Maharashtra Post-poll 2009- Findings(Weight by actual result)

Q1:   While talking to people about the elections to the Assembly, we find that some people were not able to vote. How about you-were you able to vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Not able to vote	258	13.1
2: Able to vote	1714	86.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If voted*) Whom did you vote for?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	338	17.1
02: BJP	226	11.4
05: CPI(M)	20	1.0
06: BSP	38	1.9
07: NCP	264	13.4
08: Samajwadi Party	27	1.4
46: Shiv Sena	262	13.3
47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	13	.7
48: RPI (Athawale)	5	.3
49: PWP	13	.7
50: Jan Surajya	12	.6
51: Swatantra Bharat Party	4	.2
52: Swabhimani Shetkari Party	22	1.1
53: Rashtriya Samaj Party	11	.6
89: Other state parties	1	.1
90: Any other small ally	3	.1
91: Maharashtra Nav Nirman Sena	92	4.6
96: Independents	245	12.4
97: Other Smaller parties	13	.7
98: Don't know	105	5.3
99: N.A./Not voted	258	13.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b: (*If voted*): When did you finally make up your mind about who to vote for?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: On the day of voting	320	16.2	18.7
	2: A day or two before voting	174	8.8	10.2
	3: Earlier, during the campaign	289	14.7	16.9
	4: Even before the campaign started	786	39.9	45.9
	8: Can't say	145	7.3	8.4
	Total	**1714**	**86.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	258	13.1	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

c: (*If not voted*) What was the main reason due to which you could not vote in this election?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	0: Out of station	67	3.4	26.0
	1: Not well	35	1.8	13.6
	2: No interested/did not feel like voting	18	.9	7.0
	3: Prevented/Fear of violence	1	.1	.4
	4: No identity card/identity proof	22	1.1	8.5
	5: No good choice	2	.1	.8
	6: Someone had voted in place of me before I went to vote	2	.1	.8
	7: Others	12	.6	4.7
	8: Can't say	99	5.0	38.4
	Total	**258**	**13.1**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1714	86.9	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

d: (*If voted*) Did the election officer correctly put the mark on your figure?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: Checked, but mark not found	36	1.8	2.1
	2: Checked and mark found	1617	82.0	94.4
	8: Could not check the mark	61	3.1	3.5

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**1714**	**86.9**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	258	13.1	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

Q2: Now let us talk about the election campaign during this election. How interested were you in the election campaign this time-a great deal, somewhat or not at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Great deal	112	5.7
2: Somewhat	339	17.2
3: Not at all	1472	74.6
8: Can't say/D.K.	49	2.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q3: During elections people lend their support to the party or the candidate through different ways like campaigning, doing door to door canvassing, organising meetings, distributing election material or giving donations, etc. Did you take part in any of these or any other activities?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	189	9.6
2: No	1783	90.4
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q4: Did any candidate, party worker or canvasser come to your house during the campaign to ask your vote?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	850	43.1
2: Yes	1015	51.5
8: Don't remember	107	5.4
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q5: In deciding whom to vote for, whose opinion mattered to you most?

Options	N	(%)
0: Local political leader	33	1.7
1: Husband/wife	132	6.7
2: Other family members	162	8.2
3: Caste/community leaders	43	2.2
4: Friends/neighbours	18	.9
5: Co-workers/colleagues	2	.1
6: No one, I voted on my own	1430	72.5
7: Others	13	.6
8: Can't say	139	7.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q6: Thinking of the just completed election campaign, would you say that on promises and policies there were major differences between the parties, minor differences or no differences at all?

Options	N	(%)
1: Major difference	274	13.9
2: Minor difference	662	33.6
3: No difference	504	25.5
8: No opinion/Don't know	532	27.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q7: People have different considerations while deciding whom to vote for. What mattered to you more while deciding whom to vote for in the recent election-party or candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Party	763	38.7
2: Candidate	933	47.3
8: Can't say	276	14.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If party*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the party?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that party	52	2.6	6.8
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported	53	2.7	6.9
	3: My family members are traditional supporters/voters of the party	125	6.4	16.4
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted or expect to benefit from the party	23	1.2	3.0
	5: The party has good leadership	219	11.1	28.7
	6: The overall programme of the party is good	206	10.5	27.0
	7: Others	44	2.3	5.8
	8: Can't say	40	2.0	5.3
	Total	**763**	**38.7**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1209	61.3	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

b: (*If candidate*) What was the most important consideration in favour of the candidate?

Options		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	1: People of my caste/community supported that candidate	120	6.1	12.8
	2: The group or the faction in the village/mohalla supported	115	5.8	12.3
	3: We have family ties or good relations with the candidate	51	2.6	5.5
	4: I/members of my family have benefitted or expect to benefit from the candidate	96	4.8	10.2
	5: I am impressed by the candidate's personality	254	12.9	27.2
	6: The candidate is accessible	170	8.6	18.2
	7: Others	86	4.3	9.2
	8: Can't say	42	2.1	4.5
	Total	**933**	**47.3**	**100.0**
Missing	9: N.A.	1039	52.7	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

Q8: Now I will ask you about the Last Lok Sabha elections held in 2009? I mean the MP

elections for electing the Central government in Delhi. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1691	85.8
2: No	203	10.3
8: Don't remember	78	4.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If yes*) Who did you vote for?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	525	26.6
02: BJP	208	10.5
05: CPI(M)	3	.2
06: BSP	35	1.8
07: NCP	297	15.1
08: Samajwadi Party	3	.1
46: Shiv Sena	258	13.1
47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	8	.4
48: RPI (Athawale)	3	.2
52: Swabhimani Shetkari Party	25	1.3
53: Rashtriya Samaj Party	11	.6
91: Maharashtra Nav Nirman Sena	49	2.5
96: Independents	25	1.3
97: Other Samller parties	34	1.7
98: Don't know	205	10.4
99: N.A./Not voted	281	14.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q9: After the election who would you prefer as the next Chief Minister of Maharashtra?

Options	N	(%)
01: Ashokrao Chavan	230	11.6
02: Vlasrao Deshmukh	181	9.2

Options	N	(%)
03: R.R. Patil	104	5.3
04: Chhagan Bhujbal	9	.4
05: Gopinath Mundhe	77	3.9
06: Uddhav Thackaray	165	8.4
07: Narayan Rane	23	1.2
08: Raj Thackaray	134	6.8
09: Sushilkumar Shinde	31	1.6
10: Ajit Pawar	25	1.3
11: Ramdas Athawale	13	.6
12: Prakash Ambedkar	13	.7
13: Raju Shetti	7	.4
14: Patangrao Kadam	1	.0
15: Sharad Pawar	37	1.9
16: Nitin Gadkari	36	1.8
97: Others	226	11.5
98: Don't know	511	25.9
99: Blank/Refused	149	7.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q10: What is your opinion about the performance of the Congress-led UPA Government during the last five month-would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	394	20.0
2: Somewhat satisfied	803	40.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	228	11.6
4: Fully dissatisfied	350	17.7
8: No opinion/Don't know	198	10.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q11: Now I would like to know your opinion about coalition government. While some people believe that there is no harm in coalition government, some believe that in special circumstances there is no alternative to it, and some believe that coalition government is not good. What is your opinion in this regard?

Options	N	(%)
1: There is no harm in it	510	25.9
2: Acceptable only in special circumstances	410	20.8
3: Coalition government is not good	405	20.5
8: Can't say/No opinion	646	32.8
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q12: If different parties did not have pre-election alliances, which party would you have voted for?

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
Valid	01: Congress	525	26.6	37.7
	02: BJP	240	12.1	17.2
	03: JD(U)	1	.1	.1
	06: BSP	33	1.7	2.4
	07: NCP	176	8.9	12.6
	08: Samajwadi Party	5	.3	.4
	46: Shiv Sena	238	12.1	17.1
	47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	12	.6	.8
	48: RPI (Athawale)	12	.6	.8
	49: PWP	2	.1	.2
	50: Jan Surajya	4	.2	.3
	51: Swatantra Bharat Party	1	.1	.1
	52: Swabhimani Shetkari Party	11	.5	.8
	53: Rashtriya Samaj Party	2	.1	.1
	54: Janata Dal (Secular)-JDS	1	.0	.0
	89: Other state parties	3	.1	.2
	91: Maharashtra Nav Nirman Sena	69	3.5	5.0
	96: Independents	21	1.1	1.5
	97: Other Samller parties	39	2.0	2.8

Parties		N	(%)	Valid (%)
	Total	**1395**	**70.7**	**100.0**
Missing	98: Don't know	229	11.6	
	99: N.A./Not voted	348	17.7	
	Total	577	29.3	
Total		**1972**	**100.0**	

Q13: What is your assessment of the work done by Congress-NCP government in Maharashtra in last five years? Would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	408	20.7
2: Somewhat satisfied	796	40.3
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	278	14.1
4: Fully dissatisfied	351	17.8
8: No opinion/Don't know	140	7.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q14: Now compare the recently held election in your area with elections held in past. Do you think in this election things like rigging, intimidation and other malpractices have increased, decreased or remained the same or mal practices never take place?

Options	N	(%)
1: Increased	254	12.9
2: Same as before	308	15.6
3: Decreased	251	12.7
4: Malpractices never take place	872	44.2
8: Can't say/Don't know	287	14.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q15: In ordinary week, how regularly do you read the newspaper-daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once in a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost every day	605	30.7

Options	N	(%)
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	339	17.2
3: At least once in a week	175	8.9
4: Never	853	43.3
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q16:   In ordinary week, how regularly do you listen to news on radio-daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once in a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost every day	380	19.3
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	295	15.0
3: At least once in a week	123	6.2
4: Never	1174	59.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q17:   And what about watching news on TV? In ordinary week, how regularly do you watch news on TV-daily/almost everyday, 3-4 times a week, at least once in a week or never?

Options	N	(%)
1: Daily/almost every day	771	39.1
2: At least 3-4 times in a week	334	16.9
3: At least once in a week	161	8.2
4: Never	707	35.8
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q18: Have you heard or seen the advertisement of parties/candidates on radio or on T.V.?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1081	54.8
2: No	835	42.3
8: Don't remember	56	2.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q19: Now I will ask you about the Assembly Elections held in 2004. I mean MLA elections for electing the State Government in Maharashtra. Were you able to cast your vote or not?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1450	73.5
2: No	277	14.1
3: Not a voter then	17	.9
8: Don't remember	228	11.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If yes*) Who did you vote for?

Parties	N	(%)
01: Congress	454	23.0
02: BJP	197	10.0
04: CPI	1	.1
05: CPI(M)	3	.2
06: BSP	23	1.2
07: NCP	150	7.6
08: Samajwadi Party	6	.3
46: Shiv Sena	217	11.0
47: BBM (P. Ambedkar)	8	.4
48: RPI (Athawale)	2	.1
49: PWP	2	.1
52: Swabhimani Shetkari Party	20	1.0
91: Maharashtra Nav Nirman Sena	5	.3
96: Independents	15	.8
97: Other Samller parties	102	5.1
98: Don't know	244	12.3
99: N.A./Not voted	522	26.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q20: Many outsiders (from other states) are coming to Maharashtra. Some people are complaining about it. According to some, due to this Marathi culture is in danger, others feel that it is affecting the employment and business opportunities of the Marathi populace and there are others who feel that there is no effect of outsiders coming to Maharashtra. What do you think?

Options	N	(%)
1: Effect on employment and business opportunities	574	29.1
2: No effect	460	23.3
3: Danger to Marathi culture	108	5.5
4: Both option 1 and 3	318	16.1
8: Don't know	511	25.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q21: In your locality/area did your community meet during the election to decide to vote for any particular party or candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	269	13.6
2: No	1386	70.3
8: Don't know	317	16.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q22: Did any spiritual/religious personality or Guru/Swami in your area declare support to any party or candidate?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	45	2.3
2: No	1591	80.7
8: Don't know	336	17.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q23: Have you or any of your family members benefited from any Government Scheme during the last two-three years?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	125	6.4

Options	N	(%)
2: No	1847	93.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If yes*) Which?

Options	N	(%)
01: Gharkul Yojna (Housing Scheme)	35	1.8
02: Indira Awas Yojna	19	1.0
03: Pension Scheme	1	.1
04: Crop insurance waiver scheme	8	.4
05: Vihir Yojna (Well scheme)	5	.3
06: PM package	26	1.3
07: Cattle provided	3	.2
08: Sanjay Gandhi Niradhar	5	.3
11: Shravan Bal Scheme (Old age)	4	.2
12: Nirmal Gram	4	.2
13: Anganwadi	1	.0
14: BPL card	1	.0
15: Apang Savlat (Handicapped)	1	.1
16: Bachat Gat (Self-help group)	1	.0
17: Tribal Welfare	5	.3
18: EGS/NREGA	1	.0
19: Sarva Shiksha Yojna	1	.1
20: Cheap Grain Scheme	1	.1
90: Others	4	.2
98: Don't know/Can't say	1	.1
99: N.A.	1844	93.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b: (*If yes*) In order to avail of these benefits did you get help from any other?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	76	3.8

Options	N	(%)
2: No	42	2.2
8: Don't know	7	.4
9: N.A.	1847	93.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

c: (*If yes in Q23b*) Whose help did you get?

Options	N	(%)
1: Any government servant	3	.2
2: Social worker	4	.2
3: Political activist	15	.7
4: Sarpanch/Gram Panchayat member	42	2.1
5: Any other elected representative	3	.2
6: Relative	3	.2
7: Others	4	.2
8: No opinion	2	.1
9: N.A.	1896	96.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q24: While talking to people during this election, we realised that people considered different issues while voting. How about you? Which issues did you consider as important while voting?

Options	N	(%)
1: Agrarian issues	468	23.7
2: Security	158	8.0
3: Inflation	545	27.6
4: Inadequate amenities in cities	214	10.9
5: Electricity/Loadshading	119	6.0
7: Others	61	3.1
8: Can't say	336	17.1
9: N.A.	70	3.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q25: Some political parties use the issue of Marathi language and culture to organise people. In your opinion is this justified?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully justified	345	17.5
2: Somewhat justified	613	31.1
3: Somewhat unjustified	161	8.2
4: Fully unjustified	324	16.4
8: No opinion/Don't know	530	26.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q26: As compared to five years ago, how is the economic condition of your household today-would you say it has become much better, better, remained same, become worse or much worse?

Options	N	(%)
1: Much better	121	6.1
2: Better	679	34.4
3: Same	860	43.6
4: Worse	192	9.7
5: Much worse	56	2.8
8: No opinion	64	3.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q27: There is the view that voters vote for a party or candidate because he/she has received personal gifts such as money/food/liquor from that party or candidate. In your area/locality how many people accept the distribution of such gift?

Options	N	(%)
1: No one	663	33.6
2: Very few	388	19.7
3: Some	339	17.2
4: Many	142	7.2
5: Almost every one	48	2.4
8: Don't know	392	19.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q28: Do people who receive such gifts feel obliged to vote for the party or candidate that provided them or do they finally vote as they wish regardless of the benefits they receive from parties and candidates?

Options	N	(%)
1: Feel obliged	221	11.2
2: Vote as they wish	1119	56.8
8: No opinion	631	32.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q29: In this election many candidates changed the party of rebelled. There were also many independent candidates. It is proper to contest elections by changing party, rebelling against the party or as independent?

Options	N	(%)
1: It is proper	220	11.1
2: It is not proper	1183	60.0
8: Don't know	570	28.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q30: What is your opinion about the performance of the your MLA during the last five years. Would you say that your are satisfied or dissatisfied with it?

Options	N	(%)
1: Fully satisfied	374	19.0
2: Somewhat satisfied	821	41.7
3: Somewhat dissatisfied	255	13.0
4: Fully dissatisfied	416	21.1
8: No opinion/Don't know	105	5.3
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Q31: Should the Congress-NCP government at the state get another chance?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	915	46.4
2: No	882	44.7

Options	N	(%)
8: Can't say	175	8.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Z1:   Now let us talk about this village/ town you live in. How long have you lived here?

Options	N	(%)
1: Less than 5 years	26	1.3
2: 5 to 10 years	74	3.8
3: More than 10 years	473	24.0
4: Entire life	1398	70.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a(1):   (*If Not all life*) Where did you come from? (State)

State	N	(%)
01: ANDHRA PRADESH	4	.2
04: BIHAR	2	.1
05: GOA	2	.1
06: GUJARAT	5	.3
09: JAMMU & KASHMIR	1	.0
10: KARNATAKA	3	.2
11: KERALA	1	.1
12: MADHYA PRADESH	5	.2
13: MAHARASHTRA	433	22.0
14: MANIPUR	1	.0
15: MEGHALAYA	1	.1
16: MIZORAM	2	.1
19: PUNJAB	3	.1
20: RAJASTHAN	3	.1
21: SIKKIM	1	.0

State	N	(%)
24: UTTAR PRADESH	11	.6
25: WEST BENGAL	1	.1
30: DELHI	2	.1
99: N.A.	1493	75.7
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a(2): (*If Not all life*) Where did you come from? (District)

Districts	N	(%)
01: Aurangabad	15	.8
02: Bandra (Mumbai Suburban district)	3	.1
03: Nagpur	21	1.1
04: Pune	66	3.3
05: Akola	11	.5
06: Chandrapur	19	.9
07: Jalgaon	1	.1
08: Parbhani	4	.2
09: Sholapur	27	1.4
10: Thane	34	1.7
11: Latur	7	.4
12: Mumbai-City	10	.5
13: Buldhana	8	.4
14: Dhule	1	.0
15: Kolhapur	13	.7
16: Nanded	4	.2
17: Raigad	21	1.1
18: Amravati	23	1.2
19: Nashik	24	1.2
20: Wardha	9	.5
21: Ahmednagar	6	.3
22: Beed	5	.2
23: Bhandara	8	.4
25: Jalna	9	.5

Districts	N	(%)
26: Osmanabad	13	.7
27: Ratnagiri	6	.3
28: Sangli	20	1.0
29: Satara	10	.5
30: Sindudhurg	2	.1
31: Yavatmal	23	1.2
32: Nandurbar	2	.1
33: Washim	4	.2
34: Gondia	2	.1
35: Hingoli	3	.2
99: N.A.	1538	78.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b(1): Where did your ancestors (grandparents) live? (State)

State	N	(%)
01: ANDHRA PRADESH	3	.2
02: ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	.0
03: ASSAM	1	.1
04: BIHAR	3	.2
05: GOA	7	.4
06: GUJARAT	16	.8
07: HARYANA	1	.0
10: KARNATAKA	8	.4
11: KERALA	3	.1
12: MADHYA PRADESH	7	.4
13: MAHARASHTRA	1402	71.1
14: MANIPUR	1	.1
19: PUNJAB	3	.1
20: RAJASTHAN	8	.4
21: SIKKIM	1	.0
23: TRIPURA	1	.0
24: UTTAR PRADESH	24	1.2

State	N	(%)
25: WEST BENGAL	1	.1
30: DELHI	2	.1
31: LAKSHAWDEEP	1	.1
35: UTTARANCHAL	1	.0
99: N.A.	477	24.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b(2):   Where did your ancestors (grandparents) live? (District)

District	N	(%)
01: Aurangabad	77	3.9
02: Bandra (Mumbai Suburban district)	9	.4
03: Nagpur	40	2.0
04: Pune	105	5.3
05: Akola	30	1.5
06: Chandrapur	34	1.7
07: Jalgaon	79	4.0
08: Parbhani	4	.2
09: Sholapur	74	3.8
10: Thane	73	3.7
11: Latur	40	2.0
12: Mumbai-City	41	2.1
13: Buldhana	34	1.7
14: Dhule	10	.5
15: Kolhapur	74	3.7
16: Nanded	7	.4
17: Raigad	43	2.2
18: Amravati	25	1.3
19: Nashik	77	3.9
20: Wardha	38	1.9
21: Ahmednagar	90	4.6
22: Beed	27	1.4
23: Bhandara	9	.5

District	N	(%)
25: Jalna	44	2.2
26: Osmanabad	53	2.7
27: Ratnagiri	22	1.1
28: Sangli	44	2.3
29: Satara	38	1.9
30: Sindudhurg	23	1.1
31: Yavatmal	74	3.8
32: Nandurbar	47	2.4
33: Washim	6	.3
34: Gondia	3	.2
35: Hingoli	3	.2
99: N.A.	572	29.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z2:   What is your age?

Age group	N	(%)
1: Up to 25 years	199	10.1
2: 26-35 years	544	27.6
3: 36-45 years	508	25.7
4: 46-55 years	323	16.4
5: 56 years and above	398	20.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z3:   Gender

Gender	N	(%)
1: Male	1064	53.9
2: Female	908	46.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z4:   What is your marital status?

Marital Status	N	(%)
1: Married	1709	86.7
2: Married, gauna not performed	13	.7
3: Widowed	69	3.5
4: Divorced	3	.1
5: Separated	4	.2
6: Deserted	6	.3
7: Never married	162	8.2
9: No information	6	.3
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z5:   Up to what level have you studied

Respondent's Education	N	(%)
0: Non literate	488	24.7
1: Below Primary	238	12.0
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	268	13.6
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	229	11.6
4: Matric	288	14.6
5: College no-degree	222	11.2
6: Graduate	155	7.9
7: Post Graduate	59	3.0
8: Professional degrees	15	.7
9: NA	13	.7
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If R studied and is less than 25 years of age*) Are you still continuing your studies?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	672	34.1
2: Yes	57	2.9
9: N.A.	1244	63.1

Options	N	(%)
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b: (*If Married*) Up to what level has your husband/wife studied?

Husband/wife's Education	N	(%)
0: Non literate	669	33.9
1: Below Primary	173	8.8
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	245	12.4
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	179	9.1
4: Matric	247	12.5
5: College no-degree	168	8.5
6: Graduate	124	6.3
7: Post Graduate	38	2.0
8: Professional degrees	10	.5
9: NA	119	6.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

c: Up to what level your father studied?

Father's Education	N	(%)
0: Non literate	1201	60.9
1: Below Primary	132	6.7
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	172	8.7
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	87	4.4
4: Matric	176	8.9
5: College no-degree	91	4.6
6: Graduate	71	3.6
7: Post Graduate	31	1.6
8: Professional degrees	4	.2
9: NA	7	.4
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

c: Up to what level your mother studied?

Mother's Education	N	(%)
0: Non literate	1468	74.4
1: Below Primary	116	5.9
2: Primary pass/Middle fail	126	6.4
3: Middle pass/Matric fail	67	3.4
4: Matric	95	4.8
5: College no-degree	45	2.3
6: Graduate	30	1.5
7: Post Graduate	10	.5
8: Professional degrees	4	.2
9: NA	9	.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z6:   What is your main occupation?

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
02: Engineers	9	.5
03: Doctors	5	.3
04: Lawyers	5	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	12	.6
06: College/University teachers	10	.5
07: Writers	6	.3
08: Modern Artist	1	.1
09: Other higher professional	1	.0
10: Science and engineering technician	1	.1
11: Computer operator	4	.2
12: Alternative doctors	2	.1
13: Medical Technician	4	.2
14: School teachers	41	2.1
15: Nursery teachers	10	.5
16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.0
18: Priests	1	.1

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
19: Other lower professionals	6	.3
21: Elected officials (District)	1	.0
22: Managers	10	.5
23: Officials Class-I	1	.1
24: Officials Class-II	6	.3
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	28	1.4
26: Superintendents	7	.3
27: Traditional clerks	3	.1
28: Class IV employee	30	1.5
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	12	.6
30: Big businessmen	7	.3
31: Medium businessmen	20	1.0
32: Small businessmen	63	3.2
33: Petty shopkeeper	35	1.8
34: Hawkers, Vendors	3	.2
35: Sales Executives	8	.4
37: Shop Assistants	5	.3
39: Other businessmen	6	.3
40: Waiters	5	.2
42: Barbers, beauticians	3	.2
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.0
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	3	.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	3	.2
49: Other service workers	41	2.1
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	39	2.0
51: Electricians	9	.5
52: Jewellers	6	.3
53: Tailors	13	.6
54: Weavers	6	.3
55: Shoemakers	2	.1
56: Blacksmiths	4	.2
57: Carpenters	10	.5

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
59: Other skilled workers	18	.9
60: Miners	1	.0
61: Measons, bricklayers	2	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	1	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullars	2	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	42	2.1
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	17	.9
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	17	.9
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	43	2.2
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	82	4.2
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	232	11.8
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	41	2.1
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	5	.2
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	55	2.8
77: Plantation workers	11	.6
78: Agricultural labourers	402	20.4
79: Other Agricultural Workers	3	.2
80: Live-stock farming	74	3.8
81: Dairy farming	2	.1
83: Shepherds	5	.2
84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0
86: Fishermen	3	.1
89: Other breeders and cattle	2	.1
90: House-wife/husband	342	17.3
91: Students not seeking employment	14	.7
92: Employee seekers	4	.2
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	2	.1
95: Other occupation	1	.0
96: Political activists	4	.2
98: Unidentifiable	5	.3
99: N.A.	32	1.6

Respondent's Occupation	N	(%)
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: (*If Housewife*) Aside from your housework, do you do anything that contributes to the family income?

Options	N	(%)
1: No	245	12.4
2: Yes	97	4.9
9: N.A.	1630	82.7
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

b: (*If Yes*) What do you mainly do?

Options	N	(%)
1: Works in the family farm/fields	53	2.7
2: Runs petty shop/sundry business/ day care centre in the f	2	.1
3: Piecemeal work like rolling papad, incense sticks, making	20	1.0
4: Helps husband in his business/profession	7	.3
7: Any other work	16	.8
9: N.A.	1875	95.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

c: (*If Married*) What is your husband's/wife's occupation?

Husband/wife's occupation	N	(%)
01: Scientist	1	.1
02: Engineers	4	.2
03: Doctors	2	.1
04: Lawyers	4	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	5	.3
06: College/University teachers	3	.2
07: Writers	3	.2
09: Other higher professional	1	.0
11: Computer operator	2	.1

Husband/wife's occupation	N	(%)
12: Alternative doctors	1	.0
13: Medical Technician	2	.1
14: School teachers	14	.7
15: Nursery teachers	3	.1
19: Other lower professionals	3	.1
22: Managers	5	.2
23: Officials Class-I	5	.3
24: Officials Class-II	4	.2
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	17	.9
26: Superintendents	3	.1
27: Traditional clerks	6	.3
28: Class IV employee	18	.9
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	7	.3
30: Big businessmen	6	.3
31: Medium businessmen	10	.5
32: Small businessmen	45	2.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	26	1.3
34: Hawkers, Vendors	3	.2
35: Sales Executives	5	.2
37: Shop Assistants	2	.1
39: Other businessmen	2	.1
40: Waiters	1	.1
41: Dhobi	1	.1
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	1	.0
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	1	.1
45: Sweepers, scavengers	3	.1
49: Other service workers	16	.8
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	24	1.2
51: Electricians	6	.3
53: Tailors	5	.3
54: Weavers	4	.2
55: Shoemakers	2	.1

Husband/wife's occupation	N	(%)
57: Carpenters	9	.5
59: Other skilled workers	14	.7
62: Potters	2	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	1	.1
65: Rickshaw-pullars	4	.2
66: Unskilled labourers	35	1.8
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	21	1.1
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	17	.9
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	38	2.0
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	60	3.1
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	198	10.0
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	39	2.0
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	2	.1
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	59	3.0
77: Plantation workers	14	.7
78: Agricultural labourers	369	18.7
79: Other Agricultural Workers	5	.2
80: Live-stock farming	75	3.8
83: Shepherds	1	.1
86: Fishermen	3	.2
90: House-wife/husband	524	26.6
91: Students not seeking employment	1	.1
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	1	.1
95: Other occupation	1	.1
96: Political activists	2	.1
98: Unidentifiable	6	.3
99: N.A.	196	10.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

d: What is/has been the main occupation of your father?

Father's Occupation	N	(%)
02: Engineers	3	.2
03: Doctors	3	.2
04: Lawyers	5	.2
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	3	.1
06: College/University teachers	4	.2
07: Writers	2	.1
11: Computer operator	3	.1
13: Medical Technician	1	.1
14: School teachers	32	1.6
15: Nursery teachers	4	.2
16: Folk and commercial artist	1	.0
18: Priests	6	.3
19: Other lower professionals	1	.0
20: Elected officials (Central/State)	2	.1
22: Managers	4	.2
23: Officials Class-I	5	.3
24: Officials Class-II	10	.5
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	32	1.6
26: Superintendents	6	.3
27: Traditional clerks	3	.1
28: Class IV employee	40	2.0
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	8	.4
30: Big businessmen	7	.4
31: Medium businessmen	24	1.2
32: Small businessmen	78	4.0
33: Petty shopkeeper	35	1.8
34: Hawkers, Vendors	2	.1
35: Sales Executives	4	.2
36: Salespersons	1	.0
37: Shop Assistants	4	.2
38: Rentire	1	.0

Father's Occupation	N	(%)
39: Other businessmen	5	.2
40: Waiters	2	.1
41: Dhobi	2	.1
42: Barbers, beauticians	5	.2
44: Chowkidars, caretakers	5	.3
45: Sweepers, scavengers	1	.0
49: Other service workers	26	1.3
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	23	1.2
51: Electricians	6	.3
52: Jewellers	7	.4
53: Tailors	8	.4
54: Weavers	7	.4
55: Shoemakers	4	.2
56: Blacksmiths	4	.2
57: Carpenters	19	1.0
59: Other skilled workers	21	1.0
62: Potters	2	.1
63: Stone-cutter and carvers	3	.1
64: Furniture, basket, mat makers	3	.2
65: Rickshaw-pullars	1	.0
66: Unskilled labourers	68	3.4
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	28	1.4
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	24	1.2
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	56	2.8
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	89	4.5
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	265	13.5
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	64	3.2
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	6	.3
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	90	4.5
77: Plantation workers	22	1.1
78: Agricultural labourers	485	24.6
79: Other Agricultural Workers	5	.3

Father's Occupation	N	(%)
80: Live-stock farming	214	10.8
81: Dairy farming	1	.1
83: Shepherds	5	.3
84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0
86: Fishermen	4	.2
89: Other breeders and cattle	1	.1
90: House-wife/husband	5	.2
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	3	.1
95: Other occupation	3	.1
96: Political activists	1	.1
98: Unidentifiable	8	.4
99: N.A.	38	1.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

e: What is/has been the main occupation of your mother?

Mother's Occupation	N	(%)
04: Lawyers	2	.1
05: Accountants(with degree and working in good firm)	2	.1
06: College/University teachers	1	.0
09: Other higher professional	1	.1
10: Science and engineering technician	2	.1
12: Alternative doctors	1	.1
14: School teachers	5	.2
15: Nursery teachers	3	.2
18: Priests	1	.0
22: Managers	1	.0
25: Class-III Employee (Clerical)	1	.1
28: Class IV employee	3	.2
29: Other administrative, managerial and clerical workers	2	.1
30: Big businessmen	1	.0
32: Small businessmen	5	.3
33: Petty shopkeeper	4	.2

Mother's Occupation	N	(%)
35: Sales Executives	1	.1
39: Other businessmen	1	.0
40: Waiters	2	.1
43: Ayahs, Maids, Domestic servants	3	.1
49: Other service workers	1	.1
50: Mechanics, machine tool operators, drivers	1	.1
53: Tailors	2	.1
55: Shoemakers	2	.1
57: Carpenters	1	.1
59: Other skilled workers	3	.1
66: Unskilled labourers	23	1.2
69: Other semi-skilled and unskilled workers	6	.3
70: Owner-cultivators 20+ Acres	15	.7
71: Owner-cultivators 10-20 Acres	36	1.8
72: Owner-cultivators 5-10 Acres	46	2.3
73: Owner-cultivators 1-5 Acres	165	8.4
74: Owner-cultivators 0-1 Acre	35	1.8
75: Tenant Cultivators. 5+ acres	5	.3
Tenant Cultivators 0-5 acres	52	2.7
77: Plantation workers	18	.9
78: Agricultural labourers	373	18.9
79: Other Agricultural Workers	5	.2
80: Live-stock farming	87	4.4
81: Dairy farming	2	.1
83: Shepherds	2	.1
84: Forest produce gatherer	1	.0
86: Fishermen	2	.1
90: House-wife/husband	980	49.7
91: Students not seeking employment	1	.1
93: Unemployed workers, non-workers	1	.1
95: Other occupation	1	.1
96: Political activists	3	.2

Mother's Occupation	N	(%)
98: Unidentifiable	5	.3
99: N.A.	57	2.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z7:   What is your Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe name?

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
010 Brahimn	62	3.1
099 Other Upper Castes	78	4.0
121 Marathas	382	19.4
143 Lingayats	32	1.6
199 Other Peasant Proprietors	5	.3
256 Kunbi	133	6.7
271 Mali	46	2.4
272 Dhangar	114	5.8
273 Vanjari	28	1.4
274 Leva-Patil	2	.1
275 Gowari	21	1.0
276 Agri	38	2.0
277 Powar	10	.5
278 Teli	50	2.5
299 Other Peasant OBC	29	1.5
399 Other Artisan OBC	54	2.8
470 Banjara	59	3.0
499 Other Service OBCs	71	3.6
500 Charmakar	22	1.1
531 Mahar	149	7.6
583 Matang	41	2.1
599 Other SC	35	1.8
601 Bhil	30	1.5
608 Andh	48	2.5
632 Mahadev-Koli	21	1.1
699 Other STs	156	7.9

Caste/Jati-biradari/Tribe	N	(%)
700 Ashrafs (Sayyad Shaikh)	50	2.5
710 Mughal (Khan)	9	.5
720 Rajput (Peasant Proprietors)	8	.4
730 Other Upper Caste	23	1.2
740 Peasants/Traders	3	.1
750 Craftsmen/Weavers	18	.9
760 Service	16	.8
770 Ex-Untouchables/Muslim Dalits	2	.1
780 Other Muslim OBC	18	.9
799 Muslim No Caste/Other Muslims	13	.7
800 Jat Sikh	2	.1
820 OBC Sikh	1	.1
830 Sikh No Caste/Other Sikhs	2	.1
840 Upper Caste Christians	6	.3
850 OBC Christians	6	.3
860 Dalit Christians	3	.1
870 Christians No Caste/Other Christians	2	.1
890 Buddhists	28	1.4
900 Dalit Buddhists	11	.6
995 Hindu no caste	4	.2
998 No religion no caste	2	.1
999 Not Ascertained/Answer refused	27	1.4
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

a: And what is your caste group?

Caste group	N	(%)
1: Scheduled Caste (SC)	289	14.6
2: Scheduled Tribe (ST)	266	13.5
3: Other Backward Caste	673	34.1
4: Others	700	35.5
9: N.A.	44	2.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z8:   What is your religion?

Religion	N	(%)
1: Hindu	1621	82.2
2: Muslim	149	7.5
3: Christian	22	1.1
4: Sikh	12	.6
5: Buddhist/Neo Buddhist	129	6.6
6: Jain	20	1.0
7: Animism	1	.0
8: No religion	2	.1
9: Others	16	.8
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z9:   Generally, which language is spoken in your house?

Language Spoken	N	(%)
01 Assamese	1	.1
02 Bengali	1	.1
05 English Konkani	5	.2
06 Gujarati	21	1.1
07 Hindi	205	10.4
08 Kannada	30	1.5
10 Konkani	12	.6
11 Maithili	16	.8
12 Malayalam	1	.1
13 Manipuri/Meithei	2	.1
14 Marathi	1527	77.4
17 Punjabi	3	.1
20 Sindhi	2	.1
21 Tamil	1	.0
22 Telugu	4	.2
23 Urdu	29	1.5
24: Wadri	2	.1

Language Spoken	N	(%)
25: Madari	8	.4
26: Kucthi	1	.0
27: Rajput	3	.2
28: Bhili	6	.3
29: Mavchi	20	1.0
30 Banjari	38	1.9
31 Korku	22	1.1
32 Balai	2	.1
33 Pardeshi	3	.1
34 Kalali	1	.1
35 Gondi	1	.0
36 Nimadi	1	.0
37 Kalati	1	.0
38 Malwani	2	.1
98 Don't Know	3	.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z10: Do you have voter identity card?

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes I have	1881	95.4
2: Photographed but did not get it	37	1.9
3: Have, but it has mistake	7	.3
4: Do not have	32	1.6
Had but lost it	11	.6
Others	3	.2
9: No information	1	.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z11: Area/Locality

Locality	N	(%)
1: Village	1142	57.9

Locality	N	(%)
2: Town(Below 1 Lakh)	264	13.4
3: City (above 1 Lakh)	319	16.2
4: Metropolitan city(above 10 lakhs)	247	12.5
Total	1972	100.0

Z12:   Total number of family member(Adult)

Number of Adult member	N	(%)
1: One	33	1.7
2: Two	667	33.8
3: Three	348	17.6
4: Four	464	23.6
5: Five	185	9.4
6: Six	145	7.4
7: Seven	44	2.2
8: Eight	34	1.7
9: Nine and above	52	2.7
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z12:   Total number of family member (Children)

Number of children	N	(%)
0: Blank/NA	296	15.0
1: One	267	13.5
2: Two	702	35.6
3: Three	384	19.5
4: Four	182	9.2
5: Five	62	3.2
6: Six	37	1.9
7: Seven	13	.7
8: Eight	6	.3
9: Nine and above	22	1.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z13:   Total number of rooms in the house

Number of rooms	N	(%)
1: One	358	18.2
2: Two	720	36.5
3: Three	475	24.1
4: Four	257	13.0
5: Five	82	4.1
6: Six	45	2.3
7: Seven	6	.3
8: Eight	9	.4
9: Nine and above	19	1.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z14:   Type of house where R lives (*own or rented*)

Type of house	N	(%)
1: Hut/ jhuggi jhopri (if wall materials used are plastic/polythene/mud /grass/leaves/stones/un burnt brick and there is either no roof or it is made up of same materials used for walls)	121	6.1
2: Kutcha house (If wall materials include wood/bamboo/mud and roof is thatched/wooden/tin/asbestos sheets etc.)	650	32.9
3: Kutcha-pucca (If walls are made up of pucca materials such as burnt brick but roof is not concrete/cemented)	416	21.1
4: Mixed houses (If some rooms are pucca and other rooms are kutcha-pucca or kutcha)	231	11.7
5: Pucca independent house (Both walls and roofs are made up of pucca materials and built on separate plot)	352	17.8
6: Flats (If more than one house shares the same plot and the building is at least double storied)	199	10.1
9: N.A.	4	.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z16:   Do you or members of your household have the following:

   a: Bicycle

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1002	50.8
1: Yes	970	49.2
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

   b: LPG

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1094	55.5
1: Yes	878	44.5
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

   c: Number of telephones

Options	N	(%)
0: No	854	43.3
1: One	705	35.8
2: Two	257	13.0
3: Three	104	5.3
4: Four	29	1.5
5: Five	15	.7
6: Six	4	.2
7: Seven	2	.1
8: Eight	1	.1
9: Nine and above	2	.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

   d: Electric fan

Options	N	(%)
0: No	815	41.3

Options	N	(%)
1: Yes	1157	58.7
Total	1972	100.0

e: B/W Television

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1696	86.0
1: Yes	276	14.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

f: Colour Television

Options	N	(%)
0: No	989	50.1
1: Yes	983	49.9
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

g: Cable connection

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1251	63.4
1: Yes	721	36.6
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

h: Number of scooter/motorcycle/mopeds

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1362	69.0
1: One	531	26.9
2: Two	60	3.0
3: Three	16	.8
4: Four	3	.1
5: Five	1	.0
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

i: Number of cars/jeeps/vans

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1829	92.8
1: One	126	6.4
2: Two	15	.8
3: Three	2	.1
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

j: Tractor

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1907	96.7
1: Yes	65	3.3
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

k: Fridge

Options	N	(%)
0: No	1433	72.7
1: Yes	539	27.3
Total	**1972**	**100.0**

Z18.   Total monthly household income - putting together the income of all members of the house hold?

Income group	N	(%)
1: Up to Rs. 1000	293	14.8
2: Rs. 1001 to 2000	471	23.9
3: Rs. 2001 to 3000	253	12.8
4: Rs. 3001 to 4000	99	5.0
5: Rs. 4001 to 5000	156	7.9
6: Rs. 5001 to 10000	294	14.9
7: Rs. 10001 to 20000	255	12.9
8: Above Rs. 20000	152	7.7

Income group	N	(%)
Total	1972	100.0