: Three	57	1.5	1.5	87.7
	4: Four	46	1.2	1.2	88.9
	5: Five	26	.7	.7	89.6
	6: Six or more	49	1.3	1.3	90.8
	9: N.A.	348	9.2	9.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B14: What is the total monthly income of the whole household, including your income?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0	1	.0	.0	.0
	3	1	.0	.0	.0
	5	1	.0	.0	.1
	7	1	.0	.0	.1
	8	2	.0	.0	.1
	10	12	.3	.3	.5
	13	2	.0	.0	.5
	15	24	.6	.6	1.1
	16	1	.0	.0	1.1
	17	5	.1	.1	1.3
	18	2	.0	.0	1.3
	20	33	.9	.9	2.2
	23	2	.1	.1	2.2
	24	2	.0	.0	2.3
	25	40	1.1	1.1	3.3

27	1	.0	.0	3.4
28	4	.1	.1	3.5
30	129	3.4	3.4	6.9
32	4	.1	.1	7.0
33	3	.1	.1	7.1
34	1	.0	.0	7.1
35	30	.8	.8	7.9
36	3	.1	.1	7.9
38	2	.1	.1	8.0
40	55	1.4	1.4	9.4
42	4	.1	.1	9.5
43	2	.1	.1	9.6
45	40	1.1	1.1	10.7
50	222	5.8	5.8	16.5
53	1	.0	.0	16.5
54	2	.1	.1	16.6
55	17	.5	.5	17.0
58	1	.0	.0	17.0
59	1	.0	.0	17.1
60	185	4.9	4.9	21.9
62	2	.1	.1	22.0
63	3	.1	.1	22.1
65	16	.4	.4	22.5
66	4	.1	.1	22.6
67	3	.1	.1	22.7
68	2	.0	.0	22.7
70	77	2.0	2.0	24.8

72	1	.0	.0	24.8
75	70	1.8	1.8	26.6
79	1	.0	.0	26.6
80	112	2.9	2.9	29.6
82	1	.0	.0	29.6
83	4	.1	.1	29.7
84	4	.1	.1	29.8
85	14	.4	.4	30.2
87	2	.1	.1	30.3
88	1	.0	.0	30.3
90	70	1.8	1.8	32.1
91	1	.0	.0	32.2
93	2	.1	.1	32.2
95	5	.1	.1	32.3
96	1	.0	.0	32.4
98	1	.0	.0	32.4
100	366	9.6	9.6	42.0
101	1	.0	.0	42.0
104	1	.0	.0	42.1
105	15	.4	.4	42.5
108	4	.1	.1	42.5
109	1	.0	.0	42.6
110	22	.6	.6	43.1
112	1	.0	.0	43.2
113	3	.1	.1	43.2
115	4	.1	.1	43.3
120	77	2.0	2.0	45.4

121	1	.0	.0	45.4
125	88	2.3	2.3	47.7
127	1	.0	.0	47.8
130	18	.5	.5	48.2
133	6	.2	.2	48.4
135	12	.3	.3	48.7
137	1	.0	.0	48.7
140	15	.4	.4	49.1
144	1	.0	.0	49.1
145	4	.1	.1	49.2
146	1	.0	.0	49.3
150	267	7.0	7.0	56.3
151	1	.0	.0	56.3
154	1	.0	.0	56.4
155	6	.2	.2	56.5
158	2	.0	.0	56.6
160	26	.7	.7	57.3
163	2	.0	.0	57.3
164	1	.0	.0	57.3
165	5	.1	.1	57.5
166	5	.1	.1	57.6
167	4	.1	.1	57.7
170	15	.4	.4	58.1
175	34	.9	.9	59.0
180	35	.9	.9	59.9
182	1	.0	.0	59.9
185	1	.0	.0	59.9

187	2	.1	.1	60.0
188	1	.0	.0	60.0
190	7	.2	.2	60.2
195	3	.1	.1	60.3
200	288	7.6	7.6	67.9
202	1	.0	.0	67.9
208	2	.1	.1	67.9
210	6	.2	.2	68.1
215	3	.1	.1	68.2
216	1	.0	.0	68.2
218	1	.0	.0	68.2
220	7	.2	.2	68.4
224	1	.0	.0	68.4
225	17	.4	.4	68.8
230	5	.1	.1	69.0
233	1	.0	.0	69.0
238	2	.0	.0	69.0
240	8	.2	.2	69.2
245	2	.0	.0	69.3
250	151	4.0	4.0	73.3
255	1	.0	.0	73.3
259	1	.0	.0	73.3
260	10	.3	.3	73.6
270	5	.1	.1	73.7
275	9	.2	.2	73.9
280	11	.3	.3	74.2
290	1	.0	.0	74.3

292	1	.0	.0	74.3
294	1	.0	.0	74.3
295	1	.0	.0	74.3
297	1	.0	.0	74.3
300	178	4.7	4.7	79.0
310	3	.1	.1	79.1
312	2	.0	.0	79.1
313	1	.0	.0	79.2
316	1	.0	.0	79.2
318	2	.0	.0	79.2
320	5	.1	.1	79.4
325	5	.1	.1	79.5
330	2	.0	.0	79.5
333	5	.1	.1	79.7
334	1	.0	.0	79.7
335	2	.0	.0	79.7
345	1	.0	.0	79.8
350	49	1.3	1.3	81.0
360	6	.2	.2	81.2
363	1	.0	.0	81.2
364	1	.0	.0	81.2
368	1	.0	.0	81.3
375	6	.2	.2	81.4
384	1	.0	.0	81.5
385	1	.0	.0	81.5
390	3	.1	.1	81.5
400	86	2.3	2.3	83.8

405	2	.0	.0	83.9
408	1	.0	.0	83.9
416	1	.0	.0	83.9
417	2	.0	.0	83.9
420	3	.1	.1	84.0
425	3	.1	.1	84.1
426	1	.0	.0	84.1
450	25	.7	.7	84.8
473	1	.0	.0	84.8
475	5	.1	.1	84.9
480	2	.0	.0	85.0
483	1	.0	.0	85.0
485	2	.0	.0	85.0
489	2	.1	.1	85.1
490	1	.0	.0	85.1
500	102	2.7	2.7	87.8
525	2	.0	.0	87.8
530	1	.0	.0	87.9
540	1	.0	.0	87.9
550	11	.3	.3	88.2
566	1	.0	.0	88.2
600	31	.8	.8	89.0
625	1	.0	.0	89.0
630	1	.0	.0	89.1
650	7	.2	.2	89.2
687	2	.1	.1	89.3
700	31	.8	.8	90.1

730	1	.0	.0	90.1
740	1	.0	.0	90.1
750	5	.1	.1	90.3
765	1	.0	.0	90.3
800	34	.9	.9	91.2
810	1	.0	.0	91.2
833	2	.1	.1	91.3
834	1	.0	.0	91.3
850	4	.1	.1	91.4
860	1	.0	.0	91.4
900	10	.3	.3	91.7
950	1	.0	.0	91.7
1000	31	.8	.8	92.5
1100	3	.1	.1	92.6
1130	1	.0	.0	92.6
1200	8	.2	.2	92.8
1250	3	.1	.1	92.9
1300	2	.0	.0	92.9
1400	3	.1	.1	93.0
1500	11	.3	.3	93.3
1570	1	.0	.0	93.3
1667	3	.1	.1	93.4
1750	1	.0	.0	93.4
1800	1	.0	.0	93.5
2000	8	.2	.2	93.7
2083	1	.0	.0	93.7
2700	1	.0	.0	93.7

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
3000	3	.1	.1	93.8
4000	2	.1	.1	93.8
5000	2	.1	.1	93.9
7000	1	.0	.0	93.9
9250	1	.0	.0	93.9
9998: 9998 or more	3	.1	.1	94.0
9999: N.A. or Don't know	227	6.0	6.0	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B15: What would you say was the monthly income of your household 5 years back?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	0	6	.2	.2	.2
	5	3	.1	.1	.2
	7	1	.0	.0	.3
	9	1	.0	.0	.3
	10	20	.5	.5	.8
	12	4	.1	.1	.9
	13	1	.0	.0	.9
	15	41	1.1	1.1	2.0
	16	2	.0	.0	2.1
	17	5	.1	.1	2.2
	18	3	.1	.1	2.3
	20	51	1.3	1.3	3.6
	23	5	.1	.1	3.8
	25	58	1.5	1.5	5.3

27	1	.0	.0	5.3
28	5	.1	.1	5.4
30	124	3.3	3.3	8.7
32	1	.0	.0	8.7
33	6	.2	.2	8.9
34	1	.0	.0	8.9
35	40	1.0	1.0	9.9
36	1	.0	.0	10.0
37	1	.0	.0	10.0
38	2	.0	.0	10.0
39	1	.0	.0	10.1
40	124	3.3	3.3	13.3
41	1	.0	.0	13.4
42	6	.2	.2	13.5
43	2	.0	.0	13.6
45	35	.9	.9	14.5
48	1	.0	.0	14.5
50	243	6.4	6.4	20.9
51	1	.0	.0	20.9
52	1	.0	.0	21.0
54	2	.0	.0	21.0
55	20	.5	.5	21.5
56	1	.0	.0	21.5
58	1	.0	.0	21.6
60	159	4.2	4.2	25.7
62	2	.1	.1	25.8
63	3	.1	.1	25.9

65	12	.3	.3	26.2
66	4	.1	.1	26.3
67	3	.1	.1	26.4
68	2	.0	.0	26.4
70	69	1.8	1.8	28.2
73	1	.0	.0	28.3
75	79	2.1	2.1	30.3
76	1	.0	.0	30.4
78	2	.0	.0	30.4
80	103	2.7	2.7	33.1
81	1	.0	.0	33.2
83	6	.2	.2	33.3
84	2	.0	.0	33.4
85	10	.3	.3	33.6
87	3	.1	.1	33.7
90	56	1.5	1.5	35.2
95	3	.1	.1	35.3
96	1	.0	.0	35.3
98	1	.0	.0	35.3
100	418	11.0	11.0	46.3
104	1	.0	.0	46.3
105	3	.1	.1	46.4
108	3	.1	.1	46.5
110	12	.3	.3	46.8
111	1	.0	.0	46.8
113	1	.0	.0	46.8
117	1	.0	.0	46.8

118	1	.0	.0	46.9
120	60	1.6	1.6	48.4
123	1	.0	.0	48.5
125	76	2.0	2.0	50.5
130	20	.5	.5	51.0
133	3	.1	.1	51.1
135	3	.1	.1	51.1
138	1	.0	.0	51.2
140	13	.3	.3	51.5
144	2	.1	.1	51.5
145	1	.0	.0	51.6
150	274	7.2	7.2	58.8
151	1	.0	.0	58.8
155	1	.0	.0	58.8
156	1	.0	.0	58.8
157	1	.0	.0	58.9
160	19	.5	.5	59.3
163	1	.0	.0	59.4
164	1	.0	.0	59.4
165	1	.0	.0	59.4
166	4	.1	.1	59.5
167	3	.1	.1	59.6
168	1	.0	.0	59.6
170	10	.3	.3	59.9
175	35	.9	.9	60.8
180	21	.6	.6	61.3
185	2	.0	.0	61.4

187	2	.1	.1	61.4
188	1	.0	.0	61.5
190	5	.1	.1	61.6
200	265	7.0	7.0	68.6
202	1	.0	.0	68.6
206	1	.0	.0	68.6
209	1	.0	.0	68.6
210	5	.1	.1	68.8
213	1	.0	.0	68.8
215	1	.0	.0	68.8
220	3	.1	.1	68.9
225	11	.3	.3	69.2
230	4	.1	.1	69.3
233	1	.0	.0	69.3
234	1	.0	.0	69.3
235	1	.0	.0	69.4
240	3	.1	.1	69.4
250	124	3.3	3.3	72.7
260	3	.1	.1	72.8
270	1	.0	.0	72.8
271	1	.0	.0	72.8
275	5	.1	.1	72.9
280	1	.0	.0	73.0
290	1	.0	.0	73.0
300	145	3.8	3.8	76.8
301	1	.0	.0	76.8
310	2	.0	.0	76.9

313	3	.1	.1	76.9
315	1	.0	.0	77.0
320	2	.1	.1	77.0
325	2	.1	.1	77.1
333	2	.0	.0	77.1
334	2	.1	.1	77.2
335	1	.0	.0	77.2
340	1	.0	.0	77.2
350	35	.9	.9	78.1
360	3	.1	.1	78.2
364	1	.0	.0	78.2
370	1	.0	.0	78.3
375	6	.2	.2	78.4
380	1	.0	.0	78.5
400	70	1.8	1.8	80.3
415	1	.0	.0	80.3
416	1	.0	.0	80.3
417	1	.0	.0	80.4
425	3	.1	.1	80.4
440	1	.0	.0	80.5
450	18	.5	.5	80.9
475	2	.0	.0	81.0
500	75	2.0	2.0	83.0
550	5	.1	.1	83.1
555	1	.0	.0	83.1
566	1	.0	.0	83.1
600	33	.9	.9	84.0

650	4	.1	.1	84.1
700	22	.6	.6	84.7
750	2	.0	.0	84.7
800	9	.2	.2	85.0
833	2	.1	.1	85.0
834	2	.1	.1	85.1
850	3	.1	.1	85.1
900	1	.0	.0	85.2
920	1	.0	.0	85.2
925	1	.0	.0	85.2
950	1	.0	.0	85.2
1000	24	.6	.6	85.8
1200	6	.2	.2	86.0
1250	1	.0	.0	86.0
1450	1	.0	.0	86.1
1500	5	.1	.1	86.2
1600	2	.1	.1	86.2
1800	2	.0	.0	86.3
2000	5	.1	.1	86.4
2083	1	.0	.0	86.4
2500	1	.0	.0	86.4
3000	1	.0	.0	86.5
4000	2	.0	.0	86.5
8000	1	.0	.0	86.5
9053	1	.0	.0	86.6
9998: 9998 or more	3	.1	.1	86.7

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	9999: N.A. or Don't know	507	13.3	13.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B16: how much land you and your family own

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	00: None	1306	34.4	34.4	34.4
	01: 1 acres or less	605	15.9	15.9	50.3
	2	396	10.4	10.4	60.7
	3	222	5.8	5.8	66.6
	4	192	5.1	5.1	71.6
	5	175	4.6	4.6	76.2
	6	136	3.6	3.6	79.8
	7	88	2.3	2.3	82.1
	8	60	1.6	1.6	83.7
	9	39	1.0	1.0	84.7
	10	114	3.0	3.0	87.7
	11	19	.5	.5	88.2
	12	47	1.2	1.2	89.5
	13	19	.5	.5	90.0
	14	16	.4	.4	90.4
	15	30	.8	.8	91.2
	16	25	.7	.7	91.9
	17	11	.3	.3	92.2
	18	18	.5	.5	92.6
	19	4	.1	.1	92.7

20	57	1.5	1.5	94.2
21	2	.0	.0	94.3
22	5	.1	.1	94.4
23	5	.1	.1	94.5
24	7	.2	.2	94.7
25	20	.5	.5	95.3
26	10	.3	.3	95.5
27	9	.2	.2	95.8
28	3	.1	.1	95.8
29	6	.2	.2	96.0
30	20	.5	.5	96.5
31	1	.0	.0	96.6
32	1	.0	.0	96.6
33	2	.1	.1	96.7
34	2	.0	.0	96.7
35	6	.2	.2	96.9
36	2	.0	.0	96.9
38	3	.1	.1	97.0
40	20	.5	.5	97.5
42	1	.0	.0	97.6
45	2	.0	.0	97.6
46	2	.1	.1	97.7
47	1	.0	.0	97.7
48	1	.0	.0	97.7
50	2	.1	.1	97.8
52	2	.0	.0	97.8
54	2	.1	.1	97.9

55	2	.0	.0	97.9
57	1	.0	.0	97.9
58	2	.0	.0	98.0
59	1	.0	.0	98.0
60	4	.1	.1	98.1
65	1	.0	.0	98.1
69	1	.0	.0	98.1
70	1	.0	.0	98.1
75	1	.0	.0	98.2
87	1	.0	.0	98.2
90	2	.1	.1	98.2
98: 98 acres or more	4	.1	.1	98.4
99: N.A. or D.K.	63	1.6	1.6	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B17: Have you or your family taken any land on tenancy from others?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No	3178	83.7	83.7	83.7
	2: Yes	620	16.3	16.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B17a: (If yes) How much land?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	00: Inapplicable - no to B17	3178	83.7	83.7	83.7

01: 1 acres or less	219	5.8	5.8	89.4
2	129	3.4	3.4	92.8
3	63	1.7	1.7	94.5
4	52	1.4	1.4	95.9
5	41	1.1	1.1	96.9
6	14	.4	.4	97.3
7	5	.1	.1	97.4
8	14	.4	.4	97.8
9	9	.2	.2	98.0
10	6	.2	.2	98.2
11	2	.0	.0	98.2
12	9	.2	.2	98.5
13	2	.1	.1	98.6
14	1	.0	.0	98.6
15	4	.1	.1	98.7
16	2	.1	.1	98.7
17	1	.0	.0	98.8
18	2	.0	.0	98.8
20	8	.2	.2	99.0
24	1	.0	.0	99.0
28	1	.0	.0	99.1
29	2	.0	.0	99.1
30	1	.0	.0	99.1
32	1	.0	.0	99.1
99: N.A. or D.K.	33	.9	.9	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B18: Land ownership status

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Holds no land	1169	30.8	30.8	30.8
	2: All land hold taken on tenancy	131	3.5	3.5	34.2
	3: Hold own land and land taken tenancy	466	12.3	12.3	46.5
	4: All land hold belongs respondent	1992	52.4	52.4	98.9
	9: N.A.	40	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B19: Respondent place of residence- Locality

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Rural	2973	78.3	78.3	78.3
	2: Urban	826	21.7	21.7	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B20: Caste/Jati/Biradari

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	001: Brahmin	261	6.9	6.9	6.9
	002: Kshatriya-Rajput	117	3.1	3.1	9.9
	003: Vaniya,Vanik, Bania	29	.8	.8	10.7
	004: Agrwal, Gupta, Goel etc	38	1.0	1.0	11.7

005: Punjabi Khatri	34	.9	.9	12.6
006: Bhatia, Bhansali, ludhana of Gujarat	8	.2	.2	12.8
007: Jain	22	.6	.6	13.4
008: Vaishya, Kanya, Kubji	33	.9	.9	14.3
010: Other business caste other higher status	2	.0	.0	14.3
011: Kayastha: Srivastava, Saxena, Nigam etc.	15	.4	.4	14.7
012: Kayastha: Kayath, Karana	71	1.9	1.9	16.6
013: Vaidyas of Bengal, orissa, Assam	1	.0	.0	16.6
025: Other Kayastha	8	.2	.2	16.8
026: Bhumihar, Rai (U.P.)	31	.8	.8	17.6
027: Thakur	27	.7	.7	18.3
029: Nair, Menon,Paniker (Kerala)	35	.9	.9	19.2
030: Vokkaliga	22	.6	.6	19.8
031: Lingayat, Balija (AP)	52	1.4	1.4	21.2
032: Reddy	33	.9	.9	22.0
033: Kamma	22	.6	.6	22.6
034: Maratha, Patil (MP)	88	2.3	2.3	24.9
035: Jat (Hindu)	67	1.8	1.8	26.7
036: Patidar - Patel of Gujarat	4	.1	.1	26.8

037: Vellalar (TN) (Kerala)	15	.4	.4	27.2
038: Gounder (TN)	49	1.3	1.3	28.5
039: Okili Gounder (Kerala)	2	.1	.1	28.5
041: Kapu (AP)	25	.7	.7	29.2
042: Telega (AP)	26	.7	.7	29.9
043: Velama (AP)	3	.1	.1	30.0
044: Khandayat (Orissa)	47	1.2	1.2	31.2
045: Ahom - Raja(Assam)	7	.2	.2	31.4
046: Khatrio (WB)	2	.1	.1	31.4
055: Other dominant peasant caste	4	.1	.1	31.5
060: Vania Gounder	6	.2	.2	31.7
061: Naidu	30	.8	.8	32.5
062: Mudaliar	33	.9	.9	33.3
063: Pillai	8	.2	.2	33.5
064: Vadayyar, Servai (TN)	5	.1	.1	33.7
065: Chettiar	6	.2	.2	33.8
066: Devengu Chettiar (TN)	3	.1	.1	33.9
068: Chittimanian (Kerala)	1	.0	.0	33.9
069: Karma Shetty, Gana Shetty, Uppen Shetty (Nysore)	2	.0	.0	34.0
070: Tantevay Vaishya	1	.0	.0	34.0
071: Vani of Maharashtra	1	.0	.0	34.0

153

073: Kandu (Bihar & Orissa)	2	.0	.0	34.1
074: Gandhia Banik (WB)	2	.1	.1	34.1
075: Putali Bania (Orissa)	1	.0	.0	34.2
076: Kapali	8	.2	.2	34.4
077: Goldsmith Castes	27	.7	.7	35.1
078: Halwai: Gudia(Orissa), Halwikar (WB), etc.	7	.2	.2	35.3
094: Sindhi	2	.1	.1	35.3
095: Other business caste with middle status	5	.1	.1	35.5
100: Ahir	122	3.2	3.2	38.7
101: Kunbi of Maharashtra	9	.2	.2	38.9
102: Kurmis-Dhanuk	80	2.1	2.1	41.0
103: Padayachi (TN), Naicken (TN)	10	.3	.3	41.3
104: Nadar (TN) (Kerala)	19	.5	.5	41.8
105: Kallar (TN)	6	.2	.2	41.9
106: Maravan, Thevar, Moopnar (TN)	10	.3	.3	42.2
107: Agamudiar (TN)	3	.1	.1	42.3
108: Baria	34	.9	.9	43.2
109: Eshava - Theya (Kerala)	12	.3	.3	43.5
111: Anjana patel of Gujarat	1	.0	.0	43.5

154

112: Gowda, Gauda of AP, Mysore	22	.6	.6	44.1
114: Mahishya (WB)	1	.0	.0	44.1
115: Noniya, Lohnia, Chauhan (UP)	5	.1	.1	44.3
125: Other upwardly mobile castes	7	.2	.2	44.4
126: Yadavs of Orissa	1	.0	.0	44.5
134: Sindhi-Low middle	2	.0	.0	44.5
136: Goswami, Giri, Gosai	11	.3	.3	44.8
137: Bhat (UP)	2	.0	.0	44.9
138: Veragi	2	.1	.1	44.9
139: Sadhu, Sanyasi	6	.2	.2	45.1
140: Poosari (TN)	1	.0	.0	45.1
141: Andi Pandaran (TN)	5	.1	.1	45.2
142: Muthurasay (AP)	8	.2	.2	45.4
145: Other castes with Brahminic function	2	.0	.0	45.5
146: Kansara of Gujarat, MP	3	.1	.1	45.6
147: Bhawsar of Gujarat	2	.1	.1	45.6
148: Oil crushers	39	1.0	1.0	46.7
149: Carpenter castes	26	.7	.7	47.3
150: Blacksmith castes	21	.6	.6	47.9
151: Tailors, Darji, Namdeo (MP)	7	.2	.2	48.1
152: Brick-layers and masons	2	.0	.0	48.1

153: Padmashali of AP and Mysore	10	.3	.3	48.4
154: Weaver castes	13	.3	.3	48.7
155: Potter castes	36	.9	.9	49.7
156: Barbar castes	64	1.7	1.7	51.4
157: Kahar, Dhimar, Dhuria	32	.8	.8	52.2
165: Other artisan and service castes	3	.1	.1	52.3
166: Gujjar (Hindu)	43	1.1	1.1	53.4
167: Stock raisers, Shepherds	77	2.0	2.0	55.4
168: Yadav, Yaden (TN & Mysore), (AP)	10	.3	.3	55.7
169: Yadeva (WB)	3	.1	.1	55.8
171: Nath	1	.0	.0	55.8
172: Vegetable growers	66	1.7	1.7	57.5
173: Agriya (Orisssa)	2	.0	.0	57.6
174: Kulta (Orissa)	6	.2	.2	57.8
175: Gangwar (UP)	5	.1	.1	57.9
184: Kisan (UP)	7	.2	.2	58.1
185: Other lower pesant and pastoral castes	9	.2	.2	58.3
187: Fisherman	32	.9	.9	59.2
188: Boi (Mysore), Boya (AP)	8	.2	.2	59.4
189: Tamboli (UP), Chauresia (UP)	5	.1	.1	59.5
190: Mudi (WB), Sahu (Orissa)	2	.1	.1	59.6
191: Arakh, Daroga	5	.1	.1	59.7

192: Kabbalia (Mysore)	4	.1	.1	59.8
193: Cheiyar (TN)	2	.1	.1	59.9
194: Monimar (TN)	2	.1	.1	59.9
195: Toddy tappers	13	.3	.3	60.2
200: Washerman	20	.5	.5	60.8
201: Kalwar (Bihar & U.P.)	5	.1	.1	60.9
203: Bayan (WB)	3	.1	.1	61.0
204: Rajbhar, Bhar	17	.4	.4	61.4
225: Other service and low castes	14	.4	.4	61.8
226: Weaver caste (SC)	9	.2	.2	62.0
227: Washermen castes (SC)	35	.9	.9	63.0
228: Fishermen castes (SC)	9	.2	.2	63.2
229: Kumhar of MP	3	.1	.1	63.3
231: Chamar, Cobblars and leather worker	97	2.5	2.5	65.8
232: Bhangi, Mehtar, Balmiki	7	.2	.2	66.0
233: Pasi, Paswan, Dusadh	40	1.1	1.1	67.1
234: Catoda in Gujarat	1	.0	.0	67.1
235: Harijans	165	4.3	4.3	71.4
255: Other scheduled castes	225	5.9	5.9	77.3
256: Bhil, Bheel, Bhill	51	1.3	1.3	78.7
257: Gond, Gound, Mang	35	.9	.9	79.6

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
258: Chaudhari (Gujarat, Maharashtra)	15	.4	.4	80.0
265: Other scheduled tribes	166	4.4	4.4	84.4
266: Sikh - Scheduled caste	5	.1	.1	84.5
267: Sikh - Low caste	7	.2	.2	84.7
268: Sikh - Jat	21	.6	.6	85.2
269: Sikh - High caste	5	.1	.1	85.4
270: Sikh - (Caste status NA)	8	.2	.2	85.6
271: Muslim- Low caste	65	1.7	1.7	87.3
272: Muslim High caste	159	4.2	4.2	91.5
273: Muslim- (Caste status N.A.)	179	4.7	4.7	96.2
274: Buddhist	17	.5	.5	96.7
275: Christian	74	1.9	1.9	98.6
277: Hindu-Caste N.A.	18	.5	.5	99.1
278: Other Hindu Caste (Status N.A.)	35	.9	.9	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

B20a: Caste (in Short)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Tribals	267	7.0	7.0	7.0
	2: Harijans	590	15.5	15.5	22.5
	3: Low castes	625	16.5	16.5	39.0
	4: Middle castes	1029	27.1	27.1	66.1

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	5: Upper castes (excluding Brahmins)	432	11.4	11.4	77.5
	6: Brahmins	261	6.9	6.9	84.4
	7: Muslims	403	10.6	10.6	95.0
	8: Other religious groups	138	3.6	3.6	98.6
	9: N.A.	53	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB1: Number of sessions in which the interview was completed?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: One session	3711	97.7	97.7	97.7
	2: Two sessions	76	2.0	2.0	99.7
	3: Three sessions	2	.1	.1	99.7
	9: N.A.	10	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB2: Total time spent on interview

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Less than 30 minutes	150	3.9	3.9	3.9
	2: 31 minutes to 1 hour	2040	53.7	53.7	57.7
	3: Over 1 hour to 1:30 hours	1147	30.2	30.2	87.9
	4: Over 1:30 hours to 2 hours	358	9.4	9.4	97.3
	5: Over 2 hours to 2:30 hours	51	1.3	1.3	98.6

					Cumulative (%)
	6: Over 2:30 hours to 3 hours	15	.4	.4	99.0
	7: Over 3 hours to 3:30 hours	3	.1	.1	99.1
	8: Over 3:30 hours	1	.0	.0	99.1
	9: N.A.	34	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB3: Place of interview

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: R's home	2722	71.7	71.7	71.7
	2: R's place of work	322	8.5	8.5	80.1
	3: Public place	678	17.8	17.8	98.0
	8: Others	47	1.2	1.2	99.2
	9: N.A.	30	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB4: Was any onle else present?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: No one present	979	25.8	25.8	25.8
	2: Others present but they took no part	2339	61.6	61.6	87.3
	3: Other took part	398	10.5	10.5	97.8
	9: N.A.	83	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB5: Was permission needed from any one other than 'R' to conduct interview?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Yes, permission obtained from members of R's family	751	19.8	19.8	19.8
	2: Yes, permission obtained from R's employer	55	1.4	1.4	21.2
	3: Yes, permission obtained from some local elite	242	6.4	6.4	27.6
	4: Yes, other	10	.3	.3	27.8
	5: No-no permission required or obtained	2616	68.9	68.9	96.7
	9: N.A.	125	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB6: Was the respondent cooperative?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Very cooperative	1191	31.3	31.3	31.3
	2: Cooperative	2041	53.7	53.7	85.1
	3: Uncooperative	518	13.6	13.6	98.7
	9: N.A.	48	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AB7: Date of interview

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: March 15 - March 31	706	18.6	18.6	18.6
	2: April 1 - April 14	989	26.0	26.0	44.6
	3: April 15 - April 30	853	22.5	22.5	67.1
	4: May 1 - May 14	510	13.4	13.4	80.5
	5: May 15 - May 31	460	12.1	12.1	92.6
	6: June 1 - June 14	131	3.5	3.5	96.1
	7: June 15 - June 30	108	2.9	2.9	98.9
	8: July 1 - July 15	6	.1	.1	99.1
	9: July 16th onward	36	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(1): Rural/Urban classification of Assembly Constituency

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Rural	1430	37.7	37.7	37.7
	2: Mixed	1850	48.7	48.7	86.4
	3: Urban	518	13.6	13.6	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(3): Name of the Districts

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	01: Visakhapatnam	44	1.2	1.2	1.2
	02: West Godavari	48	1.3	1.3	2.4
	03: Guntur	54	1.4	1.4	3.8

04: Anantpur	56	1.5	1.5	5.3
05: Hyderabad	42	1.1	1.1	6.4
06: Warangal	55	1.5	1.5	7.9
07: Goalpara	21	.6	.6	8.4
08: Kamrup	25	.7	.7	9.1
09: Sibsagar	32	.8	.8	9.9
10: Champaran	48	1.3	1.3	11.2
11: Saran	83	2.2	2.2	13.4
12: Darbhanga	40	1.1	1.1	14.5
13: Purnea	40	1.1	1.1	15.5
14: Bhagalpur	50	1.3	1.3	16.8
15: Patna	58	1.5	1.5	18.4
16: Gaya	57	1.5	1.5	19.8
17: Hazaribagh	43	1.1	1.1	21.0
18: Jamnagar	30	.8	.8	21.8
19: Banaskantha	45	1.2	1.2	23.0
20: Kaira	51	1.3	1.3	24.3
21: Surat	45	1.2	1.2	25.5
22: Karnal	53	1.4	1.4	26.9
23: Gurgaon	15	.4	.4	27.3
24: Mahendragarh	16	.4	.4	27.7
25: Simla	12	.3	.3	28.0
26: Sirmaur	12	.3	.3	28.3
27: Srinagar	27	.7	.7	29.0
30: Palghat	53	1.4	1.4	30.4
31: Kottayam	41	1.1	1.1	31.5
32: Trivendrum	33	.9	.9	32.4

33: Chhatarpur	29	.8	.8	33.1
34: Satna	30	.8	.8	33.9
35: Bilaspur	91	2.4	2.4	36.3
36: Mandla	30	.8	.8	37.1
37: Sehore	55	1.4	1.4	38.5
38: Jhabua	25	.6	.6	39.2
39: Ratlam	20	.5	.5	39.7
40: Ratnagiri	34	.9	.9	40.6
41: Greater Bombay	44	1.2	1.2	41.8
42: Dhulia	19	.5	.5	42.3
43: Jalgaon	15	.4	.4	42.7
44: Nagpur	39	1.0	1.0	43.7
45: Nanded	42	1.1	1.1	44.8
46: Osmanabad	38	1.0	1.0	45.8
47: Poona	36	.9	.9	46.7
48: Gulbarga	51	1.3	1.3	48.1
49: Kolar	45	1.2	1.2	49.3
50: Mysore	46	1.2	1.2	50.5
51: Dharwar	50	1.3	1.3	51.8
52: Puri	67	1.8	1.8	53.5
53: Kalahandi	48	1.3	1.3	54.8
54: Sambalpur	30	.8	.8	55.6
55: Dhenkanal	24	.6	.6	56.2
56: Amritsar	43	1.1	1.1	57.4
57: Patiala	45	1.2	1.2	58.5
58: Jhunjhunu	45	1.2	1.2	59.7

59: Jaipur	30	.8	.8	60.5
60: Sawai Madhopur	29	.8	.8	61.3
61: Bhilwara	64	1.7	1.7	63.0
62: Madras City	66	1.7	1.7	64.7
63: North Arcot	104	2.7	2.7	67.4
64: Salem	58	1.5	1.5	69.0
65: Madurai	38	1.0	1.0	70.0
66: Triruchirapalli	75	2.0	2.0	71.9
67: Ramnathpuram	47	1.2	1.2	73.2
68: Pithoragarh	18	.5	.5	73.6
69: Almora	18	.5	.5	74.1
70: Shahjajanpur	45	1.2	1.2	75.3
71: Lucknow	34	.9	.9	76.2
72: Faizabad	58	1.5	1.5	77.7
73: Gonda	51	1.3	1.3	79.1
74: Gorakhpur	39	1.0	1.0	80.1
75: Azamgarh	56	1.5	1.5	81.6
76: Varanasi	51	1.3	1.3	82.9
77: Banda	91	2.4	2.4	85.3
78: Kanpur	33	.9	.9	86.2
79: Agra	59	1.6	1.6	87.7
80: Bulandshahr	53	1.4	1.4	89.1
81: Saharanpur	55	1.4	1.4	90.6
82: Malda	58	1.5	1.5	92.1
83: 24 Parganas	68	1.8	1.8	93.9
84: Calcutta	22	.6	.6	94.5

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
	85: Hoogly	30	.8	.8	95.3
	86: Purulia	50	1.3	1.3	96.6
	87: Birbhum	78	2.0	2.0	98.6
	88: Delhi	33	.9	.9	99.5
	89: Pondichery	19	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(4): Both Assembly constituencies in the PC come from same or different districts?

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Same district	3298	86.8	86.8	86.8
	2: Different districts	501	13.2	13.2	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(5): Developmental level of the District (1st)

		N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid	1: Lowest or bottom	941	24.8	24.8	24.8
	2: Second	664	17.5	17.5	42.3
	3: Third	973	25.6	25.6	67.9
	4: Highest or top	1200	31.6	31.6	99.5
	9: N.A.	19	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(6): Developmental level of the District (2nd)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid 1: Lowest or bottom	746	19.6	19.6	19.6
2: Second	1061	27.9	27.9	47.6
3: Third	1039	27.3	27.3	74.9
4: Highest or top	883	23.2	23.2	98.2
9: N.A.	70	1.8	1.8	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	

AI(7): Development level of the District (3rd)

	N	(%)	Valid (%)	Cumulative (%)
Valid 1: Very low	25	.6	.6	.6
2: Low	841	22.1	22.1	22.8
3: Medium	1480	39.0	39.0	61.8
4: High	744	19.6	19.6	81.3
5: Very high	525	13.8	13.8	95.1
6: Extremely high	165	4.4	4.4	99.5
9: N.A.	19	.5	.5	100.0
Total	3798	100.0	100.0	